

ANTH 2401  
Term 2, 2022/23  
Monday: 3:30 – 5:15 PM (Lecture)  
Monday: 5:30 – 6:15 PM (Tutorial)  
Venue: Tsang Shui Tim Building (UCA) 111

Lecturer: Dr. Tim Rosenkranz  
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Office Hours: By Appointment

## **Topics in Ethnography:**

### **Working Cultures – Understanding Work in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century**

We all work, sooner or later. Work is one of those social activities that makes us human. But how does work work? When is work a gig, a job, a career, a duty or a calling? What makes us employees, freelancers, slaves, serfs, apprentices, masters, experts, or amateurs? Why is work for some pointless and for others deeply fulfilling? What makes work collaborative or exploitative? This course explores these questions through different ethnographies of work in the 21<sup>st</sup> century that take place around the world.

Focusing on working cultures, this course offers an anthropological perspective to understand how work is a matter of place, time, power, and meanings; how current social, technological, and cultural transformations of work can be understood across places, in their historic continuities and disruptions. We will read about hotel and sex workers in California, Papaya plantations in Jamaica, bottle service ‘girls’ in the global party circuit, on-demand painters in China, game designers online, Sushi chefs in Tokyo, migrant labor in Qatar, taxi drivers in New York and Uber drivers in India, domestic workers in Hong Kong, and Indian software coders in Berlin.

Each week the course is structured to explore, discuss, and rethink a key concept in the anthropology of work: Class, time, race, gender, value, craft, ownership, creativity, autonomy, discipline, etc. By learning through ethnographies of different places and circumstances, students will gain the tools to connect observation, analysis, writing and theory to explore work in familiar or unexpected forms, as well as in different organizational settings from the office, into the home and onto social media platforms.

### **Learning Objectives:**

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- understand the world's cultural diversity and human universals.

- know anthropology's subfields (Anthropology of Work), and be able to think using their ideas.
- comprehend and be able to apply the different theories explaining sociocultural phenomena
- be able, using anthropological modes of understanding, to think critically and perceptively about one's society and the world.

### **Course Format:**

This course is conducted in lecture and tutorial format. The lecture will discuss and introduce the required readings, but it will not give a detailed summary of the readings. It is therefore essential that you do the required readings before class and come prepared with questions and comments. All required readings will be made available as PDFs on Blackboard. The lecture will be interactive with room for your questions and discussion. The tutorial is an extension of the lecture based on the student's needs and interests. The tutorial will also facilitate the preparation for the final project/paper.

Physical presence in all lectures and tutorials is a basic requirement for this course. Excused absences are generally only permitted with a medical doctor's note or in case of a personal emergency. If you have to miss class, please e-mail me beforehand. It is your responsibility to obtain notes from your fellow students about the missed sessions. There will be no transcript of the lecture or tutorial provided afterwards, so please take notes.

### **Requirements and Assessment:**

The following are the required assignments that will be graded.

1. **Source Commentary + Participation (15 %):** You are expected to do the readings and come to all lectures and tutorials. I strongly encourage you to ask questions and participate in discussion. You are also welcome to e-mail me questions or comments before or after class.

To help you apply the topics and readings to contemporary problems and issues, you will have to finish **one** source commentary and may be asked to present and discuss them during class. For these assignments you have to find sources that can be understood or investigated through the specific concepts, theories or problems discussed in the readings of that week. You are free in your selection, but do **not** use

academic articles or books! Sources instead could be a newspaper article, ‘you-tube’ clip, blogpost, movie, advertisement, song, etc. The source you chose has to be in English (or with English subtitles) and made available for all students (online link or PDF). As part of this assignment you will have to write a short accompanying commentary, in which you explain why the source you chose is related to our class and why it is interesting. This commentary should be about 200-300 words. Please post this source commentary on blackboard (in the discussion forum). Please be prepared to present and discuss your idea and thoughts during the lecture or tutorial. You can choose which week to submit the assignment, but **it has to be submitted before the Midterm Exam is handed out (week 7)**. Please note that you will have to submit your own assignment, no group work!

2. **Midterm Paper (35 %)**: The Midterm-Exam will consist of 2 questions discussing the readings and lectures of the first half of the course (including week 7). The questions will be handed to you in class (7<sup>th</sup> week: February 20). The mid-term exam should answer each of these questions separately. The total exam length is 1000 – 1500 words (excluding references). Please send your answers as a word-document from your CUHK e-mail account to the instructor. The deadline for the instructor to receive the e-mail is **Monday, Feb 27<sup>th</sup> before class**. Please label the document: “LastName\_FirstName\_Midterm.”

