

# HK-PISA



鑑察香港教育質素:學生基礎能力國際研究計劃 What does HK-PISA 2000 tell us about the Reading, Mathematical and Scientific Literacy of our students?

> HK-PISA Research Team November 28 2002

# **OECD/PISA Project**

Austria

Belgium

Denmark

**Finland** 

France

Germany

**Iceland** 

Ireland

Italy

Luxembourg

**Netherlands** 

Norway

Portugal

Spain

Sweden

Switzerland

**United Kingdom** 

#### Western Europe Asia/Pacific Rim Eastern Europe

Australia

China

Hong Kong (SAR)

Indonesia

Japan

Korea

Thailand

Albania

Bulgaria

Czech Republic

Greece

Hungary

Latvia\*

Lithuania

Poland

Romania

Russian Federation\*

#### **Americas & others**

Argentina

Brazil

Canada

Chile

Israel

Mexico

Peru

**United States** 





#### OECD/PISA



# Basic Design

- Age-based target population (15 yearolds)
- National samples of 150 schools with 5,000 students
- Two hours of testing time for each student
- Context questionnaires for the students, parents and schools

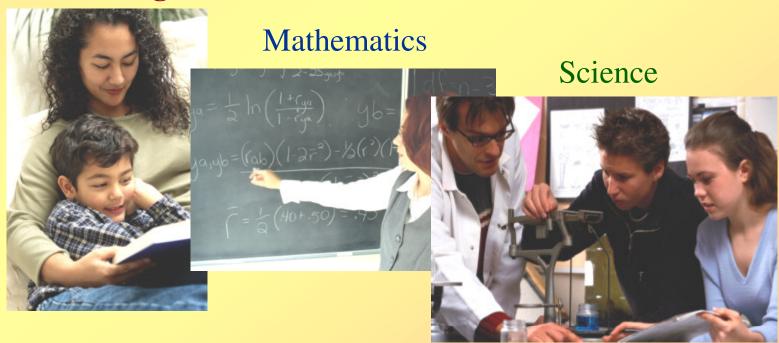


#### OECD/PISA



- Tests competencies for real-life situations and not constrained by the common denominator of national curricula
- Three Domains:

#### Reading





# HKPISA



#### THE COLLABORATING PARTIES

#### INTERNATIONAL PARTIES

- 1. OECD
- 2. PISA CONSORTIUM

#### **HONG KONG PARTIES**

- 1. Hong Kong Institute of Educational Research (HKIER), CUHK
- 2. Education Department (ED) of HKSAR

Sponsored by Quality Education Fund





#### RESEARCH TEAM 研究組員

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#### SUBJECT EXPERT GROUPS 專家委員會

- 1. Expert Committee on Reading: 閱讀科專家委員會 Professor Shek Chun Ka Wai, Cecilia 石秦家慧教授 Professor Sze Man Man 施敏文教授 Professor Man Yee Fun, Evelyn 文綺芬教授 Professor Ho Wai kit 何偉傑教授 Professor Tse Shek Kam 謝錫金教授
- Expert Committee on Mathematics: 數學科專家委員會
   Professor Wong Ka Ming 黃家鳴教授
   Professor Wong Ngai Ying 黃毅英教授
- 3. Expert Committee on Science: 科學科專家委員會 Professor Yip Din Yan 葉殿恩教授 Professor Cheung Sin Pui 張善培教授
- 4. Expert Committee on Problem Solving:解難專家委員會 Professor Lam Chi Chung 林智中教授 Professor Chiu Ming Ming 趙明明教授

#### **Total Number of Schools Participated**

Explicit	Implicit Strata	Total Number	Number of
Strata		of Schools in	<b>Schools for</b>
		Hong Kong	OECD
Government	High Ability	18	7////
	Medium Ability	8	2
	Low Ability	10	4////
	Subtotal	36	13
Aided	High Ability	127	46
	Medium Ability	130	44
	Low Ability	101	29
	Subtotal	358	119
Independent	Local (DSS)	23	6
	International	23	2
	Subtotal	46	8
	Total	440	140





