2022R1-THEO5242 History, Practice, and Theology of Christian Worship, Fall, 2022 Instructor: Andrew Wai Man NG, Th.D.

# **Course Description:**

The course is designed to provide students with an in depth study of Christian Worship from Biblical, historical, liturgical, theological and contextual perspectives. After laying the foundation for liturgical and theological discussions from Biblical and historical angles, much emphasis will be placed on the development of worship forms from Vatican II to the recent ecumenical and post denominational liturgical revivals that reflect dynamic contemporary cultural and theological dialogues in the modern era.

### **Course Requirement**

- 1. Assigned reading and class attendance and participation. (10%) Students are required to finish reading all the assigned reading marked with \*, and make notes listed in the course outline beside occasional articles given by the instructor, submitted on November 30. (30%)
- 2 A term paper of not more than 9,000 words on any topic covered in the course and in dialogue with insights drawm from Guardini's The Spirit of the Liturgy, submitted on November 2; final paper submitted on December 14. Grade will be deducted for late submission.

#### **Texts:**

- 1. White, James F. Introduction to Christian Liturgy Revise edition. Nashville, TN: Abingdon Press, 1980. (中譯) 詹姆斯・懷特,禮亦師譯。*基督教崇拜導論*。香港:香港文藝出版社,2015。
- 2. Guardini, Romano. The Spirit of the Liturgy. 20<sup>th</sup> edition, translated by Ada Lane and introduction by Joanne M. Pierce. New York: The Crossroad Publishing Company, 1997.
- 3. Jones, Cheslyn, Wainwright, Geoffrey, Yarnold, Edward, eds. *The Study of Liturgy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978. (BV176.S78, 1992)

#### **Course Outline:**

I September 7

What Do We Mean by Christian Worship?

Reading: \*White, *Introduction*, Chapter One;何崇謙〈後現代文化對教會崇拜的衝擊與挑戰〉;\*伍渭文、〈失樂園的逆轉〉,\*〈崇拜禮儀的屬靈操練).

### II September 14

Biblical Basis of Christian Worship: Worship in Truth and Spirit (John 4: 19-24); Worship As Dialogue (Isaiah 6: 1-8); Design and Discharge of Worship (1 Corinthians 14).

Reading: \*Martin, Worship in Early Church, 9-65; \*Guardini, The Primacy of Logos over Ethos, 85-95.

#### III September 21

The Language of Time: Church Calendar and Lectionary of the Christian Year.

Reading:\*White, *Introduction*, Chapter Two; White, Documents, 17-38; Pfatteicher, *Liturgical Spirituality*, 105-141.

## IV September 28

The Language of Space: The Function of Liturgical Space; History of Liturgical Architecture; Liturgical Art

Reading: \*White, *Introduction*, Chapter Three; White, *Documents of Christian Worship*, 41-74; Pfatteicher, 142-173; \*Guardini, *The Symbolism of the Liturgy*, 53-60.

#### V October 5

Daily Office; Composition of Corporate Prayers.

Reading: (White, *Introduction*, Chapter Five; \*Guardini, *The Prayer of the Liturgy*, 17-35.

#### VI October 12

Symbols and Rituals in Christian Worship.

Reading: \*Searle, "Rituals"; \*Browning and Reed, 3-25; \*Guardini, The Playfulness of the Liturgy, 61-72

#### VII October 19

The Liturgy of the Primitive Church vis-à-vis Gnosticism and Paganism

Reading: \*White, *Introduction*, Chapter Five. Jungmann, 109-173; \*伍渭文 *,初期教 會信徒皆祭司的觀念(上)(下)* ;\*伍渭文,〈以基督為中心的崇拜牧養〉;譚靜芝 主編:*崇拜神*學,208-231。

#### VIII October 26

The Sacraments and Christian Initiation

Reading: \*White, Introduction, Chapter Seven; Browning and Reed, 138-167 •

#### IX November 2

The Eucharist: The Shape and Theology of the West and the East Rites.