3. **CHOOSE ONE OPTION:**

**Topic-Centered Final Essay (50 %)**: This course highlights different forms of work as a crucial activity of humans and foundational for their societies. We have discussed many different issues of work reaching from exploitation to freedom, equality to injustice, precarity to opportunity, from discipline to autonomy. We have discussed how work-time, -places, and -technologies are cultural. Inspired by these focuses, this assignment asks you to write a critical essay of a contemporary issue in ‘working cultures’. You are encouraged to engage with news (from world news to online content), books, films, podcasts, etc. You will need to submit an outline of your essay topic/idea by week 10 (March 13<sup>th</sup>). The final essay should be between 1500 – 2000 words (excluding references). E-mail your Final Essay as a word-document

from your CUHK e-mail account to the instructor. The Final Essay is due on **Friday, May 5<sup>th</sup>** via e-mail to the instructor. Please label the document:

“LastName\_FirstName\_FinalEssay.”

**Or:**

**Final Project (50 %):** The Final Project is an informed research project outline/proposal. You will have to find a topic for research and do some preliminary exploration of this topic to identify a possible site (can be a physical site in Hong Kong or a remote research site outside of HK). For the final project paper (1500 – 2000 words) you will have to explain the problems of work to be explored, present the site, give a research question, explain what methods you would use to answer this question, and give a short outlook (based on your preliminary research) on how the possible answers connect to the readings/topics we explored. Before the final paper, you will have to provide a short outline of your research topic and site (by March 13<sup>th</sup>). The final project paper is due on **Friday, May 5<sup>th</sup>** via e-mail. Please send your paper as a word-document from your CUHK e-mail account to the instructor. Please label the document: “LastName\_FirstName\_FinalProject”.

**VeriGuide requirements:** Students are required by university policy to submit all exam papers to VeriGuide ([https://academic.veriguide.org/academic/login\\_CUHK.aspx](https://academic.veriguide.org/academic/login_CUHK.aspx)). An exam (midterm and final) assignment without a signed declaration from VeriGuide will not be graded.

**Grade Descriptors:**

- A:** Outstanding performance on all learning outcomes.
- A-:** Generally outstanding performance on all (or almost all) learning outcomes.
- B:** Substantial performance on all learning outcomes, OR high performance on some learning outcomes which compensates for less satisfactory performance on others, resulting in overall substantial performance.
- C:** Satisfactory performance on the majority of learning outcomes, possibly with a few weaknesses.
- D:** Barely satisfactory performance on a number of learning outcomes.

**F:** Unsatisfactory performance on a number of learning outcomes, OR failure to meet specified assessment requirements.

### **Policies and Support:**

- **Technology Use:** Please be respectful and do not distract yourself and your fellow students. Students are only allowed to use their tablets or laptops in class to take notes. Please do not use your devices for non-class related activities. Mobile phones must be turned on silent (not vibrate).
- **Educational Technology:** This class relies on the use of Blackboard. All required class readings, the out-of-class assignment submissions, as well as announcements will be done through it. Note that it uses the email address assigned to you by the University, so it is your responsibility to have an electronic mail forwarded to your main email address.
- **Respectful Conduct and Discussion Rules:** We will discuss many interesting and important topics. While I encourage thoughtful, engaged, and controversial discussion, I expect you to be polite and respectful of your classmates' opinions, limit your statements to academic (not emotional) arguments, and not use offensive language or judgmental statements. Please give each other time to talk, do not interrupt, and most importantly listen to each other.
- **Late Submission:** Late submission will suffer a fraction of a grade per day. For example, an A will become an A-.
- **Academic Honesty and Plagiarism:** Academic honesty is crucial and plagiarism is a serious offense. The university has recently updated its policies on Academic Integrity and the penalties for plagiarism and cheating:  
[http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/policy/academichonesty/Eng\\_hm\\_files\\_%282013-14%29/p06.htm](http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/policy/academichonesty/Eng_hm_files_%282013-14%29/p06.htm). You are required to cite properly (guidelines: <http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/ant/tstyle.doc> and [http://www.ilc.cuhk.edu.hk/english/resource/referencing\\_avoidingplagiarism1.pdf](http://www.ilc.cuhk.edu.hk/english/resource/referencing_avoidingplagiarism1.pdf)) to avoid plagiarism. Please do not hesitate to talk to me and ask questions about this.
- **Independent Learning Center:** If you need help with communication and learning skills, the University has a great resource for you. You can schedule a consultation or attend workshops on various strategies for improving learning outcomes  
<https://www.ilc.cuhk.edu.hk/EN/mission.aspx>

- **Special Accommodation:** If you need special accommodations or classroom modifications, you need to notify both me and the University’s Wellness and Counseling Center (<https://www2.osa.cuhk.edu.hk/disability/en-GB>) no later than the third week of class.

## **Part I: Issues of Work Reloaded**

### **Week 1 (January 9): What is working?**

Introduction to course content. No readings.