#### **Distribution of Grade Levels**

Grade	Frequency	Percentage
Form 1	135	3.1
Form 2	280	6.4
Form 3	524	11.9
Form 4	2695	61.2
Form 5	767	17.4
Form 6	4	0.1
Total	4405	100%

# Learning Performance of 15-year -old students in Hong Kong

Reading

Literacy

Mathematics

Literacy

Science

Literacy



Interest in

Reading & Mathematics

Self-concept

Reading & Mathematics









Test Language: Chinese

**Main Study** 

Test Date: Jan - Feb 2002

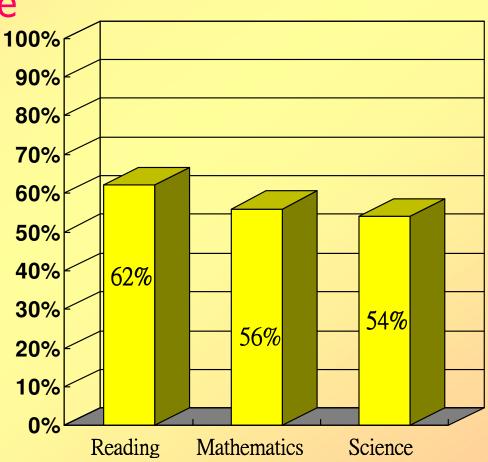
Average scores of the 4880

students (n=140 schools):

Reading 62%

Mathematics 56%

Science 54%



Note: The cross-nation comparison of student achievement is available in June, 2003.





#### Test Language: English (EMI & International schools only)

#### **Main Study**

Test Date: Jan-Feb 2002

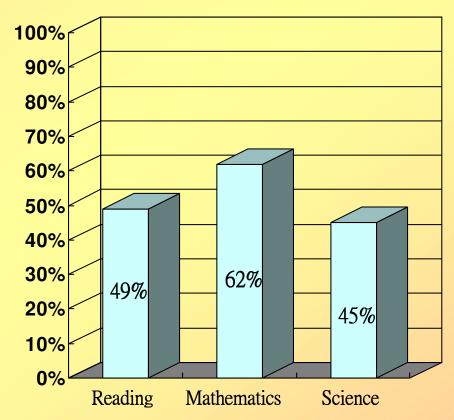
Average scores of the 1304

students (n=40 schools):

Reading 49%

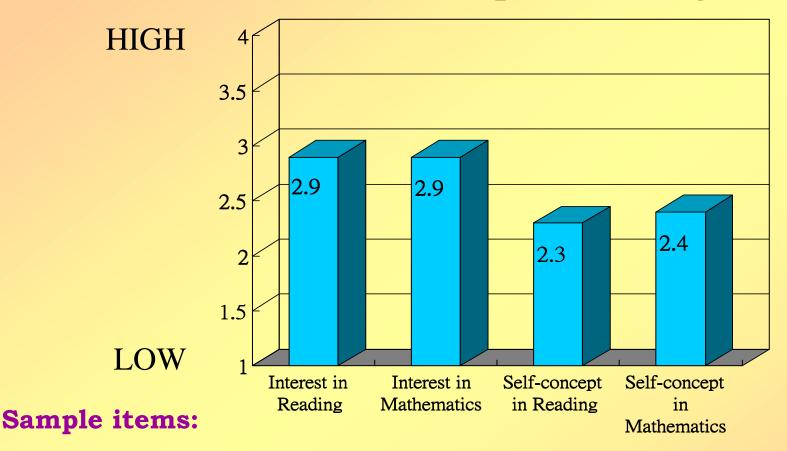
Mathematics 62%

Science 45%



Note: The cross-nation comparison of student achievement is available in June, 2003.