Reading: White, *Introduction*, Chapter Eight; \*Schmemann; \*Dix, Chapter IX: "The Meaning of the Eucharist", *Shape of the Liturgy*, 238-267.

### X November 9

Worship as Pastoral Care; Funeral and Burial Services.

Reading: \*Willimon, William H. Worship as Pastoral Care, 31-52.

### XI November 16

Reformation and Liturgical Reforms: The Normative Principle and Regulative Principle; The Anglican, Lutheran and Reformed Traditions; The Non-conformists: Quakers, Free Church, and Charismatic.

Reading:\* Carson, 147-157; 178-188.

#### XII November 23

Liturgical Renewal of Vatican II and Ecumenical Movement

Reading: \*Sacrosanctum Concilium (禮儀憲章), 中譯, 141-194; \*Ditchingham Report, Department of Faith and Order, WCC, August 1994;\* Sailiers, 171-190.

XIII November 30

Sacred Music and Worship

Reading: 王神蔭, 《聖詩典考》 總論: 1-33; Luo, I-To (骆维道)。\*"*從音樂立場看「敬拜讚美」*",《*神學與教會》*,第二十三卷,第一期(1977年): 1-14; Routley, *Hymns and Human Life*, 1-10; 譚靜芝。*聖樂與崇拜文薈 I。* 

#### **Texts:**

- 1. White, James. Introduction to Christian Worship. Third edition, revised and expanded. Nashville: Abingdon, 2000.
- 2. Guardini, Romano. The Spirit of the Liturgy. Translated by Ada Lane and with introduction by Joanne M. Pierce. New York: The Crossroad Publishing Company, 1998. (First English edition, London: Sheed and Ward, 1930.)
- 3. Jones, Cheslyn, Wainwright, Geoffrey, Yarnold, Edward, eds. *The Study of Liturgy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978. (BV176.S78, 1992)

# Selected Bibliography:

Bailey, Albert Edward. *The Gospel in Hymns*. Backgrounds and Interpretations. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1950. (BV 312.B3)

Bonneau, Normand. *The Sunday Lectionary: Ritual Word, Paschal Shape*. Collegeville, MN: The Liturgical Press, 1998. First place, Liturgical Category, 1999 Catholic Press Association Book Awards.

Bradshaw, Paul F. Editor. *Essays on Early Eastern Eucharistic Prayers*. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 1997. (BV185.E87 1997)

Bradshaw, Paul F. and Johnson, Maxwell E. *The Origin of Feasts, Fasts and Seasons in Early Church*. Alcuin Club Collection 86 *Christian Worship*. London: SPCK, 2009. (BV185.B733 2009)

Bradshaw, Paul F. *The Search for the Origins of Christian Worship. Sources and Methods for the Story of Early Liturgy*. Second edition. Oxford University, 2002. (BV185.B734)

Bradshaw, Paul F. and Spinks, editors. Bryan. Liturgy in Dialogue: Essays in Memory of Ronald Jasper. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 1993. (BV176.L5754 1993)

Brunner, Peter, trans. Bertram, M. H. *Worship in the Name of Jesus*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1968.

Clarke, W.K. Lowther, ed. *Liturgy and Worship*. A Companion to the Prayer Books of the Anglican Communion. London, SPCK, 181. (BX5145.C55 1964)

Browning, Robert L. and Reed, Roy A. The Sacraments in Religious Education and Liturgy. Birmingham, AL: Religious Education Press, 1985. (BV800.B76 1985) Carson, D. A., Ed. Worship: Adoration and Action. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker

Book House and Carlisle, UK: Paternoster Press, 1993. (BV15.W65 1993) Chou Chiu Shan (周翠珊)。「教會音樂—敬拜讚美」

http://www.chinesetheology.com/SChow/AdorationAndPraise.htm

Danielou, Jean, trans. Attwater, Donald. Primitive Symbols. London: Burns & Oates, 1964. (BV155.D313 1964)

Davies, J. G.. *New Perspectives on Worship Today*. London: SCM Press, 1978. (BV10.2.B38)

Dawn, Marva J. Reaching Out without Dumbing Down: A Theology of Worship for the Turn-of-the-Century Culture. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans Publishing Company, 1997.(BV15.D38 1995)

\_\_\_\_\_. A Royal 'Waste" of Time. The Splendor of Worshiping god and Being Church for the World. Grand Rapids, Eerdmans Publishing Company, 1999. (BV15.D39 1999)

The Ditchingham Report (Faith and Order) • Geneva: World Council of Churches, August, 1994.

