

Hong Kong
Institute
of Asia-Pacific
Studies

The Chinese University of Hong Kong

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This report covers the period of August 1994 to July 1995

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INTRODUCTION

The Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies (HKIAPS) was established in September 1990 at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. It aims to promote and to coordinate inter-disciplinary studies of Hong Kong, Asian countries and their relations with the larger environment of the Asia-Pacific region. It attempts to serve as a bridge between overseas scholars of Asia-Pacific studies and the teaching and research staff of The Chinese University of Hong Kong (hereafter The Chinese University or CUHK).

There are two major kinds of research activities. The first kind consists of individual projects funded by the Institute or affiliated with the Institute. The second refers to long-term inter-disciplinary research programmes that constitute the backbone of the activities of the Institute. These activities are described at length in the following pages.

MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

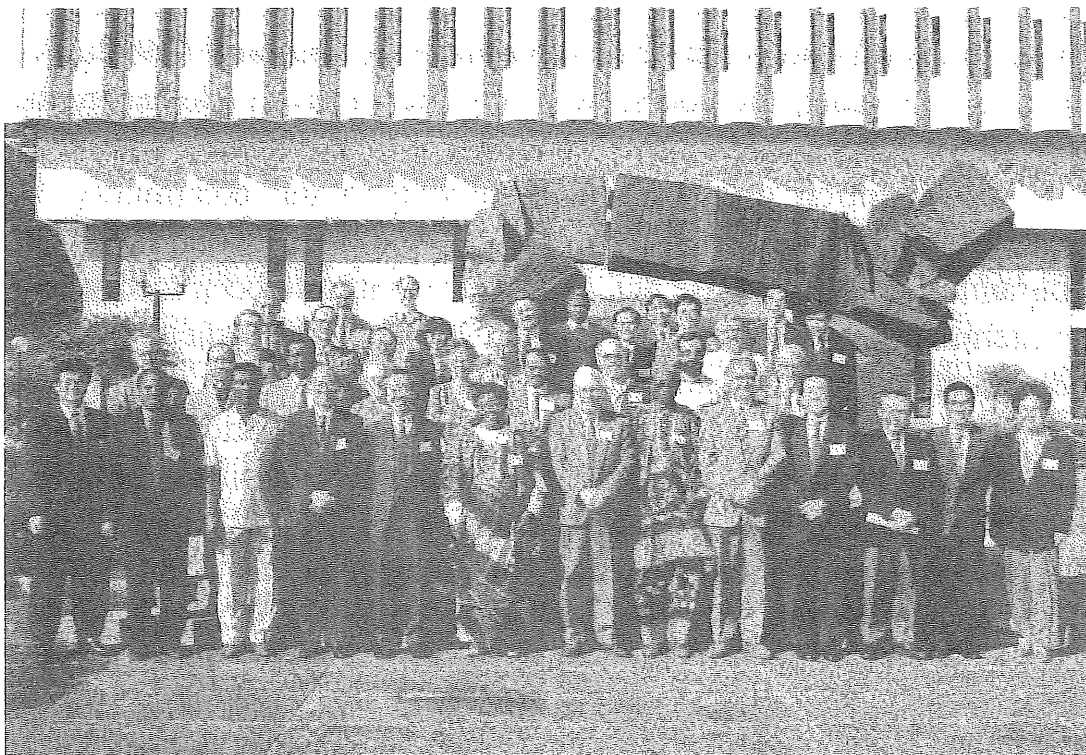
This is a rather special message from me because of its timing. The Institute has now completed five years of its existence since its establishment in September 1990. It is an opportune time to make a retrospective assessment of what the Institute has accomplished and of what services and performance it has fallen short. Equally, it is necessary to chart its next stage of development, seizing new opportunities and facing fresh challenges, as Hong Kong prepares for the last phase of its transition to Chinese rule and as the Asia-Pacific region continues to be the fastest growth centre in the world.

Indeed, for undertaking the task of reviewing the work of the Institute in a rigorous manner, the University appointed a Panel chaired by Professor Ambrose King, Pro-Vice-Chancellor, with senior academics as members drawn from this and other universities in Hong Kong. This exercise prompted the Institute and its staff to put on paper a record of its work over the past five years. The Panel completed its work in July 1995 and, on behalf of the Institute, I wish to register our thanks to the Panel for the many constructive criticisms it provided to the Institute for it to scale greater heights in the future. For this report, perhaps the following observations might be particularly pertinent as we pause for introspection.

First of all, the Institute has been able to make good progress from the start in 1990, largely because of the substantial and sustained support the University has generously provided in the form of space and core support in personnel. Since its relocation from Fung King Hey Building to its present premises on the seventh floor of Tin Ka Building in February 1993, the Institute has been able to realize a high degree of organizational and managerial effectiveness. However, with the recent expansion of activities, including the establishment of a computer-assisted telephone survey research

laboratory, the shortage of space is already beginning to be felt. The space crunch is anticipated to aggravate in the future.

