

Hong Kong
Institute
of Asia-Pacific
Studies

The Chinese University of Hong Kong

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INTRODUCTION

The Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies (HKIAPS) was established at The Chinese University of Hong Kong in September 1990. It aims to promote and coordinate inter-disciplinary studies on Hong Kong, the neighbouring Asian countries and the relationships amongst these communities within the larger environment of the Asia-Pacific region. The Institute is pursuing the objective of serving as a bridge between overseas scholars in Asia-Pacific studies and the teaching and the research staff at The Chinese University of Hong Kong (hereafter, The Chinese University or CUHK).

The Institute supports two major kinds of research activities: the first consists of individual projects funded by the Institute or affiliated with the Institute; the second refers to long-term inter-disciplinary research programmes that constitute the backbone of the activities of the Institute. These activities are described at length in the following pages.

In addition to this *Annual Report*, anyone wishing to know more about the Institute can make use of the convenient medium of the Internet to access our “home page” at the following address:

<http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/hkiaps>.

MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

As I convey this annual message, the Institute has already completed its seventh year of existence. As the Institute was formally and rigorously reviewed for its work and progress by a University-appointed panel only in July 1995, it is not yet another time for retrospection. Rather, with the beginning of a new era for Hong Kong with China's resumption of sovereignty on 1 July 1997, the Institute is at a juncture to look forward and to plan its role in an evolving political and geographical context.

Indeed, as a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China, Hong Kong's integration with the mainland will accelerate. Already since 1978, the year China adopted an open policy and started its economic reforms, Hong Kong has witnessed unprecedented growth and prosperity because of the "China factor." Hong Kong, for its part, has contributed much to China's initial efforts of opening by investing in the Pearl River Delta and elsewhere and by assisting China to modernize. These symbiotic relations will no doubt continue and gather pace, as the global economy is rapidly moving towards free trade, open competition and greater interdependence. Against this background, the Asia-Pacific region has emerged as the fastest growth region in the world.

Hong Kong's growing status in the regional and global economies is borne out by economic indicators and growth trends in recent years. Its relations with China and the Asia-Pacific region are critical for their mutual future and prosperity. The research programmes that have been designed at the Institute do take a long term view of their own activities and of development trends in the region. They have, to date, many research results and findings which have found their way into policy-making arenas as well as the advancement of scholarship. Without a doubt, these positive contributions will continue, and we shall be pleased to do more for the SAR government.

An indication of the close links of the Institute and the government is the growing number of projects its programmes have undertaken for the government or quasi-government departments. The Asia Pacific Economies Research Programme, for example, was granted a sum of HK\$1.5 million by the Equal Opportunities Commission to develop a project on "The Feasibility of Equal Pay for Work of Equal Value" beginning in March 1997. From the same Commission as well as others, the Gender Research Programme has succeeded in competitive grants in undertaking studies on Gender Equal Opportunity in Hong Kong, Training Manual against Sexual Harassment, Health Risks and Multiple Roles of Women in Hong Kong, Women Workers and Industrial Restructuring, etc. Senior staff of the Institute also provide ideas and inputs to key government decision making by being members of many public bodies. Prof. Liu Pak-wai actively serves on several government committees, and so has the Director, who was appointed Chairman of the Land and Building Advisory Committee in April 1997. Likewise, Prof. Lau Siu-kai has contributed a great deal towards the preparatory work for the setting up of the SAR government.

Another link to public service is the China training courses that have been run continuously for the Hong Kong Civil Service Training and Development Institute since 1992. The courses have been run twice yearly in view of the heavy demand by senior civil servants.

The telephone Survey Research Laboratory, established two years ago, has had another year of feverish activity related to the appointment of the Chief Executive of the SAR government and the handover sentiments and events. It has established for the Institute a degree of visibility and an alternative vehicle for surveys of this type in Hong Kong. Its popularity and wide acceptance can be seen in the large number of commissioned surveys during the past year. A more detailed report about its activities may be found in another part of this report.

After being organized for several years, the half-day seminar was viewed as having served its purpose for the time being. It was not held last year. Instead, the Vice-Chancellor, the Registrar and the

Bursar were invited to visit the Institute for the first time on 2 May 1997 and were introduced to its set-up and work.

The past year has been exceptionally productive in terms of research output. The Institute has now published 34 monographs, including five new ones since last reporting. In addition, 12 Occasional Papers were published during the past 12 months, bringing to a total of 64 the number of papers in the series. These are in-house publications only and do not include even more important books published by academic and commercial presses. Noteworthy in this respect is the publication of *Shanghai: Transformation and Modernization under China's Open Policy*, by The Chinese University Press, with significant contributions by two of the Institute's programmes. Another landmark publication is *Emerging World Cities in Pacific Asia*, published by the United Nations University Press in Tokyo.

The continued success of the Institute and its activities has depended on the multi-faceted and active links forged with researchers and the institutions to which they belong in Hong Kong and abroad. From this standpoint, the past year saw the further flowering of cooperation of all types in most of our programmes. With Hong Kong being integrated as a part of China, the opportunities for closer links with researchers across the border continue to increase. We equally value the working relationship with foreign researchers and institutions, as exemplified by the Conference on Mega-cities in Asia, sponsored by the United Nations University and UNESCO, held in October 1996 on Shaw College premises.



Prof. Yeung Yue-man (front, second from right) with colleagues at the Mega-cities Conference.

While the past year has been one of all-round progress and achievements, we look with greater anticipation for another year of new opportunity and challenge ahead of us. With your encouragement and support, we pledge our determination and hard work towards greater heights of achievement.

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN

Prof. Rance P.L. Lee
Head of Chung Chi College;
Prof. of Sociology

MEMBERS

Prof. Kenneth K.L. Chau
Chairman of the Department and Prof. of Social Work

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi
Director of the Universities Service Centre;
Prof. of Government and Public Administration

Prof. Lau Siu-kai
Associate Director of the HKIAPS,
Chairman of the Department and Prof. of Sociology

Prof. Leung Kwok
Chairman of the Department and Prof. of Psychology

Prof. Liu Pak-wai
Pro-Vice-Chancellor of the University;
Director of the Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research

Prof. Leslie N.K. Lo
Dean of the Faculty of Education;
Prof. of Educational Administration and Policy

Prof. David Y.H. Wu
Chairman of the Department and Prof. of Anthropology

Prof. Yeung Yue-man
Director of the HKIAPS;
Prof. of Geography

STAFF

Director

Prof. Yeung Yue-man

Associate Director

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Research Programme Directors

China's Economic Reform and Development

Prof. Hsueh Tien-tung

Policy Studies in China

Prof. Peter N.S. Lee

South China

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

Gender Research

Prof. Maria S.M. Tam and Prof. Catherine S.K. Tang

Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies

Prof. Liu Pak-wai and Prof. Sung Yun-wing

Cultural Relations and Identities in East Asia

Prof. David Y.H. Wu

Urban and Regional Development in Pacific Asia

Prof. Yeung Yue-man

Political Development of Hong Kong

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Social Indicators and Social Development of Hong Kong

Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san

Affiliated Programmes

Overseas Chinese Archives

Prof. Gerald H. Choa

Chinese Law

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

Research Fellows

Part-time Senior Research Fellow

Prof. Chang Hsin

Honorary Senior Research Fellows

Mr Lee Ming-kwan

Dr Louie Kin-sheun

Dr Peter P.C. Pang

Dr Ho Lok-sang

Mr Ong Yew-kim

Supporting Staff

Research Officers:

Dr Maurice Brosseau

Dr Timothy Wong Ka-ying

Ms Wan Po-san

Research Assistants:

current

Dr Chan Chi-shing

Mr Chiang Chi-hang, Sunny

Ms Lam Choi-yan, Agnes

Ms Law Hau-wai

Ms Lee Wai-ying, Joanna

Mr Shum Kwok-cheung

Mr Yiu Chuen-lai

resigned

Ms Chu Shang-hua, Serena

Mr Liu Ka-keung, Eddy

Mr Poon Koon-hei, Danny

Secretarial and Clerical Staff:

Mrs Janet Wong (Senior Personal Secretary)

Ms Loretta Chan (Personal Secretary II)

Ms Angela Cheung (Clerk I)

Mr Mok Kam-wah (Clerk I)

Ms Mok Pui-mei (Clerk I)

Ms Szeto Mei-wah (Clerk I)

Ms Tinny Lau (Clerk II)

Ms Hidy Leung (Clerk II)

Mr Luk Hing-chuen (OA)

PROFILES OF THE SENIOR STAFF

PROF. HSUEH TIEN-TUNG

薛天棟

Dr Hsueh served as consultant to the World Bank for China's training programmes in 1981 and 1982; he taught in China at the Northeast University of Technology (1983), Xiamen University (1984), Peking University (1985-86) and Zhongshan University (1994). Dr Hsueh has published seven books; a pamphlet was also published in mainland China, entitled 宏觀經濟的調節與控制 (Macroeconomic Adjustment and Control) from a lecture delivered at the Central Party School in April 1986. In 1986, Dr Hsueh initiated the project setting up the Chinese Economic Research Programme which was the predecessor of the present China's Economic Reform and Development Programme. Through these activities, Dr Hsueh is determined to enable the programme to play the role of a bridge to promote research activities between China, Hong Kong and the rest of the world and make available its Chinese economics studies to the students of the field around the world.

PROF. PETER N.S. LEE

李南雄

Dr Lee, principal investigator and director of the programme Policy Studies in China, is a graduate of the University of Chicago. Prof. in the Department of Government and Public Administration, he is known for his expertise in industrial management and organizational behaviour in Chinese society; he has published several works which have appeared at the Oxford University Press, in *The China Quarterly*, and in several other publications.

PROF. KUAN HSIN-CHI

關信基

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi is director of the South China Programme. Prof. in the Department of Government and Public Administration, he is also the director of CUHK's Universities Service Centre. He has co-authored *The Ethos of the Hong Kong Chinese* and co-edited the first two volumes of *China Review* and *China Review 1992*. He has contributed to *The China Quarterly*, *Studies in Comparative Communism*, *Asian Survey*, *Journal of Comparative and Commonwealth Studies*, and *Pacific Affairs*.

PROF. MARIA S.M. TAM

譚少薇

Prof. Tam is the co-director of the Gender Research Programme. She received her Ph.D. in Anthropology from the University of Hawaii at Manoa. An associate Prof. in Anthropology at the Chinese University, her research interests are primarily concerned with women and work, women and community participation,

gender and culture as well as marriage systems. She is now the principal investigator of a University Grants Council's earmarked research grant project entitled "Gender and the Professions in Hong Kong: The Politics of Work and the Social Construction of Gender."

PROF. CATHERINE S.K. TANG

鄧素琴

Prof. Tang is the co-director of the **Gender Research Programme**. She received her LL B. from the University of London and Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology from the University of North Texas. An associate Prof. of Psychology at the Chinese University, her research interests include women's health, violence against women, female drug problems and youth problems. Her publications include gender roles stress and mental health, wife and child abuse, and sexual harassment. She is currently collaborating with gender study scholars of North America, Europe and Asia in developing research projects on globalisation and women's rights.

PROF. LIU PAK-WAI

廖柏偉

Prof. Liu Pak-wai is currently Prof. of Economics, Pro-Vice Chancellor of the Chinese University, and co-Director of the **Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme**. He is Research Director of the Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research, Secretary General of the East Asian Economic Association and member of the Hong Kong Committee for Pacific Economic Co-operation, the Economic Advisory Committee, the Flat Supply Subcommittee (Land and Building Advisory Committee), the Advisory Council on the Environment, the Council of Lingnan College, the Review Commission on Allowances for Urban Council Members, the Services Support Fund Vetting Committee and the Industry and Technology Development Council. His research interests cover the areas of applied theory, labour market and employment, and the Hong Kong economy. Besides a continuing interest in theory, Prof. Liu is interested in empirical aspects of economics: *vg.*, changes in the Hong Kong economy as a result of the 1997 transition and its challenging opportunities for economic researchers.

PROF. SUNG YUN-WING

宋恩榮

Prof. Sung Yun-wing is currently Prof. and Chairman of the Economics Department and co-Director of the **Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme**. He is managing editor of the *Asian Economic Journal*, associate editor of *Pacific Economic Literature*, corresponding editor of *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* and board member of the *Review of Development Economics*. His research interests include international trade, economic development, the Hong Kong and the Chinese economy. He is currently involved in the following research projects: Economic Reform and Opening of Shanghai, A comparative Study of

Economic Development and Reforms in the Yangzi River Delta and the Pearl River Delta, Feasibility Study on Equal Pay for Work of Equal Value, and a book project on The Emergence of Greater China.

PROF. DAVID Y.H. WU

吳燕和

Following two years of intensive fieldwork in Papua New Guinea (1971-1973), he received his Ph.D. from the Australian National University. He worked for 20 years at the East-West Center in Honolulu before joining CUHK in 1993. Prof. Wu is currently Prof. and chairperson of the Department of Anthropology and director of the research programme **Cultural Relations and Identities in East Asia**. He has directed numerous international collaborative research projects on contemporary issues of culture, identity, health, migration and ethnic relations. His recent books and articles cover the topics of Chinese childhood socialization, pre-school in East Asia, the Chinese diaspora and the construction of cultural and national identity and cultural relations and nationalism in the Pacific region.

PROF. YEUNG YUE-MAN

楊汝萬

With basic training in geography in Hong Kong, Canada and the United States, Prof. Yeung has had a rich and variegated career that has spanned teaching, research, international development and university administration. He was away from Hong Kong for almost two decades, studying in North America and working in Singapore and Canada before being appointed in 1984 chair Prof. of Geography at this University. Prof. Yeung has travelled to most countries in the Asia-Pacific region and has worked cooperatively with many Asian research institutes and researchers. His research interests lie mainly in Asian cities, low-cost housing, and policy studies and design for development, with particular reference to Pacific Asia. He has published numerous books and articles in international learned journals on these subjects. Apart from being the Director of the Institute, Prof. Yeung leads the **Urban and Regional Development Programme**. Prof. Yeung plays a very active role in serving the Hong Kong community through memberships in several public bodies providing key urban services, and he participates collaboratively in many regional and global research projects.

PROF. LAU SIU-KAI

劉兆佳

Prof. Lau Siu-kai graduated from the University of Hong Kong in 1971 with a B.Soc.Sc. degree in sociology and economics, and from the University of Minnesota in 1975 with a Ph.D. in sociology. He joined CUHK in 1975. Prof. Lau's major research interests are: comparative political and social development, society and politics in Hong Kong, and political development in traditional and modern China. He tackles both macroscopic as well as microscopic issues, such as political culture and political behaviour. His favourite approach is the comparative

historical method. His publications include *Society and Politics in Hong Kong* (1982) and with Kuan Hsin-chi *The Ethos of the Hong Kong Chinese* (1988).

MS WAN PO-SAN

尹寶珊

Ms Wan received her B.S.Sc. and M.Phil. in sociology from CUHK. She is experienced in sample surveys and Hong Kong studies. Her major research interests are the status of women and the state of the environment. Other interests include gender issues, quality of life, social problems and patterns of social change in Hong Kong. She is responsible for the Institute's publications and is co-director with Prof. Lau of the programme *Social Indicators and Social Development of Hong Kong*.

DR MAURICE BROSSEAU

孫其樂

Currently the co-ordinator of the documentation collection and a member of the Editorial Committee at the Institute, he has been organizing, with Prof. Yeung Yue-man, the Introductory China Course for the Civil Service Training and Development Institute of Hong Kong Government. His basic research interests is the evolution of institutions in Chinese society; he has also focused on participation in formal organizations, the emergence and development of entrepreneurship in the environment of the Guangdong Pearl River Delta. For several years, he has co-edited *China Review*, an annual by The Chinese University Press.

DR TIMOTHY WONG

王家英

Dr Timothy Wong received his B.A. Honours, M.A. and Ph.D. in Sociology at the University of Manitoba. He worked as Lecturer of Sociology, University of Manitoba, for three years before being appointed as Research Officer at the Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies in September 1992. He is responsible for external liaison as well as the operation of the Telephone Survey Research Laboratory of the Institute. Dr Wong's major research interests include cross-Taiwan-Strait relations and social and political development in Taiwan and Hong Kong. His publications include *Democratization in Taiwan and Cross-Strait Interaction* (1995), *Opportunities and Barriers: Interaction and Integration Between Mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau* (1996) (with T. W. Sun and K. S. Liao), *Politics in Hong Kong and Problems of Democratization in China* (1996), *The Ideal and Reality of a Great China* (1996), *The 1995 Legislative Council Elections in Hong Kong* (1996) (coedited with Hsin-chi Kuan, Siu-kai Lau and Kin-sheun Louie), *Politics in Taiwan and the Problem of Chinese Unification* (1997), and *Public Opinion and Politics in Hong Kong* (1997).