Dix, Dom Gregory. *The Shape of the Liturgy, With Additional Notes by Paul V. Marshall.* New York, NY: The Seabury Press, 1982. (BV178.D5 1945)

Dockery, David S. Ed. *Southern Baptist Identity: An Evangelical Denomination Faces the Future.* Wheaton, IL: Crossways Books, 2009.

Fiedrowicz, Michael. Translated by Rose Pfeifer. The Traditional Mass: .History, Form, and Theology of the Classical Roman Rite. New York: Angelico Press, 2020.

Guardini, Romano. The Spirit of the Liturgy. Translated by Ada Lane and with introduction by Joanne M. Pierce. New York: The Crossroad Publishing Company, 1998. (First English edition, London: Sheed and Ward, 1930.)

Hahn, Ferdinand. (ET) *The Worship of God of the Early Church*. Tran. David E. Green and ed., and intro. John Reumann. Philadelphia, PN: Fortress Press, 1973.

Hislop, D. H. *Our Heritage in Public Worship*. The Kerr Lectures, 1933. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1935.

Ho, Samuel Sung-him (何崇謙)。〈後現代文化對教會崇拜的衝擊與挑戰〉,中國神學研究院期刊,第二十九期(2000 年 7 月): 99-116。

Jasper, R.C.D. and Cuming, G.J. Prayers of the Eucharist: Early and Reformed. Texts translated and edited with commentary. Third edition, revised and enlarged. Collegeville, MN:, Liturgical Press, 1990. (BV825.5.P73 1980)

\*Jones, Cheslyn, Wainwright, Geoffrey, Yarnold, Edward, eds. *The Study of Liturgy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978. (BV176.S78, 1992)

Jungmann, Josef A, trans. Francis A. Brunner. *The Early Liturgy, to the Time of Gregory the Great.* Notre Dame, IN: Notre Dame Press, 1960. (BV185.J813 1960)

\*Kwok, Nai Wang, Ed. (郭乃弘) Christian Worship Revisited (基督教會崇拜重探).Hong Kong: Hong Kong Christian Institue, 1993.

(增修版*基督教會崇拜重探*,可網上下載。郭乃弘主編。合著:李熾昌[聖經]、何曉炘[正教],、陳繼容及天主教教區禮儀委員會[天主教]、鄭賀明[聖公會],周 偉成[信義宗],張永信[自由教會]。上海:上海天主教上海教區光啟社,2000。)

(http://pdf.31225.org/books/pdf/%E5%9F%BA%E7%9D%A3%E6%95%99%E4%BC%9A%E5%B4%87%E6%8B%9C%E7%9A%84E9%87%8D%E6%8E%A2.pdf)

Lathrop, Gordon W. Holy Ground: A Theological Cosmology. Minneapolis, MN:

