

# ANTH2350/UGED2980 FALL 2020

## MEANINGS OF LIFE

**Lecture: Thursday 1:30-3:15**

**Tutorials: Various times to be decided**

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In this course, you will learn about the processes through which individual meanings of life are formed and negotiated between individuals and their societies; you will learn this through reading and analysis of individual life stories in Japan and the United States. You will also learn about the evolution of senses of meaning in different societies across human history, from prehistory up until the present and future. These two areas of learning will enable you to think about societies past and present and about lives lived within these societies from a new perspective. You will also perhaps learn about how to think about your own life and meaning in a deeper and more conscious way; although this course is academic, it transcends the academic, to have a potential impact on your own thinking about your life.

Although this course examines meanings of life from an anthropological perspective, no prior knowledge of anthropology is required: you can apply what you learn in this course to a wide range of disciplines and endeavors.

### **Learning Outcomes**

After taking this course, you will be able to

- a) think analytically about meanings of life within your own and other societies, and understand the complex linkages between individuals and society in creating meaning,
- b) comprehend the broad panorama of the evolution of meaning over the course of human history, and
- c) (although this outcome cannot be graded) understand your own life in a more insightful way.

### **Grading**

The course will be graded on the basis of:

- 1) Take-home mid-term examination (6-7 pages long: 30% of grade). This will be handed out on Oct. 22 and due Nov. 5
- 2) Take-home final examination (10-11 pages long: 50% of grade). This will be handed out on Nov. 26 and will be due Dec. 12.
- 3) Class participation (20% of grade)

Required readings are all available on Blackboard. Students are required by university policy to submit soft copies of all papers to VeriGuide. Check the website <http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/policy/academichonesty/> for how to submit papers through VeriGuide.

## **Grade Descriptors**

**A** Outstanding performance on all learning outcomes, through work that has creatively synthesized course materials and key ideas, to the extent that you show a great depth of understanding. Your arguments in your work are logical and cohesive, the discussion is well-organized, and the writing is clear. All relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work, and additional material as well has been used from your own research.

**A-** Outstanding performance on all learning outcomes, through work that has creatively synthesized course materials and key ideas. Your arguments in your work are logical and cohesive, the discussion is well-organized, and the writing is clear. All relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work, and perhaps additional material as well from your own research.

**B+** Substantial performance on all learning outcomes. Your arguments in your work are largely logical and cohesive, the discussion is generally well-organized, and the writing is clear. Most relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence and using all course materials, but by and large you have turned in good, solid work.

**B** Satisfactory performance on all learning outcomes, OR high performance on some learning outcomes which compensates for less satisfactory performance on others, resulting in overall satisfactory performance. Your arguments in your work are somewhat logical and cohesive, the discussion is somewhat well-organized, and the writing is somewhat clear. Much relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence.

**B-** Adequate performance on all learning outcomes, OR satisfactory performance on some learning outcomes which compensates for less satisfactory performance on others, resulting in overall largely adequate performance. Your arguments in your work are partially logical and cohesive, the discussion is partially organized, and the writing is somewhat clear. Some relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence.

**C+** Adequate performance on the majority of learning outcomes. Your written work shows some effort, but course materials have not been sufficiently engaged. The argument and the writing is not clear, and/or there is less than full evidence for statements and claims made. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence.

**C, C-** Barely adequate performance on a number of learning outcomes. These grade will be awarded to students who have missed a large number of classes and have failed to use course materials in their written answers.

## **Part One: Meanings of Life Between Self and Society**

### **Sept. 10: Introduction to Course: Meanings of Life in Anthropological Perspective**

- Thomas Nagel, *What Does It All Mean?*, p. 95-101
- Gordon Mathews, *What Makes Life Worth Living? How Japanese and Americans Make Sense of Their Worlds*, p. 3-11, 47-53

### **Sept. 17: Meanings of Life in Work and Family**

- Gordon Mathews, *What Makes Life Worth Living?* p. 70-82
- "Why You Will Marry the Wrong Person," *New York Times*, May 28, 2016
- Gordon Mathews, "Being a Man in a Straited Japan: The View from Twenty Years Later." In S. Kawano, G. Roberts, and S. Long, eds., *Capturing Contemporary Japan: Differentiation and Uncertainty*, p. 60-80.