RESEARCH PROGRAMMES

CHINA'S REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT

I) China's Economic Reform and Development (CERD)

Programme Director: Prof. Hsueh Tien-tung

1. Ongoing Project

a) A book entitled *China's National Income in Theory and Practice* is to appear following the project, "China's New National Income Accounting." The project is moving towards the stage of completion, except for some data for the whole nation and for Guangdong which have to be readjusted and revised because of additional information from the newly surveyed industrial statistics.

The book consists of two major parts, in which the detailed contents are described as follows:

Part One. Theoretical exploration of the estimation of China's national income

Chapter 1. The evolution of national income estimate in pre- and post-1949

Chapter 2. China's national income estimate on MPS basis

Chapter 3. China's national income estimate on SNA basis

Chapter 4. The conversion of MPS estimates into SNA estimates

Chapter 5. The unsolved issues of China's national income estimates and their possible settlement

Part Two. Actual estimates of GNP and its components in current and constant prices

Chapter 1. China's GNP and its components for the whole nation, 1952-1995

Chapter 2. China's GNP and its components for the 30 provinces, municipalities directly under the Central Government and autonomous regions, 1952-1995

The project is jointly undertaken by CERD and the Department of National Accounts Statistics (DNAS), State Statistical Bureau

(SSB), and it is expected to be completed towards the end of 1997 because the data set will be extended from 1993 up to 1995.

b) A volume of research results entitled *Interindustrial Analysis of China's Economic Development* will arise from the project "China's National Economic Accounting System: The Chinese Input-output System." There will be six Chinese input-output tables respectively for 1981, 1983, 1989, 1990, 1992 and 1995. These six tables are to be recompiled into a unified format of 18 x 18 industrial sectors on the SNA foundation at 1990 prices.

The volume is composed of two major parts:

Part One. Analysis of the Chinese Economy by Inter-industry Approach

Chapter 1. A sectoral analysis of the Chinese economic growth

Chapter 2. The sectoral structural change of the national economy

Chapter 3. A linkage analysis of the industrial sectors

Chapter 4. A sectoral investigation of the course of China's industrialization in reform and opening era

Chapter 5. The role of foreign trade in China's economic development: A sectoral approach

Part Two. Six Chinese Input-output Tables Recompiled

Chapter 1. Illustration of China's input-output tables newly recompiled

Chapter 2. China's six input-output tables, 1981, 1983, 1989, 1990, 1992 and 1995 in 18 x 18 sectors at 1990 prices

The project is jointly undertaken by CERD and the Division of Input-Output statistics of DNAS, SSB.

c) A volume of research articles entitled *The Establishment of China's Economic Accounts System and Its Analysis* is expected to come out of the project "China's National Economic Accounting System: The System of China's Integrated Economic Accounts."

There will be five chapters in this volume, as follows:

Chapter 1. The Production Account

Concepts, structure, data sources and measurements of production, scale of production, growth patterns and structural change of the production sectors.

Chapter 2. The Distribution and Use of Income Account

Compilation of the account, income distribution in 1995 and an economic analysis of final consumption expenditure.

Chapter 3. The Investment and Savings Accounts

Establishment of the accounts, investment and saving analyses and their relation to the national economic development.

Chapter 4. The Financial Accounts

Establishment of financial accounts, the scale of the flow-of-funds, sectoral distribution and relation to the national economic development.

Chapter 5. The Balance Sheet Accounts

Construct of the assets and liabilities accounts, scale of assets and liabilities, structural change and relation to the national economic development.

The project will involve the joint participation of CERD and the Division of National Accounting Statistics of DNAS, SSB.

2. Upcoming Project

Based on the data collected for the projects described above, a new project is being organized, "*A Consolidated Policy Model for China's Economic Development.*" In this project, a comprehensive policy development model in connection with the aggregate and sectoral economic variables will be constructed for the People's Republic of China. Apart from the analysis of past development by means of the model, some development alternatives will be sought for China in the future, to serve as reference for policy-making. Essentially six major areas of the key Chinese economic issues will be elaborated quantitatively, namely: (1) labour resource, employment, unemployment and underemployment; (2) the prospect for agricultural development and foodgrains security; (3) industrial structure, cost and price levels; (4) foreign trade and economic development; (5) finance and banking issues and economic relation between the central and local governments; (6) environment, natural resources and economic development.

The project will be jointly worked out by CERDP and six possible collaborators from research institutes and universities in

Beijing and Shanghai, and from some departments of the State Statistical Bureau.

3. Research Activities

a) Four visitors, Mr Qi Shuchang, Mr Tian Zhihong, Ms Cao Jie and Ms Yang Hongcheng of the Division of Input-Output Statistics of DNAS, visited the programme from 28 August to 2 September 1996 for a discussion on the project "China's National Economic Accounting System: The Chinese Input-output System."

b) Mr Li Qiang and Ms Tian Xiaoqing of DNAS visited the programme from 26 to 30 November 1996 for a discussion on the matters concerning the above projects and "China's National Economic Accounting System: The System of Integrated Economic Accounts."

c) Mr Li Qiang and Mr Ye Yanfei of DNAS paid a visit to our programme to review the progress of project a) "China's New National Income Accounting," 30 May to 2 June 1997.

d) T.T.Hsueh went to Beijing for a ten-day visit in June 1997 to the Department of National Accounts Statistics for a detailed discussion of the project on the New National Income Accounting; setting the agreement with the Department on the new research projects entitled "Interindustrial Analysis of China's Economic Development" and "The Establishment of China's Economic Accounts System and Its Analysis"; and preparing the coming project "A Consolidated Policy Model for China's Economic Development."

4. Publications

Chan, Roger C.K., Tien-tung Hsueh and Chiu-ming Luk (eds), *China's Regional Economic Development*, Research Monograph No. 30, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1996:

Hsueh, Tien-tung, "A Consolidated Development Indicator System of China's Regional Economies," pp. 3-46.

_____, "China's Economic Undulation at National and Regional Level," pp. 71-99.

Luk Chiu-ming, "A Factor Analytic Study of China's Economic Development over Time and Space," pp. 175-203.

_____, "Is There a Change in the Spatial Pattern of China's Economic Core and Periphery?," pp.229-64.

Chan, Roger C.K., "Regional Development of the Pearl River Delta Region under the Open Policy," pp. 305-21.

—————, "Industrial Development of the 'Third Line Region': An Evaluation," pp. 323-47.

Tsui, Kai-yuen, "Measurement of Multidimensional Interprovincial Inequality with an Application Using Chinese Data," pp. 397-412.

—————, "The Measurement of China's Regional Inequalities: Some Issues and Problems," pp. 413-33.

Chan, Roger C.K., "Urban Development Strategy in an Era of Global Competition: The Case of South China," *Habitat International*, 1996, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp.509-523.

Chan, Roger and Gu Chaolin, "Reforms of Metropolitan Development in Guangzhou Municipal City," in *Economic and Social Development in South China*, edited by S. MacPherson and J.Y.S. Cheng (London: Edward Elgar, 1996), pp. 281-305.

Hsueh, Tien-tung, *Development Patterns of Guangdong in the 1980s* (Manuscript submitted for publication).

Hsueh, Tien-tung and Li Qiang, *China's National Income in Theory and Practice* (in preparation).

II) Policy Studies in China (PSC)

Programme Director: Prof. Peter Nan-shong Lee

The Policy Studies in China (PSC) Programme aims at promoting academic research on policy studies and carrying out research projects on municipal management, public sector reform, welfare provision and the restructuring of state-owned enterprises in reform China. A review of its recent research activities and results, coupled with its future plan, follows below.

1. Ongoing Projects

For the last two years, the PSC Programme has devoted its attention to an collaborative research project, "Managing Municipal Change in Reform China" (hereafter "Municipal China"). The collaborative

project is supported by the University Grants Committee (UGC). The members of the project includes Principal Investigator, Professor Peter Nan-shong Lee, Wong Chack Kie and Tsao King Kwun of CUHK, Rebecca L. H Chiu and Peter T. Y. Cheung of the University of Hong Kong, and Carlos W. H. Lo from The Polytechnic University of Hong Kong.

The team members have basically completed their library research and field trips. Furthermore, two sets of surveys on each of two chosen cities, Guangzhou and Shanghai, have been successfully conducted. The research project generated a series of seminars and conference presentations as well as publications during the last two years, with some activities yet to be scheduled in 1997 and 1998.

In addition to a number of individual projects, the "Municipal China" project will continue to work on three edited volumes which provide focal points of collaborative endeavours among the team members and with research partners in mainland China. The interest of the book projects is original survey data, field investigations and cooperative research with local scholars in the two cities. At present, responsible team members are negotiating with publishers on publication plans, referee procedures and cost.

With one research associate post-doctoral fellow supported by CUHK, the Programme has begun an exploratory research project on the restructuring of state-owned enterprises (SOEs) in China, focusing on the developments in the last decade and highlighting the reform of the modern enterprise system since 1995.

2. International Conference

The PSC programme took part in organizing the international conference on "Public Sector Management Reform in China" jointly with the Department of Government and Public Administration, CUHK, the Department of Management at The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, the Hong Kong Public Administrative Association, and the Civil Service Training and Development Institute. The conference was successfully held at The Hong Kong Polytechnic University on 6-7 June 1997.



Prof. Peter Lee at the Conference

Over 20 papers discussed various aspects, such as concepts and theories of China's public sector management, administrative reform, restructuring state-owned enterprises, intellectual property and sales of technology, health services and welfare reform, housing reform and environmental protection and the interface of public sector management reform between Hong Kong and China. Four papers were contributed by team members:

Lee, Nan-shong Peter, "The Provision of Occupational Benefits in Chinese Industrial Enterprises: The State, work Unit and Society."

Rebecca L.H. Chiu, "Commodification of Housing with Chinese Characteristics."

Lo, Wing-hung Carlos, Cheung Kai-chee and M.K. Lo, "Institutional Reform in Environmental Governance System of the PRC: The Emergence and Proliferation of Non-administrative Subsidiaries."

McNally, Christopher, "Can the Dragon be Revived? Shanghai's Experimental Implementation of the Modern Enterprise System Reforms 1994-1996."

Over 100 participants from Hong Kong, mainland China, Taiwan, South Korea, United States, United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and Denmark attended the conference which presented the latest research results on China's public sector management to the interested circles among the Hong Kong public, including civil servants, researchers, university staff, corporate consultants, policy analysts and China experts. The papers will be refereed and prepared for publication under the editorship of Peter Nan-shong Lee and Carlos Lo.

3. Plan for 1997-1999

a) For 1997-1998, the Municipal China project plans to complete the write-up and editing of the three proposed book volumes as follows:

"Managing an Emerging Megalopolis: Guangzhou during the Reform Era" (UGC-funded project on Managing Municipal Change in Reform China administered by the PSC programme)

Directors: C.K. Wong and K.K. Tsao; duration: 1995-1997

"Municipal Policies and Management: Shanghai under Reform" (UGC-funded as part of Managing Municipal Change in Reform China, administered by the PSC programme)

Directors: Rebecca L.H. Chiu and Carlos W. H. Lo; duration: 1995-1998

Book Project: "Managing Municipal Change: Shanghai and Guangzhou compared" (UGC-funded as part of Managing Municipal Change in Reform China and administered by the PSC Programme)

Directors: Peter N.S. Lee and Peter T.Y. Cheung; duration: 1995-1998

b) For 1997-1998, the project on the restructuring of SOEs in China is scheduled to complete several manuscripts, including property right-centered organization, the remuneration system for managers and the main problems of the modern enterprise system.

c) A book manuscript on the reform of the retirement benefit system, with 11 chapters on the SOE sector, is due for completion in 1997; in addition, a manuscript on policy implementation in China has been

submitted to HKIAPS for consideration in its occasional paper series.

d) A book manuscript on housing reform in China will start in 1997 and is scheduled to be completed at the end of 1998.

4. Research Activities

a) Seminars

“上海經濟的發展：上海會取代香港嗎？” (Economic Development in Shanghai: Is Shanghai due to Replace Hong Kong?) presented by Prof. Zhang Hongming, from the Institute of National Economics, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, in January 1997.

“中國的社會保險制度的經濟層面” (Economic Dimension of China's Social Insurance System) presented by Prof. Li Jiangfen, from the Economics Research Institute at the South China Normal University in January 1997.

b) Visiting Scholars

Prof. Zhang Hongming, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, made a visit for data collection on “Hong Kong Housing Development” between 23 December 1996 and 23 January 1997.

Prof. Li Jiangfen of the Economics Research Institute of South China Normal University visited the PSC programme and the Department of Government and Public Administration for academic exchange, 15-30 January 1997.

5. Publications

Cheung, Tsan-ying Peter, “Guangzhou's Municipal Leadership and Development Strategy in the 1990s,” in *Economic and Social Development in South China*, edited by Steward MacPherson and Joseph Y.S. Cheng (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1996), pp. 122-39.

—————, “The Political Context of Shanghai's Economic Development,” in *Shanghai: Transformation and Modernization under China's Open Policy*, edited by Y.M. Yeung and Sung Yun-wing (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1996), pp. 49-92.

Rebecca L.H. Chiu, “Housing” in *Shanghai: Transformation and Modernization Under China's Open Door Policy*, edited by Y.M. Yeung and Sung Yun-wing (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1996), pp. 341-74.

—————, “Housing,” in *Guangdong: Survey of a Province Undergoing*

Rapid Change, second edition, edited by Y.M. Yeung and K.Y. Chu (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, forthcoming).

Lee, Nan-shong Peter, "Jiang Zemin versus Lee Teng-hui: Strained Mainland-Taiwan Relationship," in *China Review 1997*, edited by Maurice Brosseau, Kuan Hsin-chi and Y.Y. Kueh, (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press 1997), pp. 107-34.

—————, "Book Review: *Public Sector Reform in Hong Kong* (edited by Jane C. Y. Lee and Anthony B. Li Cheung), in *China Review International: A Journal of Reviews of Scholarly Literature in Chinese Studies*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (Spring 1997), pp. 201-203.

—————, "Reforming the Social Security System in China," in *Advances in Developmental Policy Studies*, Vol. 1, edited by Stuart S. Nagel (Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press Inc., 1996), pp. 5-27.

SOUTH CHINA

Programme Director: Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

1. The Executive Committee

Prof. KUAN Hsin-chi (Convenor)

Prof. Chong-chor Lau

Prof. David Wu

Prof. Kai-yuen Tsui

Prof. Yue-man Yeung

The Executive Committee met three times in the course of the year.

2. Faculty Research

Two new research projects received financial support from the Programme:

The first project, "The Role of the State in Economic Transformation: A Comparative Study of the Politics of Privatization in China and Russia," has as principal investigator Dr S. Y. Ma of the Department of Government and Public Administration. The project is

to ascertain the role of state in economic development; using China and Russia as cases, to shed light on the dynamics behind the different approaches to privatization. By focusing on the role of the state, the study purports to integrate existing approaches to the differences in the economic reforms in post-communist societies. The project is significant in straddling three different fields of study: political economy, area studies of post-communism and theory of the state.

The second project, "State Capacity and Regional Disparities: China in Comparative Perspective," is conducted by Prof. Wang Shao-guang of the Department of Government and Public Administration. The central hypothesis is that the declining extractive capacity of China's central government is a major cause of the widening regional disparities. The study addresses the issue of measuring regional gaps, the impact of economic reforms on disparities, the consequences of regional gaps for social and political stability, and policy implications for regional development. The project employs a comparative perspective to gauge the Chinese situation.

Four research projects were completed in the past year:

- "Communications Development in China,"
- "Personality Assessment of China,"
- "Investment Information System for NTIC," and
- "China's Youth Policy."