Fortress Press, 2003. (BV176.3.L38 2003) Lathrop, Gordon W. Holy People: A Theological Ecclesiology. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press, 2006. (BV600.2.L327 2006) Lathrop, Gordon W. Holy Things: A Theological Theology. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press, 1998. (BV600.2.L327 2006) Law, Ping-leung Daniel. (羅炳良) Perspectives on Church Music II (聖樂綜論 [ ]). Hong Kong: Tien Dao Publishing House, 1995. \_\_\_。 主編。*基督教聖樂路向論文集*。香港:香港華人基 督教聯會,1999。 Liesch, Barry. The New Worship. Straight Talk on Music and the Church. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books, 1995. \*Luo, I-To (骆维道)。"從音樂立場看「敬拜讚美」"。神學與教會。第二十 三卷,第一期 (1977年): 1-14. Martin, P. Ralph. Worship in the Early Church. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1983. (BV6.M3) \_\_\_\_\_\_. A Hymn of Christ: Philippians 2: 5-11 in Recent Interpretation and the Setting of Early Christian Worship. Downers Grove, MI: IVP, 1997. (BS2705.2.M3 1997) \_\_\_\_. The Worship of God. Some Theological, Pastoral, and Practical Reflections. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1982. (BV15.M34 1982) Martos, Joseph. Doors to the Sacred: A Historical Introduction to Sacraments in the Catholic Church. Garden City, New York: Image Books, 1982. (BX2200.M355 1991) Morrill, Bruce T. Divine Worship and Human Healing: Liturgical Theology at the Margins of Life and Death. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 2009. (BX1970.M674 2009) Ng, Esther Yue L (吳羅瑜) 。 *In God's Presence (朝見永生神)* Corporate Worship: Why and How), ed. Hong Kong: China Graduate School of Theology, 1979. (BV10.2.R3712) Ng, Andrew Wai Man (伍渭文)。《初期教會信徒皆祭司的觀念(上)》,中國 *神學研究院期刊*,第三期(1987 年 7 月): 39-55。 \_\_\_\_\_。《初期教會信徒皆祭司的觀念(下): 信徒皆祭司觀念在後期式微 之原因〉, *中國神學研究院期刊*,第四期(1988年1月): 30-51。 \_\_\_\_\_。《失樂園的逆轉:崇拜禮儀的屬靈操練》,*中國神學研究院期* 刊, 第 21 期(1996 年 7 月): 45-63。 \_\_\_\_。《崇拜與聖經》,吳羅瑜、許志賢主編。《你所唸的你明白嗎? --神話語的詮釋》(香港天道書樓,1989): 217-229。 \_\_\_\_\_。《悠然見鞍山》。亮光文化, 2013。 \_\_\_。"*誰是崇拜中的主家呢?*"紐約神學教育中心季刊。2000 年 7 月,頁 1-4。 \_。《以基督為中心的崇拜牧養》。載譚靜芝主編,《教牧研討會文

集 I: 朝向更豐盛的崇拜牧養:》。香港:香港聖樂促進會,2017,頁。



1967. (ML3000.R69)

Sacrosanctum Concilium. (Decree on The Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy, 4 December, 1963) In Documents of Vatican II. Edited by Austin P. Flannery. New rev. ed. Grand Rapids, MI:Eerdmans, 1975.

Sacrosanctum Concilium 中譯本: "禮儀憲章", 梵蒂岡第二屆大公會議文獻。台北:台灣地區主教團秘書處出版, 2006 年, 141-193.

Searle. "Rituals", in Jones, Cheslyn, Wainwright, Geoffrey, Yarnold, Edward, eds. *The Study of Liturgy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978: 9–15.

Schmemann, Alexander. For the Life of the World: Sacraments and Orthodoxy. Vladmir's Seminary Press, 1973. (BX350.S36 1988)

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Eucharist: Sacrament of the Kingdom*. Translated by Paul Kachur. Vladmir's Seminary Press, 2003. (BX355.S3613 1988)

\_\_\_\_\_\_. *Ultimate Questions: An Anthology of Modern Russian Religious Thought, edited and with an introduction.* Vladmir's Seminary Press, 1973. (BX 478.S3)

Tam, Angela (譚靜芝)主編。聖樂與崇拜系列 I,《聖經與崇拜》。香港聖樂促進會,2015。

Tam, Angela (譚靜芝)主編。聖樂與崇拜系列 II,《崇拜神學》。

Tam, Angela (譚靜芝)。《聖樂與崇拜文薈 I》。香港聖樂促進會,2015

The Liturgy Documents: Essential Documents for Parish Worship. Volume One: Fifth Edition • Chicago: Liturgy Training Publication, 2012.