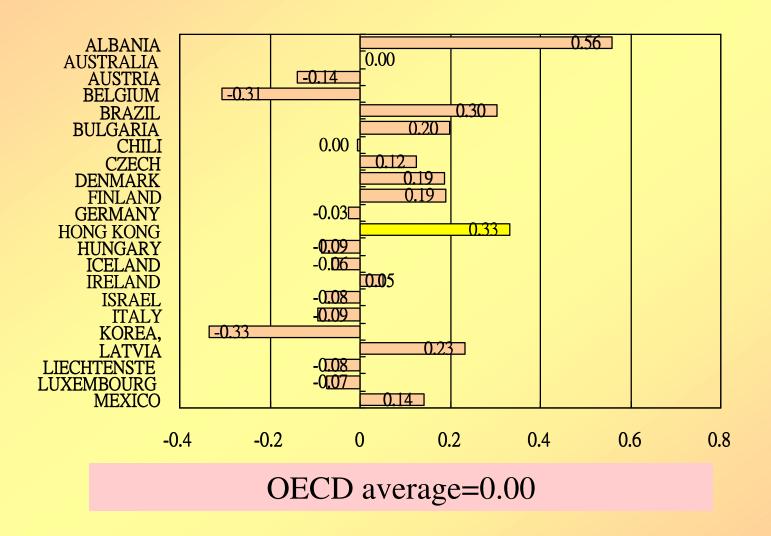
#### **Interest and Self-concept in Reading and Math**



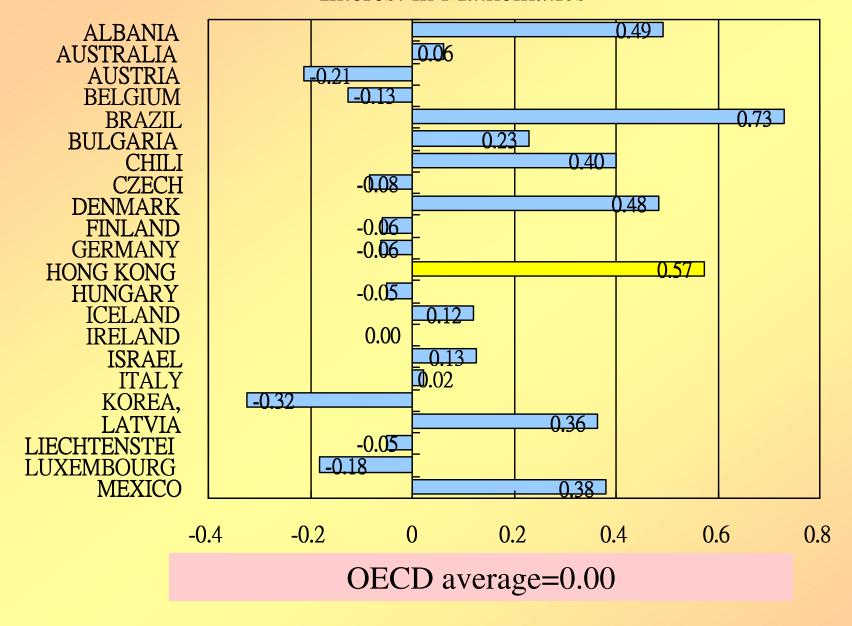
Interest: When I read(do math), I sometimes get totally absorbed.

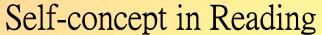
Self-concept: I learn quickly in the (Chinese/English)/Math class.