3. Dr Cheng Yu-tung and Dr Lee Shau-kee Student Fellowships

This year, two students were awarded a fellowship:

Tsang Ka-fai The Integrated Resettlement Programme in Zigui County: The
(Geography) Interplay of Different Actors in Shaping the Local Reality

Wu Pei-guan Negative Feedback and Reaction from Subordinates: A Joint
(Psychology) Venture Study in South China

Five theses were completed:

- "Labour Migration in South China"
- "Economic Reforms and Dependency Patterns of Women Workers in Chinese State Enterprises"
- "Practice and Meaning: The Revival of Clan and Clan Hall in Yangcun"

“Reforms in Labour Employment System of Entreprises and Rational Choice of Labour”

“Social Support and Social Security Network in Rural Southern Jiangsu.”

Since the launch of the Fellowship, a total of 17 theses have been completed. Four others are making progress and are expected to be completed by the end of this calendar year.

4. Conference

For the first time in the history of the Programme, a conference on “The Economies in South China” was held on 16 and 17 December 1996. The conference was jointly financed and organized by the Programme and the International Development Research Centre, Ottawa, Canada. A total of 23 papers were presented, 22 of which were selections from the best projects under the two-year research programme, “Sustainable Economic Development in South China,” financed by the International Development Research Centre. These high quality papers attracted a large audience of economics scholars for a very fruitful discussion. Publication is being considered.

5. Publications

Four faculty members funded by the Programme reported the following publications:

Lin Hui, “Study of Investment Environment and Investment Environment Information System” (in Chinese) in *Urban Geographic Information System: Research and Practice*, edited by Lin Hui, Fung Tung, Sun Yiyi and Yu Lizhong (Shanghai: Shanghai kexue jishu chubanshe, 1996), pp. 34-41.

Lin Hui, “GIS-Based Multicriteria Evaluation for Investment Environment” (with X. Li, Q. Wan, J. Chen, Y. Kong), *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, Vol. 24 (1997), pp. 403-14.

Ngai Ngan-pun, “Research Report on China’s Policy on Youth” (in Chinese) (with Lu Shizhen, Sun Liya, Liu Xiaogang and Zhou Feng) (April 1997).

Ngai Ngan-pun, “Youth Policy in China: A Legal Perspective,” in *Social Welfare Development in China: Constraints and Challenges* (Chicago: Imprint Publications, 1996), pp. 135-44.

Under review:

Tsui Kai-yuen, “Trends and Inequalities of Rural Welfare in China: Evidence from

Rural Households in Guangdong and Sichuan.”

The number of publications this year was on the low side. The total number of publications since the inception of the Programme stands at four books and 55 journal articles/book chapters.

GENDER RESEARCH

Programme Directors: **Prof. Maria S. M. Tam** (on leave September 1996 - August 1998)

Prof. Catherine S. K. Tang

The Gender Research Programme aims to facilitate interdisciplinary research on the roles and activities of women and men and to promote gender equality through community liaison. It consists of the active participation by scholars from the Faculties of Social Science, Arts, Education, Medicine and Business Administration.

1. Research Grants

Research Grants Council's Earmarked Grants:

Violence Against Women: A Comparative Study in Chinese Societies of Hong Kong, the People's Republic of China and Taiwan (1996-1998; HK\$589,000). Investigators: Prof. Catherine Tang and Prof. Fanny Cheung.

A Survey of Family Violence in Hong Kong (1995-1997; HK\$400,000). Investigator: Prof. Catherine Tang.

Violence Against Women in Chinese Societies: The Hong Kong Experience (1994-1996; HK\$275,000).

Investigators: Prof. Fanny Cheung, Prof. Catherine Tang and Ms Ann Jordan.

Gender and the Professions in Hong Kong (1994-1997; HK\$840,000). Investigators: Prof. Maria Tam, Prof. Eliza Lee, Prof. Lee Ching Kwan, Prof. Fanny Cheung and Dr Kimberly Chang.

External Competitive Grants:

Statistical Analysis of Census Data on Objective Indicators of Gender and Dis-ability (1997; HK\$163,000 from Equal Opportunities Commission).

Investigators: Prof. Catherine Tang, Prof. Chung Yue Ping and Prof. Ngo Hang Yue.

Baseline Survey on Gender Equal Opportunity in Hong Kong (1996-1997; HK\$722,000 from Equal Opportunity Commission).

Investigators: Prof. Catherine Tang, Prof. Eliza Lee, Prof. Ngo Hang Yue, Prof. Chung Yue Ping, Prof. Eric Ma, Mr Anthony Fung, Prof. Lau Siu Kai, Prof. Lee Ming Kwan, Prof. Chu Wai Ching, Dr Leung Sai Wing and Ms Wan Po San.

Training Manual on Sexual Harassment (1996-1997; HK\$120,000 from Equal Opportunities Commission).

Investigators: Prof. Catherine Tang and Dr Cindy Davis.

Health Risks and Multiple Roles of Women in Hong Kong (1995-1997; HK\$618,000 from Health Service Research Committee).

Investigators: Prof. Fanny Cheung, Prof. Catherine Tang, Prof. Cynthia Chan and Ms Susan Ma.

A Study of Female Drug Abusers: Identification of Protective and Risk Factors for Preventive and Treatment Programmes (1995-1996; HK\$250,000 from Action Committee Against Narcotics).

Investigator: Prof. Catherine Tang.

Women Workers and Industrial Restructuring in Hong Kong (1995-1996; HK\$ 230,000 from the Hong Kong Federation of Women).

Investigators: Prof. Lee Ching Kwan, Stephen Chiu, and Lai On Kok.

The Efficacy of Screening Programmes for Cervical Cancer among Hong Kong Chinese Women: A Case Study of the Nurse Practitioner (1995-1997; HK\$ 236,000 from Health Services Research Fund).

Investigators: Dr Sheila Twinn and Mrs Frances Cheng.

2. Proposal for Minor and M.Phil. Programmes in Gender Studies

In view of the growing interest for and the importance of gender research in Hong Kong, the Programme and the Department of Anthropology have submitted proposals to the University in October

1996 to launch an Undergraduate Minor Programme and an M. Phil. Programme in Gender Studies in the 1997-1998 academic year. The two Programmes have been endorsed. The Undergraduate Minor Programme will be launched in 1997-1998, while the M.Phil Programme will have its first student intake in 1998-1999. According to the proposal, the Undergraduate Minor Programme will be an integration of the current courses available.

3. International Conference

An international conference on "Gender and Development in Asia" will be held on 27-29 November 1997 at the Cho Yiu Conference Hall, CUHK. It will have the following keynote speakers: Prof. Elizabeth Croll from the University of London will be offering the main address; Prof. Tani Barlow from the University of Washington will give the Gender and Political Development address, Prof. Esther Chow from The American University the Gender and Social Change address, and Prof. Maria Mies from Fachhochschule of Cologne the Gender, Sex, and Violence address. About 130 abstracts were received; seventy-four were selected for presentation.

The conference is co-organized by the Gender Research Programme, The University's Department of Sociology and the Department of Government and Public Administration, and co-sponsored by Chung Chi College and the Faculty of Social Science.

Individuals interested in participating in the conference can send their enquiry to:

The Organizing Committee
International Conference on Gender and Development in Asia
Gender Research Programme
The Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies
The Chinese University of Hong Kong
Shatin, N. T.
Hong Kong
E-mail: gendev@cuhk.edu.hk
Fax: (852)26035215 Tel: (852)26098775

There will be a satellite conference on the "Advancement of Asian Women in International Affairs" on 26 November of 1997 by the Centre for Asian Studies of the University of Hong Kong organized by the Programme for International Studies in Asia.

4. Annual Gender Role Workshop

- a. Gender and the Media in 1996, co-organized with the Department of Journalism and Communication
- b. Towards Equal Employment Opportunities – Ideal and Reality in 1997.

The Gender Research Programme organized the Annual Gender Role Workshop 1997, "Towards Equal Employment Opportunities: Ideal and Reality" on 24 June 1997 at the Chinese University. The workshop aimed to initiate conversation between policy makers, employers, employees, academics, women's groups and the general public on gender and equal employment opportunities. The opening ceremony featured Prof. Fanny M. Cheung, Chairperson of the Equal Opportunities Commission, who explained the policy of the Commission.

Speakers included Ms K. L. Tu, Coordinator of Hong Kong Women Workers' Association, on the difficulties faced by working women, especially those aged over 30; Ms Gloria Chan, Personnel Manager of Marks and Spencer, on company policy and equal employment opportunities; Dr C. H. Ng, Lecturer of the Sociology Department at the University of Hong Kong, on the role of the Equal Opportunities Commission. After the presentations, a role play was performed by CUHK students to show the difficulties faced by women in employment.

The workshop attracted more than 50 participants including academics, students, government officials, representatives from community organizations and the general public.



“Towards Equal Employment Opportunities,” small group discussion.

In order to increase public awareness and facilitate wider dissemination of the issues regarding equal opportunities, the proceedings of the workshop are now being compiled, to be published in August 1997.

5. Service

- a) Prof. Catherine Tang was invited by the Equal Opportunities Commission to hold a Training Workshop against Sexual Harassment for their staff on 17 December 1996.
- b) Prof. Catherine Tang was invited by the Equal Opportunities Commission to speak on Policies on Sexual Harassment on Campus at the Conference on Equal Opportunities Legislation and Educational Institutions on 25 January 1997.

6. Gender Research Scholarships

The Gender Research Programme administered scholarships totalling HK\$23,154 offered by the United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia to Chinese University students for conducting research projects on gender studies. In the year 1996-1997, six postgraduates and one undergraduate received the scholarships. The postgraduate recipients were:

Mr Zhang Xiao-jun, “婦女權力與政治變革：陽村鎮童養媳的田野研究” (Women’s Power and Political Change: Field Study of Child-brides in Yangcun Township) (HK\$6,700);

Ms Man Man-kiu, “Factors Affecting the Psychological Well-being of Women before Early Miscarriage” (HK\$6,240);

Ms Yuen Siu-man, “Women and Clerical Work in Hong Kong” (HK\$4,084);

Mr Chen Shou-jian, “The Study of Women’s Economic Status in mainland China” (HK\$1,880);

Ms Lee Wai-yee, “女性「標準體質」的文化建構：香港女大學生「拒食」的人類學研究” (Cultural Structuration of Female “System of Standards”: Anthropological Study of Hong Kong Female University Students’ “Food Denial”) (HK\$1,875);

Ms Yim Kit-sum, “Gender and the Social Organizing of Sex Work in Hong Kong” (HK\$ 1,875).

The undergraduate recipient was:

Ms Chan Lai-hung, “The Attitudes of Chinese Women Towards Breast-feeding in Hong Kong: A Pilot Study” (HK\$500).

7. Publications

By the Gender Research Programme:

Newsletter – Gender Studies: News and Views:

Issue No. 11 (December 1996), Editors: Ms Tu Chia-chi, Ms Kitty Tsang, Dr Sheila Twinn and Ms Serena Chu.

Issue No. 12 (April 1997), Editors: Ms Day Wong, Dr Toni Mehraim and Ms Agnes Lam.

Gender Research Programme 10th Anniversary Special Edition (1996), (*Newsletter*, No. 1-10).

Cheung, F. M. (ed.), *EnGendering Hong Kong Society* (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, in press), with the following contributions:

Cheung, F. M., Betty L. L. Lai and K. Au, “Women’s Concern Groups in Hong Kong”;

Cheung, F. M., Betty L. L. Lai, K Au and S. Ngai, "Gender Role Identity Stereotypes and Attitudes";

Choi, P. K. and C. K. Lee, "The Hidden Abode of Domestic Labour: The Case of Hong Kong";

Lee, C. K., P. L. Kwok, R. Wu and G. Chow, "Women and the State in Hong Kong";

Mak, G. C. L. and Y. Chung, "Education and Labour Force Participant of Women in Hong Kong";

Westwood, R. I., H. Ngo and S. Leung, "The Politics of Opportunity: Work and Gender in Hong Kong. Part I: The Gendered Segmentation of the Labour Market";

Westwood, R. I., "The Politics of Opportunity: Work and Gender in Hong Kong. Part II: The Vertical Dimension and Theoretical Accounts of the Sexual Division of Labour at Work";

Yip, H. M., "Women, Cultural Tradition, and Change in Hong Kong."

Chu, S. and C. Tang, *Educating for Change: Development of Women's/Gender Studies and Its Challenges for Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, in press).

Tam, S. M. (ed.), *一九九六兩性角色交流會：性別與傳媒* (Gender and the Media: Proceedings of the 1996 Annual Gender Role Workshop) (Hong Kong: Gender Research Programme, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK 1996).

Tam, S. M., O. K. Lai and S. Y. Ma, *選舉行為與意識的性別差異：以沙田區青少年為例* (Gender Difference in Behaviour and Perception towards Elections: The Case of Shatin Youth), Occasional Paper No. 49 (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1996).

By Members of the Gender Research Programme:

Wong Chack Kie and Chan Shui-yung, "探索婦女參政對其社會及家庭地位的影響" (Women in Politics and Effects on Social and Family Standing), *香港社會工作學報* (Hong Kong Social Work Journal), Vol. 30, No. 1 (1996).

Chen, Y. K. and C. Tang, "Stress Appraisal and Social Support of Chinese Mothers of Adult Children with Mental Retardation," *American Journal of Mental Retardation* (forthcoming).

Cheung, F. M., "Gender Role Development," *Growing Up the Chinese Way: Chinese Child and Adolescent Development*, edited by S. Lau (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1996).

Chiu, S. W. and C. K. Lee, "Withering Away of the Hong Kong Dream? Women Workers under Industrial Restructuring" (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997).

Holroyd, E., K. L. Fung, S. C. Lam and W. H. Sin, "'Doing the Month': An Exploration of Post Partum Practices in Chinese Women," *Health Care for Women*

International (in press).

Holroyd, E., Y. K. Lee, P. L. Wong, F. Yau and S. B. Leung, "Chinese Womens' Perception of Nursing Support During Labor," *Midwifery* (in press).

Lee, C. K., "EnGendering the Worlds of Labor," *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 60, No. 3 (1997), pp. 378-97.

Lee, C. K., "Public Discourse and Collective Identities: Emergence of Women as Collective Actor in the Women's Movement of Hong Kong," in *Social Movements in Hong Kong*, edited by S. Chiu and T. L. Lui (New York: M. E. Sharpe, in press).

Lee, C. K., "Factory Regimes of Chinese Capitalism," in *Ungrounded Empire: The Cultural Politics of Modern Chinese Transnationalism*, edited by A. Ong and D. Nonini (New York: Routledge, 1997).

Lee, C. K., *Gender and the South China Miracle* (Berkeley: University of California Press, in press).

Lee, C. K. and S. Chiu, "After the Miracle, Women Workers under Industrial Restructuring in Hong Kong," *Asian Survey* (forthcoming).

Lee, Eliza W. Y. "Anti-Discrimination Legislation and Gender Equality in Hong Kong: A Philosophical and Jurisprudential Discussion," *Asian Journal of Public Administration* (June 1996).

Mathews, G., "The Pursuit of a Life Worth Living in Japan and the United States," *Ethnology*, Vol. 24, No. 4 (1996), pp. 51-62.

Mathews, G., "Ikigai in Work and Family; Ikigai in Gender," in *What Makes Life Worth Living? How Japanese and Americans Make Sense of Their Worlds*, edited by G. Mathews (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996).

Mathews, G., "The Stuff of Dreams, Fading: Ikigai and the Japanese Self," *Ethnology*, Vol. 24, No. 4 (1996), pp. 418-47.

Pine, R., *Hong Kong's Changing Hotel Industry and the Current and Potential of Women in Management and Leadership Roles*. Working Paper No. 04/96-7 (Hong Kong: The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, 1997).

Tam, S. M., "Normalisation of 'Second Wives': Gender Contestation in Hong Kong," *Asian Journal of Women Studies*, Vol. 2 (1996), pp. 113-32.

Tang, C., "Psychological Impact of Wife Abuse: Experiences of Chinese Women and Their Children," *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 12 (1997), pp. 466-78.

Tang, C., "Frequency of Parental Violence against Children in Chinese Families: Impact of Age and Gender," *Journal of Family Violence* (forthcoming).

Tang, C., "Psychological Abuse of Chinese Women," *Journal of Family Violence* (forthcoming).

