

SOCI 2004: Social Statistics

2nd term, 2022-23

Monday 4:30 – 6:15 pm, Wong Foo Yuan Bldg LT4

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Course objectives. This course introduces the basic principles of statistical reasoning and its applications in social research. The objectives are to understand the basic assumptions of statistical methods and to interpret statistical findings in social surveys. Emphasis will be given to those descriptive and inferential methods that are frequently used for analysing causal relationships among social variables and for testing social theories and hypotheses.

Course assessment:

Assignments & Tutorial 30%, mid-term quiz 20%, final exam (open book & note) 50%

Grade descriptors

- A A thorough understanding of the course materials and an outstanding performance on all learning outcomes.
- A- A solid understanding of the course materials and an outstanding performance on almost all learning outcomes.
- B An adequate understanding of the course materials and a substantial performance, on average, on all learning outcomes.
- C A basic understanding of the course materials and a satisfactory performance on the majority of learning outcomes, possibly with a few weaknesses.
- D A partial understanding of the course materials and an inadequate performance on a number of learning outcomes
- F A poor understanding of the course materials and an unsatisfactory performance on a number of learning outcomes.

Course Outline

1. Introduction

- 1.1 Social data
- 1.2 Statistical analysis
- 1.3 Theory, concepts, & variables
- 1.4 Measurement and statistical analysis
- 1.5 Two branches of statistics

Introduction to statistics

Theory concepts & variables

2. Descriptive statistics

- 2.1 Frequency distribution
- 2.2 Measure of central tendency
- 2.3 Measure of dispersion
- 2.4 Summary

Illowsky & Dean - Chapters 1 & 2

3. Inferential statistics

- 3.1 Normal distribution
- 3.2 Sampling distribution
- 3.3 Central limit theorem
- 3.4 Interval estimation
- 3.5 Hypothesis testing
- 3.6 Type I & type II error

Illowsky & Dean - Chapters 6 to 9

4. Bivariate relationship

- 4.1 Comparison between 2 samples
- 4.2 Analysis of variance (ANOVA)
- 4.3 Covariance and Correlation

Illowsky & Dean - Chapters 10 & 13

5. Regression analysis

- 5.1 Causal models
- 5.2 Simple regression analysis
- 5.3 Multiple regression analysis

Baddeley & Barrowcloughan - Introduction to ordinary least squares

Thrane - Linear regression with a single independent variable

Thrane - Linear regression with several independent variables

6. Analysis of a discrete variable

- 6.1 Contingency table analysis
- 6.2 Binary logistic regression
- 6.3 Ordinal logistic regression

Illowsky & Dean - Chapter 11

Thrane - A categorical dependent variable

Thrane - An ordered dependent variable

References

Baddeley, Michelle and Diana Barrowcloughan. 2009. Running Regressions. Cambridge University Press.

Illowsky, Barbara and Susan Dean, 2018. Introductory Statistics. Houston, TX: Openstax. (<https://openstax.org/details/books/introductory-statistics>)

Thrane, Christer. 2020. Applied Regression Analysis: Doing, Interpreting and Reporting. Routledge.

Class schedule

| Date | | Topics | Tutorial | Assignment due |
|----------|----|--|-------------|----------------|
| January | 9 | 1. Introduction | | |
| | 16 | 2. Descriptive statistics | Tutorial #1 | |
| | 23 | | | |
| | 30 | 3. Inferential statistics | | |
| February | 6 | 3. Inferential statistics | | Exercise 1 |
| | 13 | 3. Inferential statistics | Tutorial #2 | |
| | 20 | 3. Inferential statistics | | Exercise 2 |
| | 27 | 4. Bivariate relationship | Tutorial #3 | |
| March | 6 | Reading Week | | Exercise 3 |
| | 13 | Mid-term quiz 4. Bivariate relationship | Tutorial #4 | |
| | 20 | 5. Regression analysis | | Exercise 4 |
| | 27 | 5. Regression analysis | Tutorial #5 | |
| April | 3 | 5. Regression analysis 6. Analysis of a discrete variable | | |
| | 10 | | | Exercise 5 |
| | 17 | 6. Analysis of a discrete variable | Tutorial #6 | |