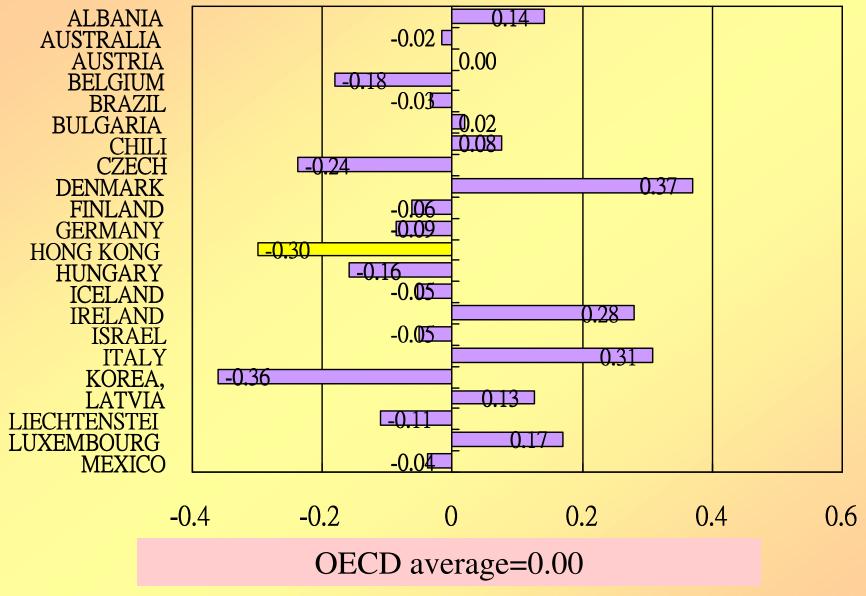
#### **Interest in Reading**



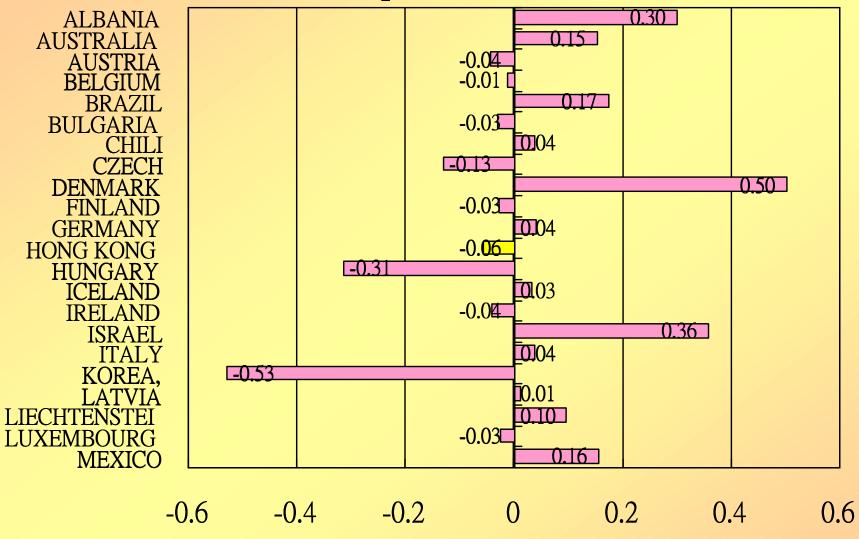
#### Interest in Mathematics





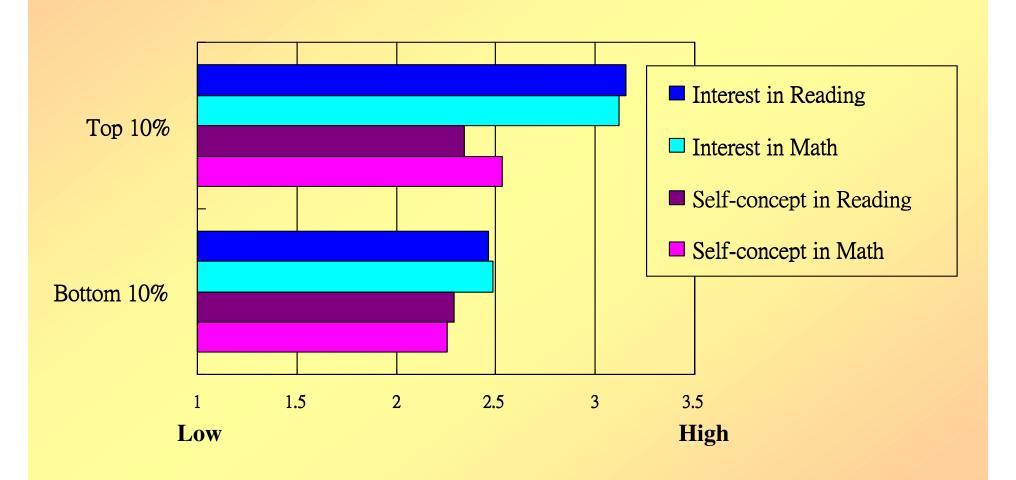


#### Self-concept in Mathematics

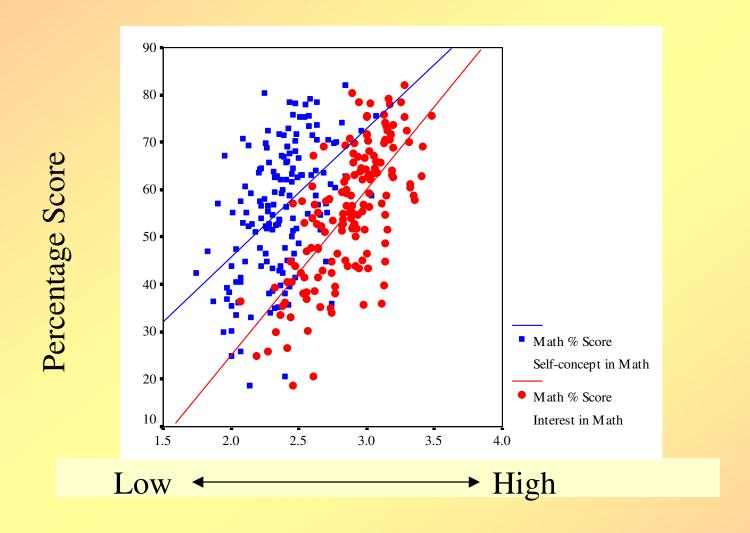


OECD average=0.00