- Tang, C. and F. M. Cheung, "Impact of Gender and Type of Profession on the Definitions of Violence Against Women," *Sex Roles* (forthcoming).
- Tang, C. and C. Davis, *Training Manual on Sexual Harassment* (Hong Kong: Equal Opportunities Commission, 1997).
- Tang, C. and B.H. Lau, "The Chinese Gender Role Stress Scales: Factor Structure and Predictive Validity," *Behavior Modification*, Vol. 20, No. 3 (1996), pp. 321-37.
- Tang, C. and B. H. Lau, "Gender Role Stress and Burnout in Gender-typed Professionals," *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping*, No. 9 (1996), pp. 217-27.
- Tang, C., F. Lai and T. Chung, , "Assessment of Sexual Functioning for Chinese: A Multidimensional Approach," *Archives of Sexual Behavior* (forthcoming).
- Tang, C., A. Lee and F. M. Cheung, "Violence against Women in Hong Kong," in *Violence against Women in Asia*, edited by F. M. Cheung (in press).
- Tang, C., B. Siu, F. Lai and T. Chung, "Heterosexual Chinese Women's Sexual Adjustment after Gynecological Cancer," *Journal of Sex Research*, Vol. 33, No. 3 (1996), pp. 189-95.
- Tang, C., M. Yik, F. M. Cheung, P. K. Choi and K. Au, "Sexual Harassment of Chinese College Students," *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (1996), pp. 201-15.

HONG KONG AND ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIES (HKAPE)

Programme Directors: Prof. Liu Pak-wai
Prof. Sung Yun-wing

1. Research Activities

The following research projects are currently sponsored by or affiliated with HKAPE:

Economic Reform and Opening of Shanghai, funded by the South China Programme; four of the papers of the project have been published in a volume on Shanghai by the Chinese University Press, edited by Yeung Yue-man and Sung Yun-wing.

A Comparative Study of Economic Development and Reforms in the Yangzi River Delta and the Pearl River Delta, funded by a Research Grants Council earmarked research grant involving Sung Yun-wing, Liu Pak-wai, Wong Yue-chim, Luk Yim-fai, and Lau Pui-king.

China's Outward Investment in Hong Kong (commissioned by the OECD involving Sung Yun-wing, published by the OECD in July 1996).

The Chinese Economic Area and Foreign Direct Investment (commissioned by the Japan-Europe Symposium 1997, forthcoming).

Economic Assimilation of Migrants in a Changing Economy: The Experience of Hong Kong and China, funded by a direct grant of the Research Committee involving Liu Pak-wai.

A Preliminary Review of University Finance Strategies in China and Hong Kong, funded by a direct grant of the Research Committee involving Liu Pak-wai and Chung Yue Ping.

Monograph, *Immigration and the Economy of Hong Kong*, funded by the Better Hong Kong Foundation involving Liu Pak-wai and Lam Kit Chun, part of the Hong Kong Economy Policy Studies Series.

Monograph, *Hong Kong and South China: The Economic Synergy*, funded by the Better Hong Kong Foundation involving Sung Yun-wing, part of the Hong Kong Economy Policy Studies Series.

Feasibility Study on Equal Pay for Work of Equal Value, funded by the Equal Opportunity Commission involving Sung Yun-wing, Zhang Jun-sen, Ng Sek Hong and Paul Hempel.

2. Conference Presentations

Sung Yun-wing presented a paper on "The Chinese Economic Area and Foreign Direct Investment" at the Japan–Europe Symposium 1996 organized by the OECD Development Centre and the Keio University in Paris, October 1996.

Sung Yun-wing presented a paper on "China's Trade by Country and Its Trade with the US" at the 5th International Convention of the East Asian Association in Bangkok, October 24-26, 1996.

3. Visitor

Prof. Oikawa Hiroshi of the Nagoya Gakuin University visited us for one year starting in April 1996 to work on the influence of government policy on the economic development of Hong Kong.

4. *Asian Economic Journal*

For the seventh year, Osaka International University and our Programme have been jointly publishing the *Asian Economic Journal* for the East Asian Economic Association. In 1997, the number of issues increased from three to four. Starting in 1997, Prof. Liu Pak-wai has been serving as the Secretary General of the East Asian Economic Association and Prof. Sung Yun-wing serving as managing editor of the journal.

Based in the Asian region, the journal is devoted to the publication of articles on the Asian economies. It has a wide circulation, not only in Asia, but also in Europe and North America. Its readership is expected to increase as economists worldwide focus their attention on the economic success of the Asia Pacific region. The editorial committee is very broadly based, including leading economists from all major East and Southeast Asian countries. As the journal is edited, published and printed at CUHK, it bears the name of the Chinese University together with Osaka International University on the front cover as the two institutions which produce the journal. The secretariat of the East Asian Economic Association is also located at CUHK, using HKIAPS as its address. The journal and the location of

the secretariat have promoted the image of CUHK, the Programme and the Institute as institutions active in research within the Asia-Pacific region.

5. Impact

Prof. Liu Pak-wai serves as member of the Hong Kong Committee for Pacific Economic Co-operation, the Economic Advisory Committee, the Flat Supply Subcommittee (Land and Building Advisory Committee), the Advisory Council on the Environment, the Council of Lingnan College, the Review Commission on Allowances for Urban Council Members, the Services Support Fund Vetting Committee and the Industry and Technology Development Council. He is also research director of the Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research, secretary general of the East Asian Economic Association, and co-chairman of the Programme Committee of the Far Eastern Meeting of the Econometric Society 1997.

Prof. Sung Yun-wing serves as associate editor of *Pacific Economic Review*, corresponding editor (Hong Kong) of the *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*, managing editor of the *Asian Economic Journal*, editorial board member of the *Review of Development Economics*, and chairman of the Local Organizing Committee of the Far Eastern Meeting of the Econometric Society 1997. He is also member of the Statistics Advisory Committee, and the PECC Trade Policy Forum Hong Kong Committee. These professional activities, related to HKAPE, have an impact on the local as well as the Asia-Pacific community and help project the image of the Programme.

6. Publications

The following articles and books have been published in 1996-1997 under the sponsorship of HKAPE.

Sung Yun-wing, "China's Outward Investment in Hong Kong: Trends, Prospects and Policy Implications," OECD Development Centre, Technical Papers No. 113 (July 1996).

Sung Yun-wing, "Economic Integration of Hong Kong and Guangdong in the 1990s," in *The Hong Kong Reader: Passage to Chinese Sovereignty*, edited by Ming K. Chan and Gerard A. Postiglione (London: M.E. Sharpe, 1996), pp. 182f.

Y.M. Yeung and Sung Yun-wing (eds), *Shanghai: Transformation and Modernization under China's Open Policy* (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1996). Four chapters were contributed by the participants to the research project "Economic Reform and Opening of Shanghai":

Ho Lok-sang and Tsui Kai-yuen, "Fiscal Relations between Shanghai and the Central Government," pp. 153-70.

Sung Yun-wing, "Dragon Head of China's Economy?," pp. 171-98.

Victor Mok, "Industrial Development," pp. 199-224.

Nyaw Mee-kau, "Investment Environment: Perceptions of Overseas Investors of Foreign-funded Industrial Firms," pp. 249-72.

Liu Pak-wai, "Job Search, Wage Offers and Recontracting: Effect on Wage and Consumption Profile," Working Paper No. 73, Department of Economics, CUHK, September 1996.

Liu Pak-wai, "Education Vouchers and Education Subsidy in Hong Kong," Occasional Paper No. 54, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, November 1996.

Liu Pak-wai and Kam-chau Wong, "Homothetic Rationality of Demand Functions," Working Paper No. 76, Department of Economics, CUHK, January 1997.

CULTURAL RELATIONS AND IDENTITIES IN EAST ASIA

Programme Director: Prof. David Y.H. Wu

Programme Members:

Prof. Michael H. Bond, Psychology

Prof. Sidney C.H. Cheung, Anthropology

Prof. Eric K.W. Ma, Journalism and
Communication

Prof. Maria S.M. Tam, Anthropology

Prof. Peng-lin Wang, Anthropology

Prof. Joseph Bosco, Anthropology

Prof. Wood-hung Lee, Japanese Studies

Prof. Gordon Mathews, Anthropology

Prof. Chee Beng Tan, Anthropology

1. History

Cultural Relations and Identities in East Asia Research Programme was first established in November 1995. The programme is a relatively new one among the eight strategic research programmes of the Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies.

2. Objectives

This inter-disciplinary research programme is designed to facilitate and consolidate many research interests at the University as well as in the broader Hong Kong academic community, in cultural development within and cultural interactions among East Asian countries. Cultural relations among Asia-Pacific countries have become more prominent in the post-cold war era, as cultural activities carry new political meaning and commodified cultural items are promoted and traded across national and regional boundaries. The research projects deal with a broad array of identities and cultural relations in East Asia, including media and popular culture; youth culture and education; ethnic, national, and pan-Asian identity; cultural tourism; cosmopolitan culture and democratization; and food, cuisine and cultural change.

Cultural materials are important symbols of identity in nation-states, foreign diplomacy, local or regional economic development, technological transfer, and media representations. Focusing on China, Japan and Korea, the Programme covers research projects that

will enhance our understanding of the complex cultural phenomena of the late 20th and the 21st Century. It accommodates diverse research projects addressing contemporary issues of culture within East Asia and among these countries and other Asia-Pacific countries. The following are examples of some of the research areas and current research projects conducted by inter-disciplinary teams at CUHK.

3. Research Activities

Completed and on-going research projects:

a) Food and Culture in East Asia

Project 1: *Cooking Up Hong Kong Identity: A Study of Food Culture, Changing Tastes and Identity in Popular Discourse (1995-1997)*. Principal investigator: David Y.H. Wu; investigators: Maria S.M. Tam and Sidney C.H. Cheung of CUHK, and Grant Evans of the University of Hong Kong.

Project 2: *Food Culture in Taiwan: A Study of Modernization and Globalization of Cultural Tradition and Identity through Food and Cuisine (1995-1997)*. Principal investigator: David Y.H. Wu.

Project 3: *Touring for Delicacies (1996-1997)*. Principal investigator: Sidney C.H. Cheung.

Project 4: *Survey of "Restaurants/Eating Places" in Tai Po and Sheung Wan, Regional Council Project (1997)*. Project co-ordinator: Sidney C.H. Cheung.

Project 5: *Chinese Diaspora and Chinese Cuisine in Hawaii (1997)*. Principal investigator: David Y.H. Wu.

Project 6: *Chinese Food and Symbolism with Reference to the Baba of Malaysia (1997)*. Principal investigator: Chee-Beng Tan.

Project 7: *Changing Diet and Chinese Foodways (1997)*. A book project co-edited by David Y.H. Wu and Chee-Beng Tan.

b) Cultural Identity in East Asia

Project 1: *Selves in the Cultural Supermarket: On Cultural Identity Among Japanese Artists, American Religious Seekers, and Hong Kong Intellectuals (1995-1997)*. Principal investigator: Gordon Mathews.

Project 2: *Cultural Constructions of the Meaning of Life in Japan and the United States (1987-1996)*. Principal investigator: Gordon Mathews.

Project 3: Competing Histories – The televisual Construction of Hong Kong Identity (1997). Principal investigator: Eric K.W. Ma.

Project 4: Indigenization of Anthropology in East and Southeast Asia (1996-1998). Co-ordinator: Joseph Bosco; with Sidney C.H. Cheung, Gordon Mathews, Maria S.M. Tam, Chee-Beng Tan and David Y.H. Wu. Session at 14th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, 26 July - 1 August 1998, Williamsburg, VA, USA.

Project 5: Identity and the Mass Media (1996-1997). Principal investigators: Eric K.W. Ma and Anthony Fung.

c) Cultural Unity and Diversity in Asia and the Pacific

Project 1: Gender Contestation: Keeping Second Wives across the Hong Kong–Chinese Border (1995-1997). Principal investigator: Maria S.M. Tam.

Project 2: The Tianhou/Mazu Temple: Iconography, Architecture, and Social Organization in the South China Cultural Sphere (1994-1997). Principal investigators: Joseph Bosco and Puay Peng Ho (Department of Architecture).

Project 3: Emerging Pluralism in Asia and the Pacific (1995-1997). A book project co-edited by David Y.H. Wu, Humphrey McQueen and Yasushi Yamamoto (University of Tokyo), co-sponsored by the JAL Foundation.

Project 4: A Linguistic Approach to Inner Asia Ethnonyms (1995-1997). Principal investigator: Penglin Wang.

Project 5: Globalizing Local Identity: Hong Kong Immigrant Families in Australia (1996-1998). Principal investigator: Maria S.M. Tam.

d) The Emergence of a Pan-Asian Popular Culture

Project 1: Constructing Heritage in Cultural Tourism (1996-1997) Principal investigator: Sidney C.H. Cheung.

Project 2: The Infiltration of Japanese Pop Culture into Hong Kong Society (1995-1996). Principal investigator: Wood-Hung Lee.

Project 3: The Borderless Life-styles of Contemporary Asian Societies (1997). Investigators: David Y.H. Wu, Sidney C.H. Cheung and Wood-Hung Lee.

Project 4: Advertising Hong Kong Identity (1997). Principal investigators: Sidney C.H. Cheung and Eric K.W. Ma.

4. International Conferences

The conference on “The Tianhou/Mazu Temple: Iconography, Architecture, Social Organization” was held on 3-4 January 1997 at the Chinese University. The conference was co-organized by the Department of Anthropology and the Department of Architecture.

The conference on “The Futures of Anthropology: Reflections on Anthropological Research and Teaching in South China” was held on 10-11 June 1997 at CUHK. The conference was co-organized by the Department of Anthropology and New Asia College.



“The Futures of Anthropology”: (from left) Prof. Josephine Smart, Prof. David Wu and Prof. Sydney Cheung.

The conference on "Chinese Foodways in the Twenty-First Century: Prospects of Globalization of Chinese Food and Cuisine" will be held on 21-22 November 1997 at the Chinese University. The conference is jointly organized by the Foundation of Chinese Dietary Culture (Taipei) and the Department of Anthropology.

5. Workshops

A workshop on "Children's Food in China: New Market, New Consumers" was held on 26 March 1997 at CUHK. The workshop was co-organized by Prof. James L. Watson (Harvard University, currently Visiting Prof. at CUHK), Dr Jing Jun (City College, City University of New York) and the Dept. of Anthropology.

A workshop on "Food and Identity," the first workshop for the research project entitled, "Cooking up Hong Kong Identity: A Study of Food Culture, Changing Tastes and Identity in Popular Discourse," was held on 12 June 1997 at CUHK. The workshop was organized by the Department of Anthropology.

6. Presentations

Joseph Bosco, "Mazu in Taiwan: Religion in Global and Local Identity," 3-4 January 1997, conference on "The Tianhou/Mazu Temple: Iconography, Architecture, Social Organization," Hong Kong.

Joseph Bosco, "Contemporary Business Practices in Greater China," 16 May 1997, conference on "Chinese Cultural Differences," Hong Kong.

Joseph Bosco, "Anthropology among the Natives: The Indigenization of Chinese Anthropology," 10-11 June 1997, conference on "The Futures of Anthropology: Reflections on Anthropological Research and Teaching in South China," Hong Kong.

Sidney C.H. Cheung, "Hakka Cuisine in Hong Kong Post-war Society," 9-12 November 1996, The Third International Conference on Hakkaology, Singapore.

Sidney C.H. Cheung, "Globalizing a Local Ethnic Community: A Case Study in Yokohama Chinatown," 3-5 April 1997, conference on Globalism/Localism: Modernity and Cultural Production in Asia, Hong Kong.