### **Sept. 24: Youth, Age, and Meaning**

- Mary Pipher, *Another Country: Navigating the Emotional Terrain of Our Elders*, p. 39-56;
- Gordon Mathews, *What Makes Life Worth Living?* p. 118-131
- G. Mathews and B. White, "Introduction: Changing Generations in Japan Today." In G. Mathews and B. White, eds., *Japan's Changing Generations: Are Young People Creating a New Society?*, p. 1-12.

### **Oct. 1: Holiday**

### **Oct. 8: Meaning in Creation and Religion**

- Gordon Mathews, *What Makes Life Worth Living?* p. 155-180, 193-203
- FiveThirtyEight, "Religious Diversity May Be Making America Less Religious," Aug. 23, 2016

### **Oct. 15: Meanings of Death**

- Tony Walter, *The Eclipse of Eternity: A Sociology of the Afterlife*, p. 9-25
- Mark Manson, *The Subtle Art of Not Giving a F-ck*, p. 184-204
- David Eagleman, *Sum: Forty Tales from the Afterlife*, p. 23-25, 47-49, 52-53
- "How Psychedelic Drugs Help Patients Face Death," *New York Times*, April 20, 2012

### **Oct. 22: Self, Society, and Meaning**

- Ernest Becker, *The Birth and Death of Meaning*, p. 65-74
- Sheldon Solomon, et al., *The Worm at the Core*, p. 100-123
- Roy Baumeister, *Meanings of Life* p. 360-367

I will hand out take-home mid-term on Oct. 22. It is due Nov. 5

## **Part Two: Meanings of Life in the Evolution of Human Societies**

### **Oct. 29: Meanings of Life and Cultural Evolution**

--Robert Ornstein and Paul Ehrlich, "The World We Made," in *New World, New Mind*, p. 40-65

--Sheldon Solomon, et al., *The Worm at the Core*, p. 63-81

### **Nov. 5: The History of Meanings in Europe**

--Franklin Le Van Baumer, *Main Currents of Western Thought* (4th edition), selections: p. 190-192, 326-329, 454-455, 576-583, 710-711 (Calvin, Galileo, Condorcet, Huxley, Freud).

### **Nov. 12: The History of Meaning in Japan and China (There is supposed to be no class this day because of graduation; this class will be on film on Blackboard if we cannot meet)**

--Patricia Buckley Ebrey, ed. *Chinese Civilization: A Sourcebook* (2d edition),

selections: p. 17-26, 27-31, 142-145, 258-262, 442-446 ("Confucian Teachings," "Daoist Teachings" "Book of Rewards and Punishments," "Li Zhi's Letters," "Lei Feng")

--Kenkō, *Essays in Idleness*, pp. 3-12.

### **Nov. 19: Meanings of Life and Happiness Around the World**

--Naomi Adelson, "The Shifting Landscapes of Cree Well-Being," William Jankowiak, "Well-Being, Cultural Pathology, and Personal Rejuvenation in a Chinese City 1981-2005," in G Mathews and C. Izquierdo, eds., *Pursuits of Happiness: Well-Being in Anthropological Perspective*, p. 109-123,147-166.

### **Nov. 26: Meanings of Life in Contemporary Societies**

--Gregg Easterbrook, "More of Everything Except Happiness," in *The Progress Paradox: How Life Gets Better While People Feel Worse*, p. 163-187

--Yuval Noah Harari, "And They Lived Happily Ever After," in *Sapiens: A Brief History of Humankind*, pp. 421-444.

I will hand out the Take-Home Final Exam Nov. 26; it is due Dec. 12

### **Dec. 3: The Future of Meaning**

--Robert Wright, "The Evolution of Despair," in *Technology and Society: A Bridge to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, p. 24-29

--Yuval Noah Harari, "Education: Change is the Only Constant," in *21 Lessons for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, pp, 73-81

--Michio Kaku, *Physics of the Future: How Science Will Shape Human Destiny and Our Daily Lives by the Year 2100*, p. 109-119, 157-165, 191-195.

--Discussion of Take-Home Final Exam

### **Assigned and Recommended Readings**

Baggini, Julian. 2004. *What's It All About? Philosophy and the Meaning of Life*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Baumeister, Roy. 1991. *Meanings of Life*. New York: Guilford Press.

Baumeister, Roy F. 2005. *The Cultural Animal: Human Nature, Meaning, and Social Life*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Baumer, Franklin L. 1978. *Main Currents of Western Thought: Readings in Western European Intellectual History From the Middle Ages to the Present*. Fourth Edition. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Becker, Ernest. 1971. *The Birth and Death of Meaning: An Interdisciplinary Perspective On the Problem of Man*. Second edition. New York: The Free Press.