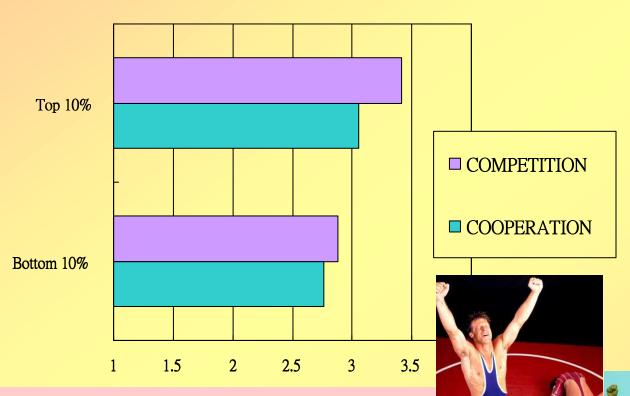
# Learning Attitude of 15 -year-old students in Hong Kong



## School Mean Literacy vs Self-concept & Interest



## **Competition and Cooperation Strategies**

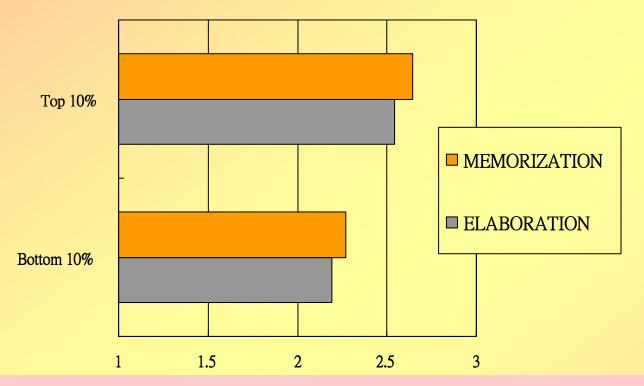


Sample items:

Competition: I like to try to be better than the others.