- Sidney C.H. Cheung, "Cultural Tourism and Hong Kong Identity," 9-11 April 1997, workshop on Travelling Cultures in Asia, Hong Kong.
- Sidney C.H. Cheung, "Being Here, Searching 'There': Locality and the Internet," 10-11 June, 1997, conference on "The Futures of Anthropology: Reflections on Anthropological Research and Teaching in South China," Hong Kong.
- Eric K.W. Ma, "Reconstructing the Chinese/Hong Kong Identity," 5-6 May 1997, conference on Identity and Sovereignty Change, Hong Kong.
- Eric K.W. Ma, "A Thick Description of Electronic Memory," 20-22 May 1997, conference on "Media Globalization in Asia-Pacific Region," Taiwan.
- Eric K.W. Ma, "Re-inventing Hong Kong: Memory, Identity, and Television," 23-26 May 1997, Annual Conference of the International Communication Association, Montreal, Canada.
- Eric K.W. Ma and Anthony Fung, "Mediated Resinicization and Nationalization of the Hong Kong Identity," 23-26 May 1997, Annual Conference of the International Communication Association, Montreal.
- Gordon Mathews, "On the Meanings of 'Culture' in a Postmodern World," 15 November 1996, seminar, Committee for the Betterment of the Postmodern World, Hong Kong.
- Gordon Mathews, "Hong Kong between the Colonizers: On the Rise and Fall of *Heunggongyahn* (Hongkongese)," 1-2 March 1997, conference on the Social History of Hong Kong, Osaka.
- Gordon Mathews, "*Heunggongyahn*: On the Past, Present, and Future of Hong Kong Identity," 13-16 March 1997, Association for Asian Studies Annual Meeting, Chicago.
- Gordon Mathews, "Cultural Identity in an Age of the Cultural Supermarket," 3-5 April 1997, conference on Globalism/Localism, Hong Kong.
- Gordon Mathews, "What Does it Mean to Be 'Japanese'? On the Arts, Minds, and Cultural Identities of Kotoists, Calligraphers, Bebop Pianists, and Punk-Rockers," 3-5 April 1997, conference on Globalism/Localism, Hong Kong.
- Gordon Mathews, "Sojourners in the Heat of Nationalism: Japanese in Hong Kong during the Diaoyu/Senkaku Islands Crisis," 9-11 April 1997, workshop on Travelling Cultures in Asia, Hong Kong.

Gordon Mathews, "The Contemporary Meanings of Culture: On Why Hong Kong May Be the Most Exciting Place in the World in Which to Do Anthropological Research," 10-11 June 1997, conference on The Futures of Anthropology: Reflections on Anthropological Research and Teaching in South China, Hong Kong.

Chee-Beng Tan, "Studying Ethnic Groups and Ethnic Identities: Lessons from Southeast Asia," 8 November 1996, Friday Seminar, Department of Anthropology.

Chee-Beng Tan, "The Northern Chinese of Sabah, Malaysia: Origin and Some Sociocultural Aspects," 18-22 November 1996, History and Prospects: Ethnic Chinese at the Turn of the Century, ISSCO Xiamen Conference, China.

Chee-Beng Tan, "Cultural Change and Ethnic Identity: The Case of the Baba of Malaysia and Singapore," 26 February 1997, Talk delivered at the Hong Kong Museum of History.

Chee-Beng Tan, "Chinese in Southeast Asia and Identities in a Changing World," 10-12 March 1997, Chinese Populations in Contemporary Southeast Asian Societies: Regional Interdependence and International Influence, USA.

Chee-Beng Tan, "Research on the Chinese in Southeast Asia," 10-11 April 1997, Workshop on Studying Chinese in Southeast Asia, Taiwan.

David Y.H. Wu, "Chinese Food and Cuisine: An Anthropological Discussion," 14 February 1997, Ninth College Assembly, Shaw College, CUHK.

David Y.H. Wu, "Hong Kong Style Tea Cafe: Changing Cultural Identity in Hong Kong," 26 June 1997, Public Lecture at the East-West Center, Honolulu.

7. Publications

Michael H. Bond, with Peter Weinreich and Chung Leung Luk, "Ethnic Stereotyping and Identification in a Multicultural Context: 'Acculturation', Self-esteem and Identity Diffusion in Hong Kong Chinese University Students," *Psychology and Developing Societies*, Vol. 8, No. 1 (1996), pp. 107-69.

Michael H. Bond, "An Intergroup Topography of Perceived Values: Forging an Identity in Hong Kong Out of Chinese Tradition and Contemporary Examples" (submitted for publication).

Joseph Bosco, "Ethnic Identity as a Cultural Domain: Identity in Taiwan and

South China" (submitted for publication).

Sidney C.H. Cheung, "The Ainu, Photography and Modern Man," in *The Proceedings of the Conference on Racial Identities in East Asia*, edited by Barry Sautman (Hong Kong: Division of Social Science, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, 1996), pp. 237-50.

—————, "Change of Ainu Images in Japan: A Reflexive Study of Pre-war and Post-war Photo-images of Ainu," *Visual Anthropology*, Vol. 9, No. 1 (1996), pp. 1-24.

—————, Book review: *Yokohama Kakyo-shi* (History of Overseas Chinese in Yokohama), edited by L. Wang, *South China Research Resource Station Newsletter*, No. 5 (1996), p. 14.

—————, *Cultural Tourism and Hong Kong Identity*, Working Paper No. 4 (Department of Anthropology, CUHK, 1996).

—————, "Photographing the Ainu and the Emperor: Modernity in Meiji Japan," *The CUHK Journal of Humanities*, Vol. 1 (1997), pp. 252-68.

—————, "Honkon sengo no shoku-bunka" (Food culture in Post-war Hong Kong Society), in *Iwanami-kouza: Bunkajinruigaku* (Cultural Anthropology of Iwanami Lectures), Vol. 8: *Ibunka no Kyoson* (Towards Inter-cultural Co-existence), edited by T. Aoki, K. Uchibori, K. Kajiwara, S. Yamashita and five fellow anthropologists (Tokyo: Iwanami, forthcoming).

—————, "Hakka Cuisine: A Case Study of the Consumption of Food in Post-war Hong Kong Society," in *Changing Diet and Foodways in Chinese Culture*, edited by Tan Chee Beng (forthcoming).

—————, "Constructing Heritage in Cultural Tourism: The Case of Ping Shan Heritage Trail in Hong Kong" (submitted for publication).

Wood-Hung Lee, "The Influence of Japanese Pop Music on Hong Kong Society," submitted to the *Special Issue for the 2nd International Symposium on Japanese Language Education and Japanese Studies* (Hong Kong: The Commercial Press (HK) Ltd.).

—————, "A Comparison between the Japanese Version and the Chinese Translation Version of Dragon Ball, Part 2," submitted to the *Special Issue for the 3rd Macau Symposium on Japanese Studies*, organized by Centre for Japanese Studies (Macau: University of Macau).

Eric K.W. Ma, "電視與文化認同" (Television and Identity), *突破* (Breakthrough), 1996.

Eric K.W. Ma and Joseph Chan, "Asian Television: Global Trends and Local Processes," *Gazette-International Journal for Mass Communications Studies*, Vol. 58 (1996), pp. 45-60.

- , “電視建構的香港記憶” (Hong Kong Memory through Television), *二十一世紀* (Twenty-First Century), Vol. 41 (June 1997), pp. 101-106.
- , *Culture, Politics and Television in Hong Kong* (London: Routledge, forthcoming).
- Gordon Mathews, “Names and Identities in the Hong Kong Cultural Supermarket,” *Dialectical Anthropology*, Vol. 21, No. 3-4 (September 1996), pp. 399-419.
- , “The Stuff of Dreams, Fading: *Ikigai* and the Japanese Self,” *Ethos*, Vol. 24, No. 4 (December 1996), pp. 718-47.
- , *What Makes Life Worth Living? How Japanese and Americans Make Sense of Their Worlds* (Berkeley: The University of California Press, 1996).
- , “The Pursuit of A Life Worth Living in Japan and the United States,” *Ethnology*, Vol. XXXV, No. 1 (Winter 1996), pp. 51-62.
- , “*Heunggongyahn*: On the Past, Present, and Future of Hong Kong Identity,” *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (July-August 1997, forthcoming).
- Maria S.M. Tam, “Normalization of ‘Second Wives’: Gender Contestation in Hong Kong,” *Asian Journal of Women’s Studies*, Vol. 2 (1996), pp. 113-32.
- , Book Review: *Field Studies on History and Culture of Hong Kong*, in *Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, Vol. 31 (1996), pp. 209-12.
- Maria S.M. Tam and Grant Evans (eds), *The Hong Kong Anthropologists*, No. 9 (July 1996).
- Maria S.M. Tam and Grant Evans (eds), *Hong Kong: The Anthropology of a Chinese Metropolis* (Honolulu: Curzon and University of Hawaii Press, 1997).
- Maria S.M. Tam, “The Individual and the Female: Two Starting Points in the Anthropological Study of Chinese Modernization,” (in Chinese) in *The Development of Sociology and Anthropology in China*, edited by C. Chiao (Hong Kong: New Asia College, CUHK, forthcoming).
- , “Heavy Yet Light: Women’s Familial Responsibilities in Tung Chung,” in *Proceedings of International Symposium “Meeting Point of Cultures: Macau and Ethnic Diversity in Asia,”* edited by Joao Pina-Cabral (forthcoming).
- Chee-Beng Tan, Thesis on Sarawak and Sabah Presented to the Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Malaya, with some General Remarks, *Borneo Research Bulletin*, Vol. 27 (1996), pp. 90-97.
- , Comments on “Ethnic Chinese in Southeast Asia: Overseas Chinese, Chinese Overseas or Southeast Asians?,” in *Ethnic Chinese as Southeast Asians*, edited by Leo Suryadinata (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1997), pp. 25-32.
- , Ethnic Groups, Ethnogenesis and Ethnic Identities: Some

Examples From Malaysia, Working Paper No. 5 (Department of Anthropology, CUHK, 1997).

Penglin Wang, "A Linguistic Approach to Inner Asian Ethnonyms," in *The Bronze Age and Iron Age Peoples of Eastern Central Asia*, edited by Victor H. Mair (forthcoming).

David Y.H. Wu, "Chinese Childhood Socialization," in *Handbook of Chinese Psychology*, edited by Michael Bond (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1996), pp. 143-54.

—————, Comment on "Cultural Citizenship as Subject-Making: Immigrants Negotiate Racial and Cultural Boundaries in the United States," by Aihwa Ong, *Current Anthropology*, Vol. 37, No. 5 (December 1996), p. 756.

—————, "論華人、華僑、華裔、中國人意識：世界各地華人的族群認同" (Varieties of Chinese Identity among Chinese Overseas), in *華人的心理與治療* (Chinese Psychology and Psychotherapy) (Taipei: Gui Guan Books, 1996), pp. 53-72.

—————, "Parental Control: Psychocultural Interpretations of Chinese Patterns of Socialization," in *Growing Up the Chinese Way*, edited by Sing Lau (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1996), pp. 1-28.

—————, "The Disgrace of Defeat in Encountering Western Civilization," in *On the Occasion of the Opening of The Japan Foundation Asia Center, Report of the International Symposium "A Message for Mutual Understanding in Asia"* (Tokyo: The Japan Foundation Asia Center, 1996), pp. 62-3.

—————, "The Appearance of Democratization in Asia and Pan-Asian Cosmopolitan Culture," in *On the Occasion of the Opening of The Japan Foundation Asia Center, Report of the International Symposium "A Message for Mutual Understanding in Asia,"* pp. 63-64.

—————, "Obey Thy Parents, Love Thy Country," *Eurosocial Report*, Vol. 62 (Vienna, 1997), pp. 247-54.

—————, "MacDonald's in Taipei: Changing Symbols for Food and Identity," in *The Global in the Local: Transnational Fast Food Industries in East Asia*, edited by James L. Watson (Berkeley: University of California Press, in press).

URBAN AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN PACIFIC ASIA

Programme Director: Prof. Yeung Yue-man

1. Objectives

The programme promotes and facilitates research on economic and social change in the Asia Pacific region through studies on urban and regional development. A series of studies on urban development has been undertaken with the collaboration of leading research institutions, such as the University of Toronto and the United Nations University (UNU) in Tokyo. Through these studies, globalization and its impact on Asian cities have been explored, and so have other dimensions of urban change in Asia. The second facet of the programme on regional development has centred on China's economic reform and open policy. So far, two large scale projects have focused on Guangdong and Shanghai, with the participation of a large number of researchers at this University and other universities in Hong Kong; China's coastal cities and regional development patterns have also been investigated.

2. Research Activities

The programme has continued to be supported by the Lippo Urban Research Fund and to make excellent progress in research, as follows: A project on Shanghai has been completed; it was published in September 1996.

A collaborative project on urban agglomeration and dispersal along the development corridor in coastal Fujian has been completed. A meeting of concerned researchers from Beijing, Fujian and Hong Kong met on 3 – 6 July 1996 in Fuzhou. Prof. Yeung and Prof. David K. Y. Chu participated for the Programme. Discussion centred on the preliminary report based on field investigations and surveys completed in September. Another two meetings took place in Beijing in October 1996 and July 1997. A monograph arising from the project has been published in 1997 by the Institute.

Prof. Yeung has continued to be active in research on globalization and world cities. Two books have been published on these subjects so far in

1996, namely, *Emerging World Cities in Pacific Asia and Global Change and the Commonwealth*. Prof. Yeung has also been invited by the *International Social Science Journal* to contribute two articles on the subject of global cities.

Prof. Yeung was invited by the United Nations Centre for Human Settlements in Nairobi to edit a volume on Metropolitan Planning and Management in China, with the two case studies of Shanghai and Guangzhou. Chinese scholars from these two cities were also invited to participate. The project was completed in early 1996 and a monograph published.

Housing and urban infrastructure have been a focus of research in the past two years. Prof. Yeung was a keynote speaker at the Housing Conference held in Hong Kong, 20-30 May 1996. He was also the keynote speaker of the meeting of the International Expert Panel on Urban Nations Centre for Regional Development (Nagoya) and the Ministry of Public Works of Indonesia, held in Jakarta on 21-22 June 1996.

The Programme has maintained its close network of contacts with a number of key research institutes and researchers outside Hong Kong, some through collaborative ventures and some through participation in conferences and seminars.

A new book project on Fujian, as a continuation of the regional studies of China, has been launched. It has the participation of over 20 scholars, about half of whom are from CUHK.

3. Conferences and Invited Presentations

The Programme organized only one conference during the period under review, as several books were being prepared out of recent conferences it had organized before. A conference on Mega-cities in Asia, sponsored by UNU and UNESCO, was hosted by the Programme on 14-19 October 1996. However, Prof. Yeung attended a large number of conferences or otherwise made presentations, as detailed below:

Panel paper, "Globalization and Pacific Asian Cities," at the UNU Panel on Globalization and the Urban Future in Habitat II held in Istanbul, 7 June 1996.

Keynote address, "Urban Infrastructure in Pacific Asia: Profile, Priorities and Prospects," at the International Expert Panel on Urban Infrastructure,

- held in Jakarta, 21-22 June 1996.
- Paper, "World Cities in Pacific Asia," at the 28th International Geographical Congress, held at The Hague, 4-10 August 1996.
- Presentation, "Shanghai's Resurgence and Its Meaning for China and Asia," for Shanghai book launch seminar, Hong Kong, 25 September 1996.
- Presentation, "The International Background of Regional and Urban Development," at a project seminar on Urban Agglomeration and Dispersal in China held in Beijing, 7-11 October 1996.
- Seminar paper, "Mirror on the Wall: Competing Roles of Hong Kong and Shanghai in the 21st Century," at half-day directorate seminar, Civil Service Training and Development Institute, Hong Kong, 18 November 1996.
- Public lecture, "Globalization and Its Impact on China's Open Policy and Development," at Nanchang University organized by Nanchang University and Jiangxi Geographical Society in Nanchang, 27 December 1996.
- Conference paper, "Hong Kong Government's Favourable Housing Policy Towards Middle and Lower Income Families," at the Joint Housing Conference between Hong Kong and Shanghai held in Shanghai, 7-10 January 1997.
- With David K.Y. Chu, conference paper, "The Embeddedness of Hong Kong's Change of Sovereignty in 1997 in the Asia Pacific Region," at the 2nd Conference on South China's Economic Development after 1997 and Economic Relations in East Asia, Hong Kong, 27-28 February 1997.
- Invited lecture, "The Geographical Meaning of Hong Kong's Return to Chinese Rule in 1997," delivered in the 1997 Hong Kong Lecture Series, Centre for Urban and Regional Studies, Zhongshan University, Guangzhou, 28 April 1997.
- Invited lecture, "Globalization and Its Relevance to China's Opening and Development," at the Department of Geography, Henan University, Haifang, 2 June 1997.

In recognition of his many contributions to urban and regional development in Asia, Prof. Yeung has been conferred the title of Guest or Distinguished Prof. by five universities in China, including

Peking University. In addition, he was made an Officer of the British Empire (OBE) on the 1996 New Year Honours List.

4. Publications

Yue-man Yeung, "An Asian Perspective on the Global City," *International Social Science Journal*, No. 147 (March 1996), pp. 25-31.

Fu-chen Lo and Yue-man Yeung (eds), *Emerging World Cities in Pacific Asia* (Tokyo: United Nations University, 1996).

Lo and Yeung, "Introduction," pp. 1-13.