The Institute came into being at the time when there was a greater emphasis on research in tertiary institutions in Hong Kong accompanied by a developing tendency towards competitive funding for research support. For this reason, it was made plain to the Institute that there would be direct research funding by the University for the first three years, after which the Institute would have to depend on its own devices for direct funding of research. Given this push, I am pleased to say that over the past two years each of the research programmes had been able to operate successfully on its own methods of external support for research. Over the past five years, research funding of one kind or another came up to HK\$13 million, of which only 11 percent was derived from CUHK sources.



Professor Yeung (front row, 4th from left) hosting the international conference "Global Change and the Commonwealth."

The most notable outside funding was made available in 1991 by Dr Cheng Yu-tung and Dr Lee Shau-kee for a ten-year support to the South China Programme, to be shared with the Council on East Asian Studies at Yale University. Several other programmes have also their funding support secured to at least 1997.

Apart from our success in securing outside funding, the Institute has been increasingly called upon to provide professional services and consultancies to the Hong Kong community and abroad. The Gender Research Programme, for example, has been commissioned to undertake a series of surveys for different bodies in Hong Kong, such as the one on the behaviour of youths towards elections and the other on equal opportunity for women and men. In recent weeks, the Political Development of Hong Kong Programme has also been commissioned to undertake several opinion poll surveys. More significantly on a longer-term basis, the Institute has been invited by the Hong Kong Civil Service Training Centre to offer Introductory China courses for senior civil servants since the autumn of 1992. For the first two years, the course was run once a year. However, the huge demand for it necessitated the course to be run twice last year. It is our intention to provide this service to the community by continuing to run the course as long as there will be a demand. Some programmes have expertise and experience that have been recognized by international organizations. The World Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the International Development Research Centre of Canada, the United Nations University, the United Nations Development Programme, among others, have been working with researchers in different programmes on short-term projects.

The Institute has been successful in providing a focal point for researchers not only within this University but also within the Hong Kong academic community at large to work on research projects of common interest. Many of the joint publications arising from our projects attest to these fruitful collaborations. Equally noteworthy have been our strong and emerging collaborative relationships with institutions and individuals in the Asia-Pacific region

and in economically advanced countries. Yale University, the University of Pittsburgh, the University of Toronto, Osaka International University, to mention a few, are some of the universities with which we have established strong partnerships. Many programmes, by virtue of their interest in China, have long-term working relationships with universities and scholars in China and Taiwan. All these academic links are vital to the continual growth and development of our research activities and to enable us to aspire to scholarly excellence.

Indeed, an important yardstick to judge the achievements of a research institute is the quality and quantity of its research outputs. In this respect, we do encourage our colleagues to seek as diversified a range of outlets as possible, including renowned academic journals, university and commercial publishers. Many of our research findings do find themselves disseminated in these ways. However, the Institute also maintains its own publication programme in four series. It has, for instance, published to date 20 monographs and 43 occasional papers.

Turning to more important developments over the past year. The Japan and Asia-Pacific Programme saw a change in directorship, largely because of Dr K.S. Liao who took a leave of absence. For the next academic year, the programme is likely to be reorganized in ways that are still being worked out. At the moment, renovations are in progress for the conference room to be converted to a computer assisted telephone survey research laboratory. The new facility is going to be ready in August 1995 and will allow another avenue for some colleagues to conduct their research.

In completing this message reviewing the first five years of the Institute, I wish to express my sincere thanks and appreciation for the University's continued and unstinting support, the devotion and dedication of my colleagues at the Institute, and the generous support and encouragement from friends in Hong Kong and abroad. In our humble view, the Institute has made a modest start towards being a

research institute of excellence. With the continued support from many quarters, we hope to be able to realize our goal in the next five years. Perhaps at that time, some of you will assist us in judging how far we shall be from this objective.