Cooperation: I like to work with other students

#### **Memorization and Elaboration**

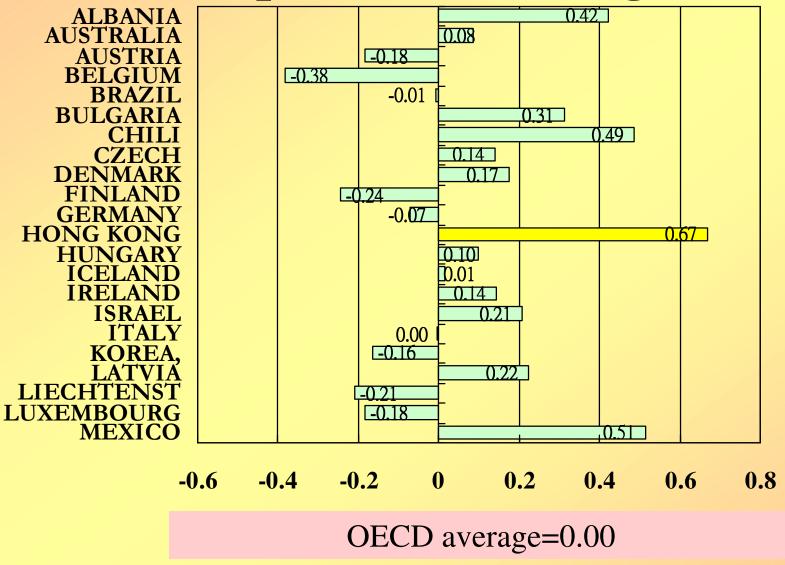


Sample items:

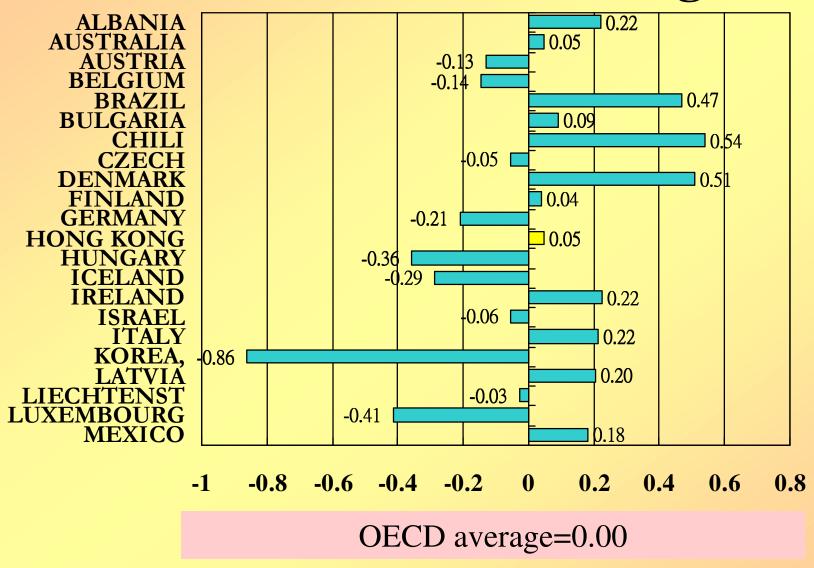
Memorization: I memorize all new materials so that I can recite it.

Elaboration: I try to relate new material to things I have learned in other subjects.

