

**THE CHINESE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG**  
**Department of Mathematics**  
**MATH 2058 Honours Mathematical Analysis I 2022-23**  
**Homework 7**  
**9th November 2022**

- Homework will be posted on both the course webpage and blackboard every Tuesday. Students are required to upload their solutions on blackboard by 23:59 p.m. next Thursday. Additional announcement will be made if there are no homework that week.
  - Please send an email to [echlam@math.cuhk.edu.hk](mailto:echlam@math.cuhk.edu.hk) if you have any questions.
1. (P.129 Q7) Let  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a function that is continuous at  $c$ , with  $f(c) > 0$ , show that there exists a neighborhood  $I_\delta(c) = (c - \delta, c + \delta)$  so that for all  $x \in I_\delta(c)$  we have  $f(x) > 0$ .
  2. Let  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a continuous function, let  $S = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid f(x) = 0\}$  be the zero set of  $f$ . Prove that if  $(x_n)$  is a convergent sequence in  $S$ , then  $\lim x_n =: x \in S$  (i.e.  $S$  is a closed subset).
  3. Let  $A \subset B \subset \mathbb{R}$ , let  $f : B \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , and  $g$  be the restriction of  $f$  to  $A$ , i.e.  $g : A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is defined by  $g(x) := f(x)$  for any  $x \in A$ .
    - (a) Show that if  $f$  is continuous at  $c$ , then  $g$  is also continuous at  $c$ .
    - (b) Show by providing a counterexample that may exist a point  $c \in A$  so that  $g$  is continuous at  $c$  but  $f$  is not.