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## SUBJECTS, OBJECTS AND RELATIVIZATION IN JAPHUG

**Guillaume Jacques**

*CNRS/CRLAO/INALCO, Paris*

### ABSTRACT

Japhug is a language with ergative alignment on NP arguments and direct-inverse verbal indexation. However, this paper,<sup>1</sup> through a detailed description of relativizing constructions in Japhug, shows the existence of accusative pivots and proposes an unambiguous definition of ‘subjects’ and ‘objects’ in this language.

### KEYWORDS

Japhug **Relativization** **Subject** **Object** **Syntactic pivot**

# 茶堡话的主语，宾语，句法枢纽

向柏霖

法国科学研究中心-法国国立东方语言文化学院

## 提要

茶堡话有作格格局的格标记，同时在动词上有正向/反向类型的人称范畴。虽然在动词和名词形态上没有主格/宾格局，但通过对关系句的仔细考察可以证明茶堡话有非常清楚主格/宾格局的句法枢纽，在这些枢纽的基础上可以提出对“主语”和“宾语”明确不含糊的定义。

## 关键词

茶堡话 关系句 主语 宾语 句法枢纽