研究論文

重回共同體:社交媒體時代三線單位 集體記憶的個人書寫 ——以STJ微信公眾號為例

辛文娟、張娜

摘要

社交媒體帶來了傳播權力結構的變化,通過賦權實現了記憶的民主化並使集體記憶進入公民化書寫的時代,分散的個體記憶因得以集中呈現而變得更有力量。本研究以中國西北部某三線單位為個案,考察社交媒體時代三線建設者的記憶方式和邏輯結構。研究發現,社交媒介通過時空重構使普通三線建設者在此交匯,為其賦予構建歷史的權力和機會。他們通過書寫、互動和情感共振將個人記憶不斷上升為集體記憶,在虛擬世界中重構想像的共同體,進而強化身份認同、重建心靈秩序。研究最後總結了從個體記憶到集體記憶的上升邏輯,並

辛文娟,四川外國語大學新聞傳播學院網路與新媒體系副教授、四川外國語大學三線建設研究所副所長。研究興趣:媒介與社會發展、性別與媒介傳播。電郵:eanow@qq.com

張娜,四川外國語大學新聞傳播學院碩士研究生。研究興趣:新媒體傳播、健康傳播。電郵:839494627@qq.com

論文投稿日期: 2021年5月22日。論文接受日期: 2021年8月31日。

《傳播與社會學刊》, (總)第61期 (2022)

指出重構集體記憶是三線建設者的本體性需求,是他們進行身份想像 的一個歸宿。

關鍵詞:社交媒體、集體記憶、個體記憶、共同體、三線建設

Research Article

Returning to the Community: Writing Individual Memories into Collective Memory of the Third-Front Units in the Era of Social Media—Taking the Wechat Official Account "STJ" as an Example

Wenjuan XIN, Na ZHANG

Abstract

Social media has sparked changes in the structure of communication power and has led to the democratization of memory by empowering ordinary people and bringing the collective memory into the era of civic writing. These decentralized individual memories have become more powerful as they can now be centrally presented. This study examines the case of a third-front unit in Northwest China to investigate memory mode and logical structure of third-front builders in the era of social media. The present study finds that social media allows ordinary third-front builders to meet each other in virtual spaces through space-time reconstruction, giving them the power and opportunity to build history. Through writing, interaction, and emotional resonance, these builders constantly turn personal memories into collective memory, reconstruct

Wenjuan XIN (Associate Professor). Network and New Media Department, School of Journalism and Communication, Sichuan International Studies University; Deputy Director of Third-Front Construction Research Institute, Sichuan International Studies University. Research interests: media and social development, gender and media communication.

Na ZHANG (Master Student). School of Journalism and Communication, Sichuan International Studies University. Research interests: new media communication, health communication.

the imaginary community in the virtual world, strengthen identity, and rebuild spiritual order. Finally, the study summarizes the logic arising from individual memories toward collective memory while pointing out that reconstructing collective memory is an ontological demand of third-front builders and a destination for their identity imagination.

Keywords: social media, collective memory, individual memory, community, the third-front construction

Citation of this article: Xin, W., & Zhang, N. (2022). Returning to the community: Writing individual memories into collective memory of the third-front units in the era of social media—Taking the Wechat official account "STJ" as an example. *Communication and Society, 61,* 59–91.

致謝

本研究為以下科研專案的階段性成果:國家社科基金2019年重大專案「當代中國公眾歷史記錄理論與實踐研究」(19ZDA194)、四川外國語大學2021年校級科研後期資助專案「重回共同體:社交媒體時代三線單位集體記憶的個人書寫」(sisu202155)、重慶市教育委員會2022年人文社會科學研究重點專案「社交媒體環境下三線單位集體記憶的個人書寫」(22SKGH241)。作者衷心感謝四川外國語大學國際法學與社會學院的張勇教授以及《傳播與社會學刊》的諸位編輯和匿名評審對本文提出的寶貴意見和建議。