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Chairman

Prof. Rance P.L. Lee

Dean of the Faculty of Social Science;
Professor of Sociology

Members

Prof. Kenneth K.L. Chau

Chairman of the Department and Professor of Social Work

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

Director of the Universities Service Centre;
Professor of Government and Public Administration

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Associate-Director of the HKIAPS;
Chairman of the Department and Professor of Sociology

Dr Leung Kwok

Chairman of the Department and Senior Lecturer of Psychology

Prof. Liu Pak-wai

Director of the Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research;
Chairman of the Department and Professor of Economics

Dr. Leslie N.K. Lo

Dean of the Faculty of Education;
Senior Lecturer of Educational Administration and Policy

Dr. David Wu

Chairman of the Department and Reader of Anthropology

Prof. Yueng Yue-man

Director of the HKIAPS;
Professor of Geography

STAFF

Director

Professor Yeung Yue-man

Associate Director

Professor Lau Siu-kai

Research Programme Directors

China's Economic Reform and Development

Dr Hsueh Tien-tung

Policy Studies in China

Dr Peter N.S. Lee

South China

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

Gender Research

Dr Fanny M.C. Cheung

Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies

Prof. Liu Pak-wai and Dr Sung Yun-wing

Japan and Asia-Pacific Development

(Dr Liao Kuang-sheng) Dr Timothy Wong Ka-ying

Urban and Regional Development in Pacific Asia

Prof. Yeung Yue-man

Political Development of Hong Kong

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Social Indicators and Social Development of Hong Kong

Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san

Affiliated Programmes

Overseas Chinese Archives

Prof. Gerald H. Choa

Chinese Law

Dr Michael C. Davis

Honorary Senior Research Fellow

Mr Chang Hsin

Honorary Research Fellows

Mr Lee Ming-kwan

Mr Sung Lat-kung

Dr Louie Kin-sheun

Dr Peter P.C. Pang

Supporting Staff

Research Officers:

Dr Maurice Brosseau

Dr Timothy Wong Ka-ying

Ms Wan Po-san

Research Assistants:

current

Mr Peter Y.W. Luk

Mr Chiang Chi-hang, Sunny

Mr Lui Siu-yun

Mr Qiu Hong

Mr Shum Kwok-cheung

Ms Wong Sai-yun, Marie

resigned

Ms Cheung Shuk-man

Mrs Cheung Tsai Yu-shih

Mr Chiu Hon-yeek

Ms Queenie Lee

Mr Yan Wai-hin

Secretarial and Clerical Staff:

current

Ms Loretta Chan (Personal Secretary)

Ms Angela Cheung

Ms Tinny Lau

Ms Hidy Leung

Mr Mok Kam-wah

Ms Mok Pui-mei

Ms Szeto Mei-wah

Mrs Janet Wong (Senior Personal Secretary)

resigned

Ms Anissa Tang

Ms Poon Wai-ming

PROFILES OF THE SENIOR STAFF

DR HSUEH TIEN-TUNG

薛天棟

Dr Hsueh served as consultant to the World Bank for China's training programmes in 1981 and 1982; he taught at the Northeast University of Technology (1983), Xiamen University (1984), Peking University (1985-86) and Zhongshan University (1994). Dr Hsueh has published seven books; a pamphlet has also been published in mainland China, entitled "Macroeconomic Adjustment vs. Control," (宏觀經濟的調節與控制) from a lecture delivered at the Central Party School in April 1986. In 1986, Dr Hsueh initiated the project setting up the Chinese Economic Research Programme which was the predecessor of this programme **China's Economic Reform and Development**. Through these activities, Dr Hsueh is determined to enable the programme to play the role of a bridge to promote the research activities between China, Hong Kong and the rest of the world and make available its Chinese economics studies to the students of the field all over the world.

DR PETER N.S. LEE

李南雄

Dr Lee, principal investigator and director of the programme **Policy Studies in China**, is a graduate of the University of Chicago. He is a reader of the Department of Government and Public Administration. He is known for his expertise in industrial management and organizational behaviour in Chinese society; he has published several works which have appeared at the Oxford University Press, in *The China Quarterly*, and in several other publications.

PROF. KUAN HSIN-CHI

關信基

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi is director of the **South China Programme**. He is Professor in Government and Public Administration at CUHK. He is also the Director of its Universities Service Centre. He has co-authored *The Ethos of the Hong Kong Chinese* and co-edited the first two volumes of *China Review* and *China Review 1992*. He has contributed to *The China Quarterly*, *Studies in Comparative Communism*, *Asian Survey*, *Journal of Comparative and Commonwealth Studies*, and *Pacific Affairs*.

DR FANNY M.C. CHEUNG

張妙清

Dr Cheung is director of the **Gender Research Programme**. She received her B.A. from the University of California at Berkeley and her Ph.D. from the University of Minnesota. A senior lecturer in Psychology and coordinator of the M.S.Sc. Programme in Clinical Psychology at CUHK, her research interests in

gender issues stem from her pioneering work on rape victim services and women's development in Hong Kong. She spearheaded the War-on-Rape Campaign and founded the first Women's Centre in Hong Kong. In 1985, she initiated the Gender Role Research Programme under the Centre for Hong Kong Studies. Her publications include a Hong Kong bibliography on gender studies and works on gender roles, women's social participation, and attitudes towards rape. As a member of the editorial team of the committee on Women's Studies in Asia, she is collaborating with women's studies scholars in seven Asian countries to compile a source book on women's studies in Asia.