Vajta, Vilmos. Luther on Worship: An Interpretation. Philadelphia, PA: Muhlenberg Press, 1958  $\,^\circ$ 

Wang, Stephen (王神蔭)。《聖詩典考》。香港基督教文藝出版社,1955 年。Webber, Robbert E. (韋伯). Worship Old and New (崇拜。認古識今) 香港宣道出版社,2000。(.網上下載 http://www.documentsky.com/6881280924/)

White, James F. Introduction to Christian Liturgy. Revised edition. Nashville, TN: Abingdon Press, 1980. (中譯非修訂版) 詹姆斯·懷特,禮亦師譯。基督教崇拜導論。香港:香港文藝出版社,2015。

White, James F. *Documents of Christian Worship*. Descriptive and Interpretive Sources. Louisville, KY: Westminister/ John Knox Press, 1992.

#### **Selected Bibliography for Prayer Books**

An Australian Prayer Book. For use together with The Book of Common Prayer, 1662. Sydney: The Standing Committee of the General Synod of the Church of England in Australia, 1978.

基督教信義宗禮拜與聖事儀式。三版本。香港:道聲出版社,1978。

基督徒喪葬禮文。香港:香港華人基督教聯會,1997。

公禱書。 香港:聖公會港澳教區,1992。

*聖餐崇拜禮文(第二式)* (The Holy Eucharist: Rite Two)。香港:香港聖公會,2000。經港澳教區第四十一屆教區議會 1993 年通過使用。 http://www.hkskh.org/content.aspx?id=74&lang=2

*普天崇拜*。普天崇拜修訂小組修訂。教會禮拜儀節。香港:基督教文藝出版 社,1954,修訂版 1993。

信友彌撒經書。中國主教團禮儀委員會編譯。香港:香港公教真理學會出版, 1969。

*教會聖事簡編暨祝福經文* (試用本)。香港:香港教匡禮儀委員編輯,1990。 http://catholic-dlc.org.hk/sacraments.pdf

*The Sarum Missal in English.* Translator Warren, Frederick E. Part I and II. London: The De La More Press, 1911.

Frere, Walter Howard. *The Use of Sarum. I. The Sarum Customs As Set Forth in the Consuetudinary and Customary.* The Original Texts Edited from the MSS with An Introduction and Index. Cambridge: At the University Press, 1898.

The Sarum Missal, in English [By A.H.Pearson], Done Into English by A. H. Pearson. London: The Church Printing Company, 1894.

Van Loon, Ralph and Stauffer, S. Anita. *Worship Wordbook. A Practical Guide for Parish Worship.* Minneapolis, MN: Augsburg Fortress, 1995.

### ACADEMIC HONESTY AND PLAGIARISM

Attention is drawn to University policy and regulations on honesty in academic work, and to the disciplinary guidelines and procedures applicable to breaches of such policy and regulations. Details may be found at:

http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/policy/academichonesty/

With each assignment, students will be required to submit a signed declaration that they are aware of these policies, regulations, guidelines and procedures.

- In the case of group projects, all students of the same group should be asked to sign the declaration, each of whom is responsible and liable to disciplinary actions should there be any plagiarized contents in the group project, irrespective of whether he/she has signed the declaration and whether he/she has contributed directly or indirectly to the plagiarized contents.
- For assignments in the form of a computer-generated document that is principally text-based and submitted via VeriGuide, the statement, in the form of a receipt, will be issued by the system upon students' uploading of the soft copy of the assignment.

Assignments without the properly signed declaration will not be graded by teachers. Only the final version of the assignment should be submitted via VeriGuide.

# http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/veriguide

The submission of a piece of work, or a part of a piece of work, for more than one purpose (e.g. to satisfy the requirements in two different courses) without declaration to this effect shall be regarded as having committed undeclared multiple submission. It is common and acceptable to reuse a turn of phrase or a sentence or two from one's own work; but wholesale reuse is problematic. In any case, agreement from the course teacher(s) concerned should be obtained prior to the submission of the piece of work.