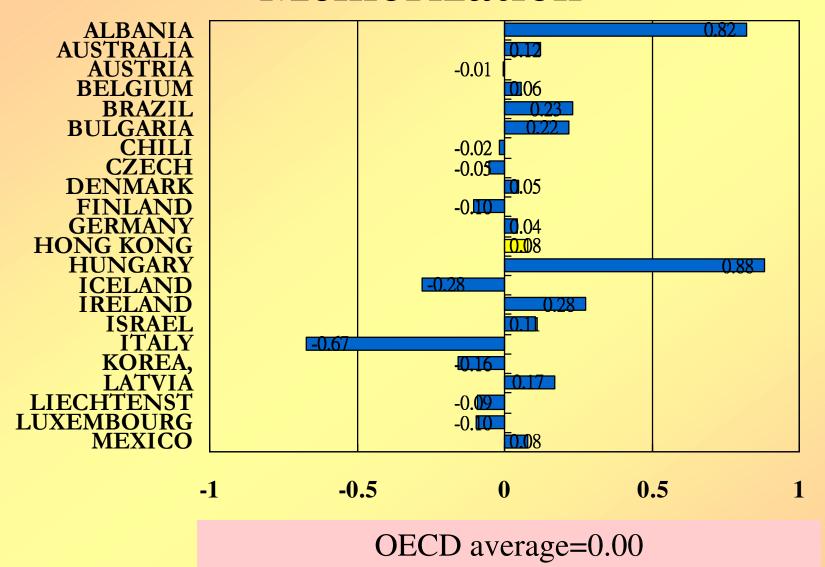
# **Competitive Learning**



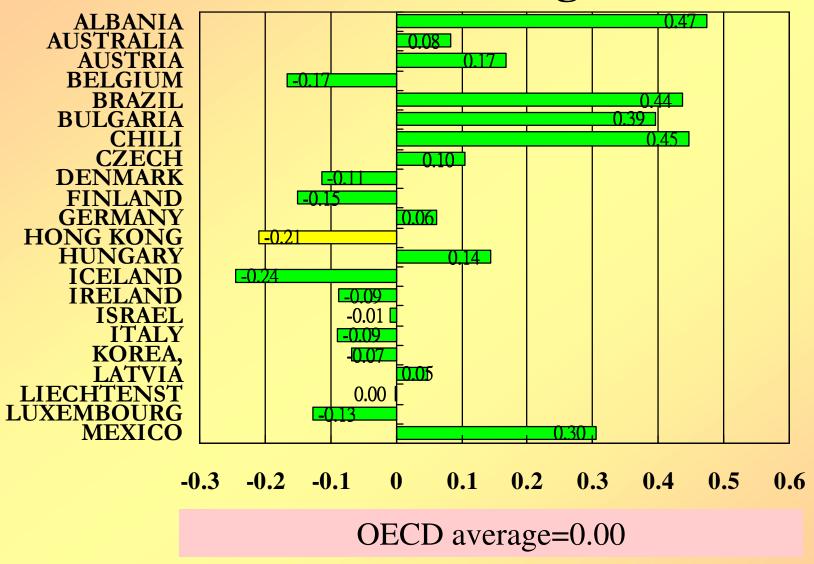
# **Collaboration Learning**



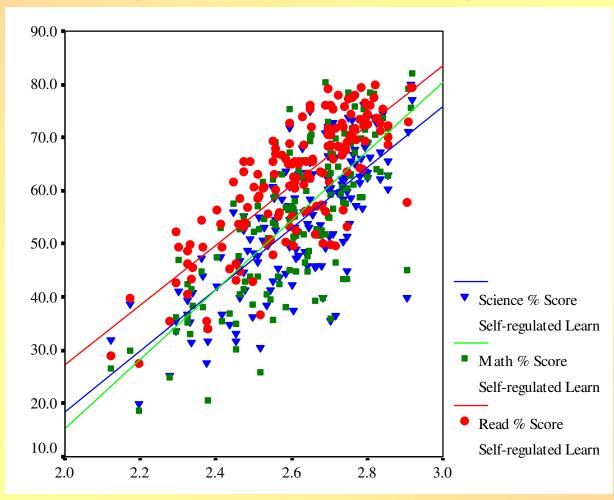
## Memorization



## **Elaboration Strategies**



# School Mean Literacy vs Self-regulated Learning Index



# Reading Literacy

Reading Literacy

by

Prof. Shek Chun Ka Wai

# Scientific Literacy

Scientific Literacy

by

Prof. Yip Din Yan

# Mathematics Literacy

**Mathematics Literacy** 

by

Prof. Wong Ka Ming

# How to Interpret Your School Report

#### Conceptual Framework of the HK-PISA Project 理念架構

#### System Level 系統層次

#### **Reform Policies**

- Language Policy
- Comprehensive school movement
   (5 Bands → 3 Bands → 0 Bands)
- Curriculum Integration
- Cooperative Learning
- School Resources

#### **Institutional Restructuring**

- Decentralization
- School Autonomy
- Teacher Autonomy
- Teacher-related school ethno
- Student-related school ethno
- Teacher Qualifications & training requirements
- School Physical infrastructure

#### School Level 學校層次

#### Community

85

#### School

- School type
- Location
- Parental Involvement at the school and community level

#### **Instructional Process**

- Instructional support (material & human)
- Policies & Practice (streaming, assessment, teacher development....)
- School Climate (Morale; Teacher-student Relationship; DisciplinaryPolicy Climate; Academic Press)
- Reading Climate
- Use of IT
- Use of Project Learning

#### Home Level 家庭層次

#### Parent Level 家長層次

- Economical Capital
- Cultural Capital
- Social capital