Yeung and Lo, "Global Restructuring and Emerging Urban Corridors in Pacific Asia," pp. 17-47.

David K.Y. Chu, "Hong Kong-Zhujiang Delta and the World City System," pp. 465-97.

Yue-man Yeung (ed.), *Global Change and the Commonwealth* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1996).

Yue-man Yeung, *Global Change: Challenges for the Commonwealth*, pp. 25-42.

David K.Y. Chu, "Political, Economic and Environmental Challenges to the Port of Hong Kong after 1997," *Chinese Environment and Development*, Vol. 5, No. 3 (1995), pp. 5-23.

Yue-man Yeung and Fu-chen Lo, "Globalization and World City Formation in Pacific Asia." UNU/IAS Working Paper No. 16. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1996.

Yue-man Yeung, "Housing the Masses in Asia: Two Decades after Habitat I," Occasional Paper No. 53 (Hong Kong Institute of Asia Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1996).

_____, "Urban Infrastructure in Pacific Asia: Profile, Priorities and Prospects," Occasional Paper No. 131 (Department of Geography, CUHK, 1996).

_____, "Hong Kong's Hub Functions," in *Planning Hong Kong for the 21st Century*, edited by Anthony Gar-on Yeh (Hongkong: Centre of Urban Planning and Environmental Management, University of Hong Kong, 1996), pp. 143-61.

Y.M. Yeung and Sung Yun-wing (eds), *Shanghai: Transformation and Modernization under China's Open Policy* (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1996). Of the 20 chapters, about half of the 27 contributors are from CUHK.

Y.M. Yeung, "Introduction."

Yue-man Yeung, "Geography in the Age of Mega-cities," *International Social Science Journal*, No. 151 (March 1997), pp. 91-104.

Yue-man Yeung and Sun Sheng Han (eds), *Urban Infrastructure Development*, UNCRD Proceedings Series No. 15 (Nagoya: UNCRD, 1997).

Hu Xuwei, Chen Jiayuan, Yeung Yue-man, Ma Qingyu, Chu Kim-yee and Lin Zong (eds), *閩東南地區經濟和人口空間集聚與擴散研究 (Economic and Population Agglomeration and Dispersal in Southeastern Fujian)* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997).

5. Impact

The leading role the Programme has been playing in Hong Kong and the Asia Pacific region has been recognized in many ways, by the Director's continued and multifaceted involvement in regional and global research programmes, by his being consulted on a wide range of urban development issues, and by his active contribution to Hong Kong urban and regional development as member of several key policy-making bodies. In April 1997, he was appointed Chairman of the Land and Building Advisory Committee. There is no doubt that the Director's participation in these Hong Kong community services, international research networking and consultancies has helped in raising the profile of the Programme as well as of the Institute.

Recognition of Prof. Yeung's expertise has come in many ways. He was appointed in 1997 to the International Editorial Advisory Board of the *Malaysian Journal of Tropical Geography*, the *Regional Development Studies* (UNCRD, Nagoya) and the *International Journal of Urban Science* (South Korea). With these new additions, Prof. Yeung is now on the editorial board of 11 internationally refereed journals.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF HONG KONG

Programme Director: Prof. Lau Siu-kai

1. Objectives

This programme studies the political changes in Hong Kong which are induced by political reforms and by the scheduled return of the territory's sovereignty to China in 1997 and effected by changes in the socio-economic sectors. A comprehensive series of research topics have been and will be handled. At present, the programme will focus upon the issues related to popular elections, Sino-British relationship, relationship between China and Hong Kong, regime transition, authority decline and the problem of political leadership.

2. Research Activities

Both Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi continue to focus on the study of the patterns of political change in Hong Kong, particularly on areas such as political leadership, regime transition, political culture, and emergent issues in the transitional period.

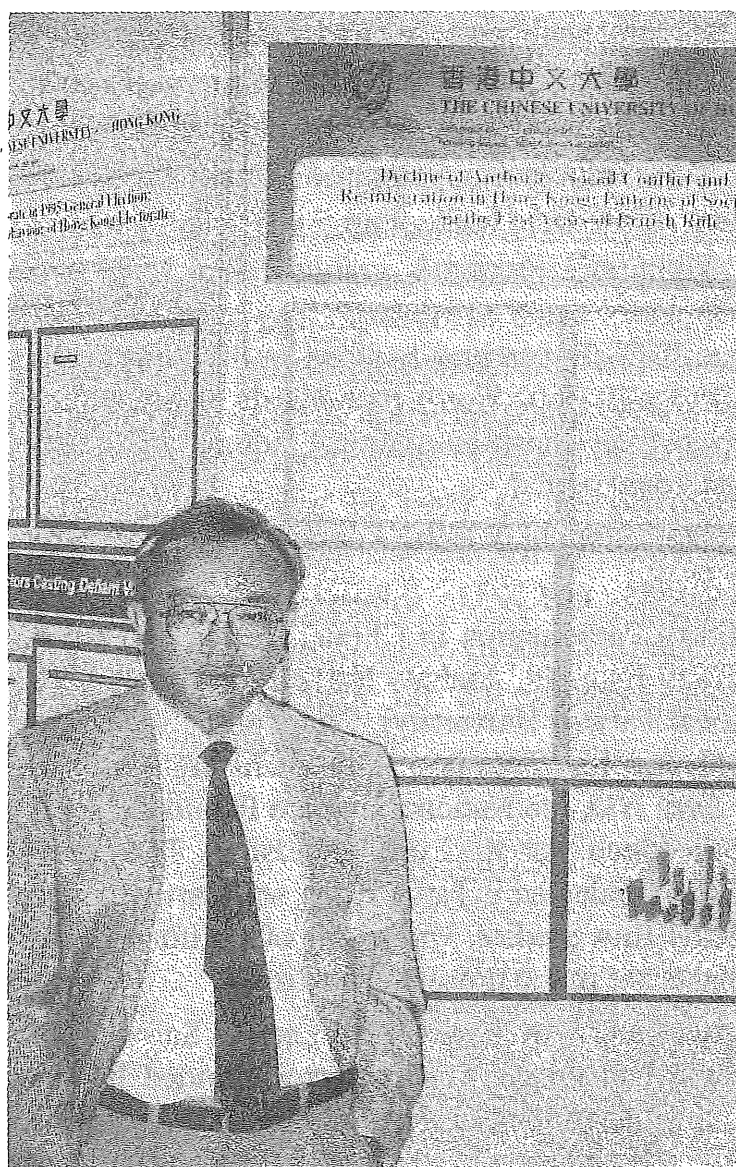
Political Change and the Civil Servants in Hong Kong (Lau Siu-kai). The project is funded by CUHK.

Political Culture and Political Participation in China, Taiwan and Hong Kong (Lau Siu-kai, Kuan Hsin-chi, Andrew Nathan [Columbia University], Hu Fo [National Taiwan University], Chu Yun-han [National Taiwan University] and Shi Tian-jian [Duke University]). The project is funded by, *inter alia*, the National Science Foundation, the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation, and the Luce Foundation. The questionnaire survey that was conducted in Hong Kong was partly funded by the Center for Pacific Rim Studies, University of California, Los Angeles. The participants are in the process of writing.

Political Education in Hong Kong: An Assessment, Leung Sai-wing of Hong Kong Polytechnic University. The project is funded by the small research grant, the Department of Applied Social Studies, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University.

Compilation of the electoral data of Hong Kong since 1982, Louie Kin-sheun of City University of Hong Kong and Shum Kwok-cheung of CUHK. This project is funded by the Department of Social and

Public Administration, City University of Hong Kong, and this Programme. Two volumes of electoral data have been published: 香港選舉資料匯編 1982年-1994年 (Electoral Facts in Hong Kong, 1982-1994); and 香港選舉資料匯編 1995年 (Electoral Facts in Hong Kong, 1995). The two volumes are so far the most comprehensive resources on Hong Kong electoral data and prove of great assistance to researchers on local elections.



Prof. Lau Siu-kai.

Hong Kong Electorate in the 1995 General Election (Tsang Wing-kwong [CUHK], Joseph M. Chan [CUHK], Leung Sai-wing [The Hong Kong Polytechnic University], Louis Kin-sheun [City University of Hong Kong] and Shum Kwok-cheung [CUHK]). The project is funded by the Research Grants Council of the University Grants Committee. Investigators in the project come from several local universities and from different disciplines. A number of papers based on the project have been published.

An Investigation of the views of candidates in the 1994-1995 direct elections to the District Boards, the Municipal Councils and the Legislative Council (Ernest Chui Wing-tak [University of Hong Kong]). The study is funded by the Programme itself. A report on the project about the District Board was completed. The report on the Municipal Councils and the Legislative Council is under preparation.

A bibliography of political studies in Hong Kong is under preparation. It will include an extensive collection of books, articles, and documents about Hong Kong politics.

In collaboration: since many commissioned research projects of the Telephone Survey Research Laboratory of the Institute are about local politics, the Programme has provided technical and staff support to the Laboratory and is instrumental to its successful operation.

3. Data Collection

The Programme has a collection of research materials on the political scene of Hong Kong. Aside from newspaper clippings, the Programme also collects unpublished research reports from various social and political organizations.

In connection with the 1991 election studies, the Programme has built up an extensive collection of documents and reference material related to the elections and electoral campaigns. They form a useful data base for the study of future elections in Hong Kong.

4. International Exchange

The Programme is a participant in a series of workshops on "The Changing Shape of Government in the Asia-Pacific Region." The workshop series is sponsored by the Institute for Research on Public Policy in Canada. The participants in the workshops are research institutions in countries of the Asia-Pacific Region.

"Canada and Hong Kong" Research Project: The Programme is a participant in the project sponsored by the Joint Centre for Asian Pacific Studies of the University of Toronto and York University. The project involves a series of seminars, workshops and research studies. The Programme also helps out in the collection of data on the social and economic scene of Hong Kong on behalf of the project.

The Programme is also a partner in a project on the comparative study of political culture and political participation in Hong Kong, Taiwan and China. This cross-cultural study is coordinated by Prof. Andrew Nathan of Columbia University. Researchers come from Hong Kong, China, Taiwan and the United States. The Hong Kong team (composed of Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi) was responsible for a questionnaire survey in Hong Kong in the summer of 1993. Three workshops were held in August 1992, March 1993 and July 1995 in Honolulu, Los Angeles and Hong Kong, respectively.

5. Publications

Kuan Hsin-chi, Lau Siu-kai, Louie Kin-sheun and Wong Ka-ying (eds), *The 1995 Legislative Elections in Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1996).

Kuan Hsin-chi, "Introduction," pp. 1-9.

Louie Kin-sheun, "Party Identification in Hong Kong Elections: A Further Enquiry," pp. 137-64.

Leung Sai-wing, "The 'China Factors' and Voter's Choice in the 1995 Legislative Council Election," pp. 201-44.

Shum Kwok-cheung, "Determinants of Voting Propensity among the Hong Kong Electorate: A Preliminary Study of the 1995 Legislative Council Geographical Constituency Election," pp. 393-90.

Chui, Ernest Wing-tak, "The 1995 Legislative Council Election: Inefficacious Opposition Characterized by Fragmentation," pp. 393-437.

Kuan Hsin-chi, "Does Hong Kong Have a Future?," *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 28, No. 2 (June 1997), pp. 233-36.

Kuan Hsin-chi, "Hong Kong in 1996: Structuring the Future," *Asian Survey*, Vol. 37, No. 1 (January 1997), pp. 52-59.

Kuan Hsin-chi and Lau Siu-kai, "Political Participation in Hong Kong," presented *in absentia* by James Tong at the 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, 29 August - 1 September 1996.

Kuan Hsin-chi, "香港與大陸的依存關係" (Hong Kong and Mainland China: Relations of Co-existence), paper presented at the conference "Beyond 1997: Problems of Hong Kong," organized by the State Policy Research Center, 4 May 1997.

Kuan Hsin-chi, "The Emergence of a Political Society in Hong Kong," keynote address at the symposium "The Future of Hong Kong: Political, Social and Economic Implications of the July 1 Transition," held at the University of Oregon, 29 May 1997.

Lau Siu-kai, "Democratization and Decline of Trust in Public Institutions in Hong Kong," *Democratization*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (Summer 1996), pp. 158-80.

- Lau Siu-kai, "香港的政治領袖問題" (The Problem of Political Leaders in Hong Kong), *廣角鏡 (Wide Angle)*, 16 June 1996, pp. 40-47.
- Lau Siu-kai, "香港的民主化及公眾對公共制度信任的消滅" (Democratization and Decline of Public Trust in Public Institutions in Hong Kong), *廣角鏡 (Wide Angle)*, 16 November 1996, pp. 88-98.
- Lau Siu-kai, *過渡期香港政治 (Hong Kong Politics in the Transitional Period)* (Hong Kong: Wide Angle Publishers, 1996).
- Lau Siu-kai, "「香港人」或「中國人」：香港華人的身份認同 1985-1995" ("Hongkongese" or "Chinese": Hong Kong Chinese's Identity, 1985-1995), *二十一世紀 (21st Century)*, No.41 (June 1997), pp.43-58.
- Lau Siu-kai, "Democratization, Political Leaders and Political Disengagement," in *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1995*, edited by Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997), pp. 107-36.
- Lau Siu-kai, "Political Conflicts in Post-1997 Hong Kong," *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 28, No. 2 (June 1997), pp. 243-46.
- Louie Kin-sheun, "Elections and Politics," in *The Other Hong Kong Report 1996*, edited by Nyaw Mee-kau and Li Si-ming (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1996), pp. 51-65.
- Louie Kin-sheun, "Measuring Partisanship in the Initial Stage of Electoral Development: The Case of Hong Kong," paper presented at the Conference on Local Self-government in Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan, organized by Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, 2-3 May 1997.
- Louie Kin-sheun, "香港的選舉制度" (The Electoral System of Hong Kong), *學校公民教育資訊 (School Civic Education Bulletin)*, No. 8 (March 1997), pp. 64-73.
- Wong Ka-ying, "The Ethnic and National Identities of the Hong Kong People: A Liberal Explanation," *Issues and Studies*, Vol. 32, No. 8 (August 1996), pp. 105-30.
- Wong Ka-ying and Shum Kwok-cheung, *香港青少年公民意識 1996 (Civic Awareness of Hong Kong Young People 1996)*, Occasional Paper No. 57 (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997).
- Wong Ka-ying and Shum Kwok-cheung, *香港市民的政治滿意狀況調查[第二次]：電話調查初步報告 (A Preliminary Report on Political Satisfaction in Hong Kong: Longitudinal Study [2nd Phase])* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, September 1996).
- Wong Ka-ying and Shum Kwok-cheung, *香港市民的政治滿意狀況調查[第三次]：電話調查初步報告 (A Preliminary Report on Political Satisfaction in Hong Kong: Longitudinal Study [3rd Phase])* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, June 1997).

SOCIAL INDICATORS AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF HONG KONG

Programme Directors: **Prof. Lau Siu-kai** and **Ms Wan Po-san**

1. Objectives

The programme focuses on the measurement and study of social development in Hong Kong. Its prime purpose is to build up a set of longitudinal data on the subjective and objective dimensions of social conditions and social change in Hong Kong. Hopefully, the availability of these data will facilitate not only the analysis of patterns of social change and the exploration of social issues and social problems but also contribute to the evaluation and formulation of public policy.

2. Research Activities

Highlights of the main activities during the past year are underlined as follows:

a) “Social Indicators Survey Series,” coordinated by Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san.

The programme has been conducting a series of long-term territory-wide household surveys since 1988. This series of periodic surveys aims to measure the scope and extent of the significant aspects of social changes in Hong Kong by focusing on the perception, values, feelings, aspirations and sense of well-being of the Hong Kong people on various important aspects of their daily lives.

The survey “Social Indicators for the Development of Hong Kong 1995” was conducted in collaboration with the Social Sciences Research Centre of the University of Hong Kong and the Department of Applied Social Studies of The Hong Kong Polytechnic University. CU team members included Prof. Lau Siu-kai, Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi, Prof. Chan Ying-keung, Prof. Pedro Ng and Ms Wan Po-san. Special topics in the 1995 survey included: (1) housing, family, gender, and mental health; (2) China-Hong Kong relation and post-materialism; (3) education and religion; (4) political and legal culture; and (5) leisure, quarters density and privacy. A general report was published by the Institute in June 1997.