Becker, Ernest. 1973. *The Denial of Death*. New York: The Free Press.

Brim, Gilbert. 2000. *Ambition: How We Manage Success and Failure Throughout Our Lives*. Lincoln NE: iUniverse.com.

Easterbrook, Greg. 2003. *The Progress Paradox: How Life Gets Better While People Feel Worse*. New York: Random House.

Eagleman, David. 2010. *Sum: Forty Tales from the Afterlife*. New York: Vintage Books.

Ebrey, Patricia Buckley, ed. 1993. *Chinese Civilization: A Sourcebook*. Second Edition. New York: The Free Press.

Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 1976. *Witchcraft, Oracles, and Magic Among the Azande*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Frankl, Viktor. 1963. *Man's Search for Meaning: An Introduction to Logotherapy*. New York: Washington Square Press.

Freud, Sigmund. 1962. *Civilization and its Discontents*. New York: W. W. Norton.

Fukuyama, Francis. 2002. *Our Posthuman Future: Consequences of the Biotechnology Revolution*. London: Profile.

Gawande, Atul. 2014. *Being Mortal: Medicine and What Matters in the End*. New York: Henry Holt.

Gerber, William. 1994. *The Meaning of Life: Insights of the World's Great Thinkers*. Amsterdam: Rodopi.

Giddens, Anthony. 1991. *Modernity and Self-Identity: Self and Society in the Late Modern Age*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Gilbert, Daniel. 2006. *Stumbling on Happiness*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Harari, Yuval, Noah. 2015. *Sapiens: A Brief History of Humankind*. New York: HarperCollins.

Harari, Yuval Noah. 2018. *21 Lessons for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. New York: Spiegel & Grau.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1990. *The Second Shift*. New York: Avon Books.

- Jackson, Michael. 2012. *Lifeworlds: Essays in Existential Anthropology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- James, William. 1956. *The Will to Believe and Other Essays*. New York: Dover.
- Kaku, Michio. 2011. *Physics of the Future: How Science Will Shape Human Destiny and Our Daily Lives by the Year 2100*. New York: Doubleday.
- Kenkō. 1981. *Essays in Idleness* [Tsurezuregusa]. Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle.
- Kleinman, Arthur. 2007. *What Really Matters: Living a Moral Life amidst Uncertainty and Danger*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Klemke, E. D. and Steven Cahn, eds. 2008. *The Meaning of Life: A Reader* (3<sup>rd</sup> edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Manson, Mark. 2016. *The Subtle Art of Not Giving a F\_ck: A Counterintuitive Approach to Living a Good Life*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Larimer, David, ed. 2004. *Science, Consciousness, and Ultimate Reality*. Exeter UK: Imprint .
- Layard, Richard. 2005. *Happiness: Lessons from a New Science*. New York: Penguin Press.
- Mathews, Gordon. 1996. *What Makes Life Worth Living? How Japanese and Americans Make Sense of Their Worlds*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Mathews, Gordon, and Carolina Izquierdo, eds. 2009. *Pursuits of Happiness: Well-Being in Anthropological Perspective*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Mathews, Gordon, and Bruce White, eds. 2004. *Japan's Changing Generations: Are Young People Creating a New Society?* London: Routledge.
- Nagel, Thomas. 1987. *What Does It All Mean?* New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ornstein, Robert and Paul Ehrlich. 1989. *New World New Mind: Moving Toward Conscious Evolution*. New York: Simon & Schuster, Touchstone.
- Pinker, Steven. 2011. *The Better Angels of Our Nature: Why Violence Has Declined*. New York: Viking.
- Pipher, Mary. 1999. *Another Country: Navigating the Emotional Terrain of Our Elders*. New York: Riverhead Books.
- Solomon, Sheldon, Jeff Greenberg, and Tom Pyszczynski. 2015. *The Worm at the Core: On the Role of Death in Life*. New York: Random House.
- Tolstoy, Leo. 1971. "The Death of Ivan Ilyich." In *The Death of Ivan Ilyich and Other Stories*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Walter, Tony. 1996. *The Eclipse of Eternity: A Sociology of the Afterlife*. London: MacMillan.
- Wright, Robert. 2000. "The Evolution of Despair," in L. Hjorth, B. Eichler, A. Khan, and J. Morello, eds., *Technology and Society: A Bridge to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Wright, Robert. 2009. *The Evolution of God*. New York: Little Brown.
- Zuckerman, Phil. 2008. *Society Without God: What the Least Religious Nations Can Tell Us About Contentment*. New York: New York University Press.