- Parental Educational Level
- Educational Resources at home
- Family Structure
- Ethnicity
- Parent Expectations & Aspirations

#### Student Level 學生層次

- Age
- Gender
- Engagement and attitudes to school life
- Confidence in reading
- Attendance
- Time on task
- Use of school resources
- Participation in extension/remedial/ external programmes
- Reading habit
- Home work behavior

Schooling Outcomes 學生基礎能力 及分佈

- \* Reading Literacy
- \* Maths. Literacy
- \*Science Literacy
- \* Social Gradient



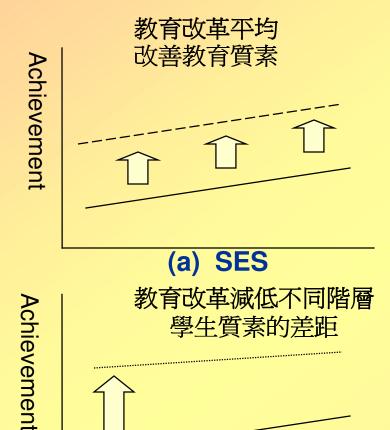


## HK-PISA Quality Indicators

- Basic indicators A baseline profile of the competencies of students in reading, mathematics and sciences
- 2. Contextual indicators-Analyses that identify key demographic, social, economic and educational determinants of student and school performance
- 3. Indicators on trends designed to assess the effectiveness of educational reform policies







SES

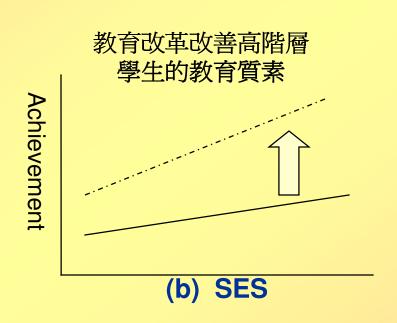


Figure 2. A social policy with positive effects could (a) raise outcome levels evenly across the SES distribution, (b) raise outcomes more for those with high SES than for those of low SES, or © raise outcomes more for those low SES than for those of high SES.





# Looking forward...

- First Cycle International Report of PISA2000, June 2003
- Second Cycle Main study of PISA 2003 May- July 2003
- Third Cycle, Main study of PISA 2006



#### HK-PISA Center



# Thank you!

Further information

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OECD-PISA: www.pisa.oecd.org

HK-PISA: www.fed.cuhk.edu.hk/~hkpisa