The survey "Social Indicators for the Development of Hong Kong 1997" is being funded by the Research Grants Council's Earmarked Research Grants and conducted in collaboration with the Centre of Asian Studies of the University of Hong Kong and the Department of Applied Social Studies of The Hong Kong Polytechnic University. CU team members include Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san. Special topics in the 1997 survey include: (1) economic culture, (2) identity, and (3) political culture.

b) "Hong Kong Social Information System," by Prof. Lui Tai-lok, Prof. Lau Siu-kai, Prof. Stephen Chiu, Prof. Ting Kwok-fai and Ms Wan Po-san.

The project is funded by the One-time Support fund for 1995-1998. It aims to build up a machine readable database that covers extensive statistical information on Hong Kong from 1960 to 1995. The general framework has been developed; and, major areas of social statistics generated by the government in the past two decades have been computerized. Frameworks and indicators for specific domains, for example social problem, labour market, social conflict, education and quality of life, are being constructed.

c) "Decline of Authority, Social Conflict and Social Re-integration in Hong Kong: Patterns of Social Change in the Last Years of British Rule," coordinated by Prof. Lau Siu-kai.

The study was funded by the Research Grants Council's Earmarked Research Grants. As a comprehensive study of the patterns of social change in the last stage of political transition in Hong Kong, it aimed to make sense of the way Hong Kong developed as well as the problems and opportunities with which it was to be confronted. The project was completed in February 1997.

d) "A Follow-up Study of Former SARDA Clients," by Prof. Cheung Yuet-wah.

The project was funded by the Narcotics Division, Government Secretariat. It examined the drug use status of former clients of the

Society for the Aid and Rehabilitation of Drug Abusers (SARDA) whose cases had been closed after two years of aftercare.



Prof. Cheung Yuet-wah (second from right) at the SARDA press conference.

Factors pertaining to psycho-social adjustment, social functioning, and vocational/educational participation that might influence drug use status were explored.

e) "Baseline Survey on Equal Opportunities (Gender) in Hong Kong," coordinated by Prof. Catherine Tang

This territory-wide household survey was funded by the Equal Opportunities Commission and conducted in collaboration with the Gender Research Programme. It collected information on the public perception of gender role and stereotype as well as the public perception and experience of equality or discrimination between men and

women in the media, family, education, work and community participation. Investigators included Prof. Lau Siu-kai, Mr Chu Wai-chi (Hong Kong Polytechnic University), Prof. Chung Yue-ping, Mr Anthony Fung, Prof. Eliza Lee, Prof. Lee Ming-kwan (Hong Kong Polytechnic University), Prof. Leung Sai-wing (Hong Kong Polytechnic University), Prof. Ngo Hang-yue, Prof. Eric Ma and Ms Wan Po-san. A full report was submitted to the Commission in March 1997.

3. Conference and Lecture

a) "International Migration and the Family: As They Live, So They Leave"

This lecture, organized with the Department of Sociology and the Universities Service Centre, was presented by Prof. Janet Salaff (University of Toronto) on 13 December 1996.

b) "The Third Conference on Social Indicators Studies in Chinese Societies"

This conference, organized with the Centre of Asian Studies of the University of Hong Kong and the Department of Applied Social Studies of The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, is scheduled to be held in April 1998 at the Chinese University.

4. Publications

Cheung Yuet-wah, "A Follow-up Study of Former SARDA Clients: A Report of Findings." Research report submitted to the Narcotics Division, Hong Kong Government, 1997.

Kuan Hsin-chi, "Support for the Rule of Law in Hong Kong," *Hong Kong Law Journal*, Vol. 27, Part 2 (1997), pp. 1-19.

Kuan Hsin-chi and Lau Siu-kai, *Political Attitudes in a Changing Context: The Case of Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997).

Lau Siu-kai, *Hongkongese or Chinese: The Problem of Identity on the Eve of Resumption of Chinese Sovereignty Over Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, forthcoming).

Lau Siu-kai and Wan Po-san, *Social Conflicts in Hong Kong: 1987-1995* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997).

Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1995* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997).

Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Helen Siu, Wong Siu-lun, Ng Chun-hung, Lui Tai-lok, Thomas Wong and Lee Ming-kwan, "Decline of Authority, Social Conflict, and Social Re-integration in Hong Kong: Patterns of Social Change in the Last Years of British Rule." Research report submitted to the Research Grants Council of the Universities Grants Committee, February 1997.

Tang Catherine, et al., "Baseline Survey on Equal Opportunities (Gender) in Hong Kong, 1996-1997." Research report submitted to the Equal Opportunities Commission, Hong Kong Government, March 1997.

AFFILIATED PROGRAMMES

OVERSEAS CHINESE ARCHIVES

Director: Prof. Gerald H. Choa

1. Completion of Malaysia Chinese Political Parties Data Collection

Since 1994, the Overseas Chinese Archives have proceeded with this three year collection project, mainly on the Malayan Chinese Party, the Gerakan Party (partial collection) and the Democratic Action Party. The project has been funded by the Lee Foundation of Singapore. The completed collection work has secured very valuable materials, which are soon to be open to those who are interested in Chinese party politics issues. Since the Malayan Chinese Party was established in the mid-1940s and was soon to become a major ruling party, a review of its practice in democratic party politics provides a good empirical ground for the study of Chinese party behaviour.

2. Conference

The Third International Conference on Hakka Studies was held in Singapore on 9-12 November 1996, jointly organized by the Overseas Chinese Archives, CUHK; the International Hakkaological Association, Hong Kong; the Research Centre of Contemporary China, Hong Kong Shue Yan College; the Nanyang Community Guild, Singapore; the Society of Asian Studies, Singapore; the Centre for Chinese Languages Study, National University of Singapore; the Centre for Chinese Language and Culture, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore; L'Ecole Française d'Extrême Orient, France and the Centre of Anthropology of South China and Indochina Peninsula, The French National Centre for Scientific Research, Paris.

Seventy-five major papers were presented at the conference following the keynote address on "The Hakkas of Southeast Asia" by Dr Yan Qinghuang.

The first and second international conferences on the subject

had been initiated and organized by the Overseas Chinese Archives, respectively, in 1992 and 1994. The fourth conference will be held in late 1998 in Taiwan on "Hakka People and Taiwan."

3. Major Activities by OCA members

Prof. Tay Lian Soo (鄭良樹), of the Department of Chinese Language and Literature, has been preparing a research project entitled "The Historical Development of Chinese Education in Malaysia," for which he received support valued at NT\$1.7 million from the Chiang Ching-kuo International Research Foundation of Taiwan for a three-year period extending from 1 July 1997 to 30 June 2000.

In late May 1997, Prof. Tay was invited to give the keynote address "Huang Yafu and Other Things" at the Xinshan Anecdotal Local History meeting.

Prof. Tay has been invited to give a lecture entitled "Linking Literature and History: The Development of Malaysian Chinese Historical Novels" at the international conference on Malaysian Chinese Literature and World Literature to be held in Kuala Lumpur in early August 1997.

Prof. Chang Chak-yan (鄭赤琰) was in Singapore on 9-12 November 1996 to attend the third conference of Hakkaology where he delivered a paper entitled "Based on the Fengshun Society, Inquiry into the Political Identity of the Hakkas in Singapore and Malaysia."

In August 1996, Prof. Chang gave a lecture to the Ma Liujia alumni of Nanyang University on "The New Mission of the Malaysian Chinese Associations in the Twenty-first Century."

4. Publications

In 1996, OCA reaped a good harvest of publications with seven books being published:

Luo Ah, 政治部回憶錄 (Recollections on the Political Department).

Chang Chak-yan and Man Cheuk-fei (eds), 中國關係學 (China's Art of Relationships).

Liu Yizhang (ed.), 客家宗族與民間文化 (Hakka Clan and Popular Culture).

In the series 客家學叢書 (Hakkaology Collection), under the general editorship of Lao Gewen:

Volume 1: Fang Xuejie (ed.), 梅州地區的廟會與宗族 (Temple Associations and Clans in the Meizhou Region);

Volume 2: Yang Yanjie, 閩西客家宗族社會研究 (Research on the Hakka Clan Society of Western Fujian);

Volume 3: Luo Yong and Lao Gewen (eds), 贛南地區的廟會與宗族 (Temple Associations and Clans in Southern Jiangxi);

Volume 4: Yang Yanjie (ed.), 閩西的城鄉廟會與村落文化 (Temple Associations and Village Culture in Western Fujian Towns).

CHINESE LAW

Programme Convenor: Sir T.L. Yang

Programme Secretary: Prof. H.C. Kuan

1. Committee Structure

The committee structure of the Programme remained the same as in the previous year, the Executive Committee of the Programme including the following members (in alphabetical order): Albert Chen (University of Hong Kong), Michael C. Davis (CUHK), Peter Feng (University of Hong Kong), David Ling (Solicitor), Byron Weng (CUHK), Cheng-guang Wang (City University of Hong Kong), Guiguo Wang (City University of Hong Kong).

However, Mr T. L. Yang tendered his resignation as the convenor of the Programme with effect from 1 July 1997.

2. Chinese Law Programme Newsletter

Three issues of the newsletter were published in the course of the academic year.

3. Public Talks

Mr Liu Gushu, President of the Chinese Legal Service (HK) Ltd., gave a talk on "The Impact of the (Chinese) Law of Lawyers on Hong Kong" on 20 July 1996.

Mr Zhang Linghan, Director of the Legal Affairs Commission of the Shenzhen People's Congress, delivered a lecture on "Legislation in the Shenzhen Special Economic Region and Its Impact on Hong Kong," on 31 August 1996.

Mr Xiao Zhiming, Chairman of the Shenzhen Office of the International Arbitration Commission of China, presented a talk on "New Departures in China's Arbitration System," on 12 October 1996.

David D. W. Ling, "The Basic Law: A Practical Perspective," Speech delivered at the 1997 Law Lectures for Practitioners on 10 April 1997.

The number attending these talks averaged 35 participants.

4. "The Reality of Law in China" Series

The series was announced, together with invitation for contribution, in several leading law journals in China. There were many enquiries: fourteen serious cases were followed up, resulting in the submission of either extended tables of contents or elaborate book proposals. Four of these cases were further taken up, leading to the completion of draft manuscripts. Three of the manuscripts had to be rejected after referee evaluation. One was accepted and is in press.

The experience with the series so far has not been very positive. A lot of efforts have been spent and much time demanded of the Programme Secretary. Only minimal result has been achieved.

5. Miscellaneous

The mailing list of the Programme has been overhauled. It now consists of 224 valid addresses.

Mr Ong Yew Kim, a known local expert on Chinese Law, has been appointed honorary fellow of the Programme.

Thanks to the good office of the Programme, the School of Continuing Studies of the Chinese University has entered into a cooperative partnership with the Zhongguo Zhengfa University (中國政法大學) leading to the launching of an Advanced Diploma Course on Chinese Law.

6. Publications

Ong Yew Kim, “從國際法看釣魚台的主權” (Sovereignty over the Diaoyu Islands under International Law); “中國是釣魚台先佔國” (China, the First to Occupy the Diaoyu Islands); “克島案例可以反證” (Counterproof from the Case of the Kerama Islands); “美國表示中立沒有錯” (The United States Not Wrong to Be Neutral), *東方日報* (Oriental Daily), 15-18 September 1996.

Chang Hsin published his weekly column in *信報* (Hong Kong Economic Journal) on the jurisprudence of mainland and Hong Kong law; in addition, he published:

“再談首任行政長官的最佳人選” (Further Comment on the Selection of the First Chief Executive), *鏡報* (The Mirror Monthly), October 1996.

“先定後審，難言公正” (Ruling before Judging: Fairness Is Difficult), *明報* (Ming Pao Daily), 5 November 1996.

Byron S. J. Weng, “Beijing’s Taiwan Policy: Continuity and Change,” in *Cross-Straits Relations and Their Policy Implications for the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Hung-mao Tien (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1997).

———, “Mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong as International Actors,” in *Hong Kong’s Reunion with China: The Global Dimensions*, edited by Gerald A. Postiglione and James T. H. Tang (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1997), pp. 42-78.

———, “兩岸三地的港台關係政策及互動” (Policy and Interaction across Taiwan Strait and within Greater China), *二十一世紀* (Twenty-first Century), No. 41 (June 1997), pp. 59-75.

Michael C. Davis, “International Commitments to Keep: Hong Kong Beyond 1997,” *World Affairs* (Autumn 1997).

———, “Constitutionalism in Hong Kong, Politics Versus Economics,” *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 18 (1997), pp. 151f.

———, “Human Rights and the Founding of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, A Framework for Analysis,” *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, Vol. 34 (1996), pp. 301f.

———, “Toward Modern Concepts of Sovereignty and Statehood,” in *The International Legal Status of Taiwan in the New World Order*, edited by J.

Henckaerts (London: Kluwer Law International, 1996).

———, “Chinese Perspectives on Human Rights” and “Adopting International Standards of Human Rights in Hong Kong,” in *Human Rights and Chinese Values*, edited by M. Davis (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1997) (Chinese edition).

Kuan Hsin Chi, “Support for the Rule of Law in Hong Kong,” *Hong Kong Law Journal*, Vol. 27, Part 2 (1997), pp. 187-205.

———, “Pragmatism and Rights in Legal Culture,” in *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1995*, edited by Lau Siu-Kai, Lee Ming-Kwan, Wan Po-San and Wong Siu-Lun (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK, 1997, pp. 165-82.

FUNCTIONAL SERVICES

EXTERNAL LIAISON

Coordinator: **Dr Timothy Wong**

Dr Timothy Wong is responsible for external liaison work of the Institute. This is a duty of a rather regular and routine nature. The overall objective is to publicize the activities of the Institute so that the public and concerned groups or persons can be informed of our work, make use of our research results and take part in our activities. External liaison has three main components:

Publicity about our publications includes preparing and issuing press releases to the media, distributing information sheets and order forms to relevant institutions and individuals, and liaising with our distributors.

Publicity about our conferences and seminars includes preparing and issuing press releases, sending invitations and publicity materials to the media, arranging and facilitating the reporting work of the press, and assisting organizing committees to handle enquiries and public relations.

Liaison with overseas institutions and individuals includes the handling of enquiries and the exchange of information and publications.

During the last year, over 25 scholars from the mainland or from overseas visited the Institute; 6 seminars or conferences were held; and 11 Occasional Papers and 6 Research Monographs were published. On the whole, our guests and visiting participants were pleased, and the coverage of our seminar/conference activities by the media was quite satisfactory. Our publications were also made known and distributed in an effective manner.

TELEPHONE SURVEY RESEARCH LABORATORY

Coordinator: Dr Timothy Wong

1. The Laboratory

Established in May 1995, the Laboratory can handle over 20 telephone lines, all connected to the CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interview) system operated through a main server. It can cope with the demand of large samples under time constraint.

2. Objectives

To provide a telephone survey laboratory to the researchers at the University who want to use a telephone interview technique to facilitate their research but find the facility unavailable elsewhere on campus;

To enable the development of new research interests using the telephone interview method;

To collect panel public opinion data of academic and social value;

To serve as a link between the University and the public by regularly offering results of survey polls on public issues.

3. Accomplishments

We have completed over 70 commissioned surveys since the establishment of the Laboratory (41 surveys were made in the past year).

Our survey findings have been widely covered by the media, thereby helping raise the profile of the Institute and the University.

The laboratory has attracted an increasing number of researchers from academic circles and the media who want to use the telephone survey as an alternative methodology of data collection.

With the improving financial situation, we have designed and launched our own panel surveys for academic research.

We have successfully trained and pooled over 50 experienced interviewers from amongst CUHK students as well as from other universities, providing them with not only a good source of income but also the valuable experience of conducting telephone survey research.

4. Policy

The Laboratory welcomes sponsorship or commission from and collaboration with interested persons or organizations.