### **Week 2 (Jan 16): Working Class I: Gender in the Global Factory**

Salzinger, Leslie. 2003. “Chapter 1: Ways of Seeing”, “Chapter 4: Bringing Fantasies to Life: Panoptimex” + “Chapter 5: Re-formulating the ‘Traditional Mexican Woman’: Patricimex”. In: *Genders in Production: Making Workers in Mexico’s Global Factories*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

### **+++ Week 3 (Jan 23): No Class because of Lunar New Year Vacation +++**

### **Week 4 (Jan 30): Working Class II: Race in Migration**

Amrute, Sareeta. 2016. “Introduction: Cognitive Bodies, Cognitive Work (until p. 18)”, “Chapter 2: The Postracial Body” + “Chapter 3: Proprietary Freedoms in an IT Office”. In: *Encoding Race, Encoding Class. Indian IT Workers in Berlin*. Durham: Duke University Press.

### **Week 5 (Feb 6): Working Time**

Sheldon, Zachary. 2021. “Managing the Humanitarian Workplace: Capitalist Social Time and Iraqi Refugees in the United States.” In: *Anthropology of Work Review* 42 (1): 35 – 46.

Occhiuto, Nicolas. 2017. “Investing in Independent Contract Work: The Significance of Schedule Control for Taxi Drivers”. In: *Work and Occupations* 44(3): 268 - 295

### **Week 6 (Feb 13): Working Place and Space**

Patel, Reena. 2010. “Introduction (until p. 18)”, “Chapter 4: Traveling at Night” + “Chapter 5: Fast Money, Family Survival, and the Consumer Class”. In: *Working the Night Shift: Women in India’s Call Center Industry*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

### **Week 7 (Feb 20): Working Self**

Bernstein, Elizabeth. 2007. "Chapter 4: The Privatization of Public Women". In: *Temporarily Yours – Intimacy, Authenticity, and the Commerce of Sex*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Day, Sophie. 2010. "Ethics Between Public and Private: Sex Workers' Relationships in London," in M. Lambek (ed.), *Ordinary Ethics: Anthropology, Language, and Action*. NY: Fordham University Press: 292-309.

+++ Handing out questions for midterm exam paper (due on Feb 27 by noon) +++

## **Part II: Think Work Differently**

### **Week 8 (Feb 27): Working Craft**

*In class movie: "Jiro Dreams of Sushi"*

No readings. Midterm exam due.

### **+++ Week 9 (March 6): No Class because of Reading Week+++**

Write proposal for final project/essay

### **Week 10 (Mar 13): Working on Demand**

Wong, Winnie. 2014. "Introduction: After the Copy (until p. 22)" + "Chapter 4: Step 18: 'Sign Vincent'". In: *Van Gogh on Demand - China and the Readymade*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

+ submit short proposal (less than 300 words) for final project or essay (by noon)

### **Week 11 (Mar 20): Working Service**

Constable, Nicole. 2017. "Chapter 5: Household Rules and Relations." In: *Maid to Order in Hong Kong: Stories of Migrant Workers*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Sherman, Rachel. 2007. "Chapter 2: Managing Autonomy." In: *Class Acts – Service and Inequality in Luxury Hotels*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

### **Week 12 (Mar 27): Working for Free?**

Mears, Ashley. 2020. “Chapter 3: The Potlach” + “Chapter 4: Trafficking at Model Camp”. In: *Very Important People – Status and Beauty in the Global Party Circuit*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

### **Week 13 (Apr 3): Working Unfree?**

Iskander, Natasha. 2021. “Chapter 3: How Skill is Embodied ...” + “Chapter 5: How Definitions of Skill Cause Injury”. In: *Does Skill Make Us Human? Migrant Workers in 21<sup>st</sup> Century Qatar and Beyond*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

### **+++ Week 14 (Apr 10): No Class because of Easter Monday Holiday+++**

### **Week 15 (Apr 17): Working Platforms**

Schwartz, David. 2018. “Embedded in the Crowd: Creative Freelancers, Crowdsourced Work, and Occupational Community”. In: *Work and Occupations* 45 (3). Pp. 255-282.

Surie, Aditi and Jyothi Koduganti. 2016. “The Emerging Nature of Work in Platform Economy: Companies in Bengaluru, India: The Case of Uber and Ola Cab Drivers”. In: *International and Comparative Labour Studies* 5(3): 1 – 30.

### **Week 16 (Apr 24 +++ Make-up session):**

Graeber, David. 2018. “Chapter 1: What is a Bullshit Job” + “Chapter 4: What is it like to have a Bullshit Job?”. *Bullshit Jobs – A Theory*. New York: Anholt & Schuster. Selections.

+ final discussion

+++ Final Project/Essay due on May 5th +++