5. Completed Projects (June 1996 to June 1997)

Project	Dates
Understanding Public Support of Environmental Protection in HK	05/30/96 - 06/03/96
Public Attitudes toward SAR Chief Executive and 1997	06/17/96 - 06/18/96
Public Attitudes toward 1997 and the SAR Chief Executive	06/23/96 - 06/24/96
Public Attitudes toward Deng Xiaoping (2)	07/22/96 - 07/23/96
Political Satisfaction in Hong Kong: Longitudinal Study (2)	09/11/96 - 09/12/96
Survey on Language Proficiency of Undergraduates (Lecturers and Students)	10/05/96 - 11/08/96
National and Civic Consciousness in Hong Kong	10/24/95 - 10/30/95
Civic Consciousness of Hong Kong Young People in the Late-transitional Period 1996	11/03/96 - 11/15/96
Public Attitudes toward SAR Chief Executive Election	10/26/96 - 10/26/96
Survey on SAR Chief Executive Election (1)	10/29/96
Assessment of Candidates to SAR Chief Executive Post	10/31/96
Survey on SAR Chief Executive Election (2)	11/05/96
Survey on SAR Chief Executive Election (3)	11/12/96
Public Attitudes toward Candidates for SAR Chief Executive (1)	11/15/96
Survey on SAR Chief Executive Election (4)	11/19/96
Public Attitudes toward Provisional Legislature	11/24/96 - 11/25/96
Survey on SAR Chief Executive Election (5)	11/25/96
Public Attitudes toward Candidates for SAR Chief Executive (2)	11/25/96 - 11/26/96
Selection Committee Members' Attitudes toward Provisional Legislature and SAR Chief Executive Election	11/29/96 - 12/07/96
Survey on SAR Chief Executive Election (6)	12/03/96
Public Attitudes toward Tung Chee-hwa	12/06/96
Survey on SAR Chief Executive Election (7)	12/06/96 - 12/07/96
Public Attitudes toward Tung Chee-hwa	12/10/96 - 12/10/96
Public Attitudes toward Candidates of SAR Chief Executive (2)	12/10/96

Project (continued)	Dates
Public Assessment of Tung Chee-hwa	12/11/96
Public Expectation about 1997 and Assessment of Tung Chee-hwa	12/27/96
An Evaluation of the Government Employees Retraining Programme (3)	01/08/97 - 03/25/97
Public Attitudes toward Teaching of Motoring in Hong Kong	01/20/97 - 01/21/97
Public Attitudes toward Preparatory Committee's Proposal on Reinstating Public Order Ordinance and Societies' Ordinance	01/28/97
Public Attitudes toward Deng Xiaoping and the Future of Hong Kong	02/23/97
Public Attitudes toward 1997 in the Final 100 Days Countdown to Handover of Hong Kong	03/20/97
Family Violence (Husband and Wife) in Hong Kong (Follow-up)	03/31/97 - 04/03/95
Survey on Taiwan-Hong Kong Relationship after 1997	04/17/97 - 04/18/97
Public Attitudes toward Civil Liberties and Social Order Consultation Document	04/24/97 - 04/25/97
Public Attitudes toward 1997 and Economy (2)	04/29/97 - 05/02/97
Public Attitudes toward Handover of Hong Kong	05/08/97 - 05/09/97
Survey on Practice of Newspaper and Magazine Readers	05/23/97 - 05/29/97
Public Attitudes toward 1997 in the Final 30 Days Countdown to Handover of Hong Kong	05/24/97 - 05/25/97
Political Satisfaction in Hong Kong: Longitudinal Study (3)	05/24/97 - 05/26/97
Present and Future of Hong Kong: Public Attitudes Before Handover of Hong Kong	06/01/97 - 06/03/97
Public Attitudes toward Public Order and Societies' Ordinances (Amended)	06/02/97 - 06/03/97
Public Attitudes toward 1997 on the Eve of Handover of Hong Kong to China	06/23/97 - 06/24/97

VI. Publications

Wong Ka-ying, "The Ethnic and National Identities of the Hong Kong People: A Liberal Explanation," *Issues and Studies*, Vol. 32, No. 8 (August 1996), pp. 105-30.

Wong Ka-ying, "土語政策與族群認同—香港市民的普通話能力、族群認識及相關態度初探" (Policy on Local Dialect and Ethnic Identity: Preliminary Investigation of Hong Kong People's Putonghua Ability), in *Proceedings of the Conference on 1997 and Hong Kong/China Languages*, edited by Yau Se-yuen (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Society of Chinese Languages, 1996), pp. 264-73.

Wong Ka-ying, "民族認同與兩岸互動— 香港人對兩岸三地關係態度的初探" (Ethnic Identity and Cross-strait Inter-relation: Preliminary Investigation of Attitudes in Hong Kong on Cross-strait Relations), in *Proceedings of Taiwan Strait Relations and Cooperation with Hong Kong Business — Third Conference on Systematic Chinese Economic Cooperation*, edited by Chung-hwa Institute of Economic Research (Taipei: Chung-hwa Institute of Economic Research, 1996), pp. 1-16.

DOCUMENTATION

Coordinator: Dr Maurice Brosseau

The Documentation unit predates the creation of the Institute with its collection documenting the history of Hong Kong over the last several decades, in particular the vast set of newspapers clippings started in the mid-1950s. At present, the unit continues to provide its archival function and services to the Institute's research programmes by collecting documents and building up the basic reference collections.

The reading room is frequented on a regular basis by the staff and is serving the university community, staff and students, and outside scholars; it is open in the morning from Monday to Friday and the afternoon on Tuesday and Thursday. The attendance by the university community and the visitors from other institutions in Hong Kong and overseas makes of the Documentation Unit a useful service extending the outreach of the Institute. During the past 12 months, visitors numbered 2,272, of whom 1,995 were from the university and 277 from outside; a large number of the latter group were scholars from mainland China.

The Hong Kong collection remains a popular source of information, developed more faithfully than ever in regard of the momentous changes that Hong Kong has been preparing for with the retrocession to the People's Republic of China on 1 July 1997. Especially popular is the classified collection of newspaper clippings from the major

Hong Kong dailies. The reading room is well attended year round as well as because the extended collections of periodicals, journals and government gazettes and agency reports.

In addition, we maintain the practice of seeking and collecting documents of interest that are not published for general circulation and, thus, are not openly available in academic or public libraries. These comprise original research data, survey compilations, self-evaluations and other documents prepared for the internal and private use of particular organizations or social-action groups. This year's effort resulted in the addition of 133 such unreleased documents; we made in all 175 requests — 29 of the remainder have been promised and are expected soon after final compilation and redaction by the agencies contacted. The source of these documents are as varied as government agencies, brokerage firms, welfare agencies, labour or religious organizations, youth groups, etc.; the information for our search is often obtained by the close monitoring of the local media reporting on community activities.

In all, during the academic year the Hong Kong portion of the collection grew by an additional 509 titles. Of these, 59 were new periodicals, annuals, yearbooks which were added to the 1,318 titles subscribed to regularly.

Since the inception of the Institute in September 1990, the Asia-Pacific section of the collection — basic reference resources serving the respective programmes — has expanded quite rapidly; in all, 286 new titles were acquired in the last 12 months to complement the already quite extensive book collection. More than half of the collected documents have been obtained either through publication exchanges or by the acquisition of complimentary copies requested from the publishers. Major international agencies which cover Asia, the Western Pacific and Southeast Asia and national or regional government bureaux have been sending the documents chronicling the social, political and economic development of the region. In all, the current collection of (monthly, quarterly and annual) periodicals totals 638 titles, of which 58 new ones were added in the course of the year.

After the linking of the Institute to the University computer network and the establishment of the Institute's "home page" on the Internet last year, the Documentation Unit this year completed its own development which, in addition to the computerized catalogue database and a CD-ROM facility earmarked for expansion, is now providing internal and external linkage to the available sources of electronic information, making available to visitors the various types of collection catalogues available in the territory and overseas.

PUBLICATIONS

Coordinator: **Ms Wan Po-san**

The HKIAPS publications aim to disseminate and promote social science research on social, economic and political development of Hong Kong and the Asian Pacific region. It is hoped that extensive and effective dissemination of our research findings will broaden their intellectual and social impact, and solicit more donations for applied social science studies.

Scholars both inside and outside the Chinese University are welcome to submit manuscripts for consideration. Manuscripts received are evaluated by the Editorial Committee members in collaboration with invited reviewers of relevant specialities. Publication priority is given to the results of research undertaken by the academics affiliated with the Institute and related to the domains of the established strategic research programmes.

Four publication series, namely the Research Monograph Series, Occasional Paper Series, USC Seminar Series and Reprint Series, are regularly produced. The first two series are mostly the results of research undertaken by scholars at the Institute. The USC Seminar Series publishes selected research papers presented at the

Universities Service Centre seminars. The Reprint Series reproduces relevant local academic papers that have been published in overseas journals, conference proceedings and books. In addition, the Institute publishes the *Asian Economic Journal* for the East Asian Economic Association.

Editorial Committee:

Prof. Yeung Yue-man (Chairman)

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Dr Maurice Brosseau

Ms Wan Po-san

APPENDIX

A. PUBLICATIONS IN PRINT

Since its establishment in September 1990, the Institute has published thirty-four research monographs, sixty-four occasional papers, twelve USC Seminar papers and twenty-one reprinted articles. Details of the publications of the last two years are listed as follows:

1. Research Monograph Series

- RM34 Hu Xuwei, Chen Jiayuan, Yeung Yue-man, Ma Qingyu, Chu Kim-yee and Lin Zong (eds), *閩東南地區經濟和人口空間集聚與擴散研究 (Economic and Population Agglomeration and Dispersal in Southeastern Fujian)*. June 1997, ISBN 962-441-534-X, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM33 Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1995*. June 1997, ISBN 962-441-533-1, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM32 Kuan Hsin-chi, Lau Siu-kai, Louie Kin-sheun and Ka-ying Wong (eds), *The 1995 Legislative Council Elections in Hong Kong*. February 1997, ISBN 962-441-532-3, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM31 Timothy Ka-ying Wong and Milan Tung-wen Sun (eds), *兩岸關係的矛盾與出路 (The Conflicts Across the Taiwan Straits and Their Resolution)*. November 1996, ISBN 962-441-531-5, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM30 Roger C.K. Chan, Tien-tung Hsueh and Chiu-ming Luk (eds), *China's Regional Economic Development*. November 1996, ISBN 962-441-530-7, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM29 Louie Kin-sheun and Shum Kwok-cheung (eds), *香港選舉資料匯編：1995年 (Electoral Facts in Hong Kong, 1995)*. June 1996, ISBN 962-441-529-3, list price: HK\$50.00
- RM28 Timothy K.Y. Wong, Milan T.W. Sun and Kuang-sheng Liao (eds), *兩岸四地的互動整合：機遇與障礙 (Opportunities and Barriers: Interaction and*

Integration between Mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau). April 1996, ISBN 962-441-528-5, list price: HK\$70.00

- RM27 Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Lee Ming-kwan and Wong Siu-lun (eds), 華人社會社會指標研究新領域 (New Frontiers of Social Indicators Research in Chinese Societies). In English and Chinese, April 1996, ISBN 962-441-527-7, list price: HK\$100.00
- RM26 Yue-man Yeung (ed.), *Global Change and the Commonwealth*. April 1996, ISBN 962-441-526-9, list price: HK\$200.00
- RM25 Joseph Man Chan, Paul S.N. Lee and Chin-Chuan Lee, *Hong Kong Journalists in Transition*. January 1996, ISBN 962-441-525-0, list price: HK\$50.00
- RM24 Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1993*. December 1995, ISBN 962-441-524-2, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM23 Robert Westwood, Toni Mehraïn and Fanny Cheung, *Gender and Society in Hong Kong: A Statistical Profile*. September 1995, ISBN 962-441-523-4, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM22 Wan Po-san and Jean Hung (eds), 中國大陸婦女文獻目錄：1949 — 1994 (A Bibliography of Gender Studies in Mainland China: 1949-1994). July 1995, ISBN 962-441-522-6, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM21 Liao Kuang-sheng (ed.), 兩岸經貿互動的隱憂與生機 (Prospects for Economic Relations across the Taiwan Strait). July 1995, ISBN 962-441-521-8, list price: HK\$80.00

2. Occasional Paper Series

- OP64 Kuan Hsin-chi and Lau Siu-kai, *Political Attitudes in a Changing Context: The Case of Hong Kong*. July 1997, ISBN 962-441-064-X, list price: HK\$15.00
- OP63 Timothy Ka-ying Wong, 公民意識與民族認同：後過渡期香港人的經驗 (Civic Awareness and National Identity: The Experience of the Hong Kong People during the Late-transitional Period). July 1997, ISBN 962-441-063-1, list price: HK\$30.00

- OP62 Lau Siu-kai and Wan Po-san, *Social Conflicts in Hong Kong: 1987-1995*. June 1997, ISBN 962-441-062-3, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP61 Stephen W.K. Chiu and Ching Kwan Lee, *Withering Away of the Hong Kong Dream? Women Workers under Industrial Restructuring*. June 1997, ISBN 962-441-061-5, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP60 T.G. McGee, *Five Decades of Urbanization in Southeast Asia: A Personal Encounter*. May 1997, ISBN 962-441-060-7, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP59 Stephen W.K. Chiu and Ho-fung Hung, *The Colonial State and Rural Protests in Hong Kong*. April 1997, ISBN 962-441-059-3, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP58 Ping Ping, 中國經濟改革中的國營企業女工：管理控制與企業依賴的轉化 (State Women Workers in Chinese Economic Reform: The Transformation of Management Control and Firm Dependency). April 1997, ISBN 962-441-058-5, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP57 Timothy Ka-ying Wong and Kwok-cheung Shum, 香港青少年公民意識 1996 (Civic Awareness of Hong Kong Young People 1996). March 1997, ISBN 962-441-057-7, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP56 John Friedmann, *World City Futures: The Role of Urban and Regional Policies in the Asia-Pacific Region*. February 1997, ISBN 962-441-056-9, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP55 Michael Hsin-Huang Hsiao, 亞太轉型、區域成長圈與永續發展 (Asia-Pacific Transformation, Regional Growth Triangles and Sustainable Development). January 1997, ISBN 962-441-055-0, list price: HK\$15.00
- OP54 Liu Pak-wai, *Education Vouchers and Education Subsidy in Hong Kong*. November 1996, ISBN 962-441-054-2, list price: HK\$15.00
- OP53 Yue-man Yeung, *Housing the Masses in Asia: Two Decades After Habitat I*. October 1996, ISBN 962-441-053-4, list price: HK\$15.00
- OP52 Cheris Shun-ching Chan, *Hong Kong in Reenchantment: A Case Study of the New Religious Discourse*. July 1996, ISBN 962-441-052-6, list price: HK\$30.00

3. USC Seminar Series

- USC12 Suisheng Zhao, *In Search of a Right Place? Chinese Nationalism in the Post-Cold War World*. April 1997, ISBN 962-441-712-1, list price: HK\$30.00
- USC11 William L. Parish, Shen Chonglin and Chang Chi-hsiang, *Family Support Networks in the Chinese Countryside*. December 1996, ISBN 962-441-711-3, list price: HK\$30.00
- USC10 Pitman B. Potter, *From Leninist Discipline to Socialist Legalism: Peng Zhen on Law and Political Authority in the PRC*. December 1995, ISBN 962-441-710-5, list price: HK\$30.00

4. Reprint Series (All reprints are priced at HK\$5.00)

- RS21 Michael C. Davis, *Human Rights and the Founding of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region: A Framework for Analysis*. November 1996.
- RS20 Yue-man Yeung, *Growth Triangles in Pacific Asia: A Comparative Perspective*. August 1995.
- RS19 Yue-man Yeung, *Infrastructure Development in the Southern China Growth Triangle*. July 1995.
- RS18 Yue-man Yeung, *Emerging Natural Economic Areas Surrounding China and Their Implications for the Asia-Pacific Region*. July 1995.

B. DISTRIBUTION

1. Bookstores

HKIAPS publications are sold on consignment at Swindon Book Company Limited (i.e., Hong Kong Book Centre, bookstores of The Chinese University, University of Hong Kong and The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology), Academic & Professional Book Centre of the City University of Hong Kong, Caves Books (HK) Co. Ltd. of the Hong Kong Baptist University and Lingnan College, Greenfield Book Store, Youth Literary Book Store Limited, the Commercial Press (Hong Kong) Ltd., and the Select Books Pte. Ltd. in Singapore.

2. Announcement and Mail Order

When a new title comes out, a publication announcement and an order form are sent to social science faculty staff of all local and Macau tertiary institutions for circulation and posting; a news release is sent to major local newspapers.

3. Presentation Copies

Presentation copies are sent to local policy-makers, public libraries, and a number of local and overseas academic/research institutes.

4. Further Inquiry

For a complete list of the publications in print, please refer to:

<http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/hkiaps/pub.htm>

or communicate with Mr Mok Kam-wah at:

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