PROF. LIU PAK-WAI

廖柏偉

Prof. Liu Pak-wai is currently Professor of Economics, Chairman of the Department of Economics and co-Director of the **Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme** at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. He is also Research Director of the Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research, Managing Editor of the *Asian Economic Journal*, member of the Editorial Board of *Hong Kong Economic Papers*, part-time member of the Central Policy Unit and member of the Hong Kong Committee for Pacific Economic Co-operation. His research interests cover the areas of applied theory, labour market and employment, and the Hong Kong economy. Besides a continuing interest in economic theory, Professor Liu is interested in the empirical aspects of economics. He thinks that changes in the economy of Hong Kong during the transition period leading up to 1997 will present many challenging opportunities for economic researchers.

DR SUNG YUN-WING

宋恩榮

Dr Yun-wing Sung is currently Reader in Economics, and co-Director of the **Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme** at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. He is also Corresponding Editor of *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*. His research interests include international trade, economic development, the Hong Kong economy, and the Chinese economy. He is currently involved in the following research projects: the economic reform and opening of Shanghai, the international role of Hong Kong and 1997, trade and telecommunications in Greater China, the empirical study of indirect trade between Taiwan and mainland China, China's investment in Hong Kong, and a book project on The Emergence of Greater China.

DR LIAO KUANG-SHENG

廖光生

Dr Liao is the Director of the research programme **Japan and Asia-Pacific Development** at the Institute. Dr Liao is Reader in the Department of Government and Public Administration at The Chinese University; he is also serving on several organizations helping the Hong Kong community. Dr Liao studied political science in Taiwan (National Taiwan University) and in the United States, obtaining his Ph.D. from the University of Michigan in 1974. His academic interests encompass Western political thought, political theory, international and comparative politics. His research work has covered mainly the Chinese political system and its implications for the surrounding politics, Japan's position in East Asia and its relations with Southeast Asia and the implications of recent developments for Taiwan and Hong Kong and the emerging economies of the region.

PROF. YEUNG YUE-MAN

楊汝萬

With basic training in geography in Hong Kong, Canada and the United States, Professor Yeung has had a rich and variegated career that has spanned teaching, research, international development and university administration. He was away from Hong Kong for almost two decades, studying in North America and working in Singapore and Canada before being appointed in 1984 chair professor of Geography at this University. Professor Yeung has travelled to most countries in the Asia-Pacific region and has worked cooperatively with many Asian research institutes and researchers. His research interests lie mainly in Asian cities, low-cost housing, and policy studies and design for development, with particular reference to Pacific Asia. He has published numerous books and articles in international learned journals on these subjects. Apart from being the Director of the Institute, Professor Yeung leads the **Urban and Regional Development Programme**. Professor Yeung plays a very active role in serving the Hong Kong community through memberships in several public bodies providing key urban services, and he participates collaboratively in many regional and global research projects.

PROF. LAU SIU-KAI

劉兆佳

Professor Lau Siu-kai graduated from the University of Hong Kong in 1971 with a B.Soc.Sc. degree in Sociology and Economics, and from the University of Minnesota in 1975 with a Ph.D. in Sociology. He joined CUHK in 1975. Professor Lau's major research interests are: comparative political and social development, society and politics in Hong Kong, and political development in traditional and modern China. He tackles both macroscopic issues as well as microscopic issues such as political culture and political behaviour. His favorite approach is the comparative historical method. His publications include *Society and Politics in*

Hong Kong (1982) and *The Ethos of the Hong Kong Chinese* (1988) (co-authored with Kuan Hsin-chi).

MS WAN PO-SAN

尹寶珊

Ms Wan received her B.S.Sc. and M.Phil. in Sociology from CUHK. She is experienced in sample surveys and Hong Kong studies. Her major research interests are the status of women and the state of the environment. Other interests include gender issues, quality of life, social problems and pattern of social change in Hong Kong. She is responsible for the Institute's publications and co-director with Prof. Lau of the programme **Social Indicators and Social Development of Hong Kong**.

DR MAURICE BROSSEAU

孫其樂

A.B., Université Laval, Québec; Ph.D. in sociology and China Studies, University of Chicago. Dr Brosseau is currently the co-ordinator of the documentation collection and a member of the Editorial Committee at the Institute; he has been organizing, with Prof. Yeung Yue-man, the Introductory China Course for the Civil Service Training Centre of Hong Kong Government. His basic interests is the evolution of institutions within the Chinese social system; he has been focusing on the participation of individuals, collectives and formal organizations in that process. Dr Brosseau has been investigating the emergence and development of entrepreneurship in the socialist environment of the Guangdong Pearl River Delta. In the last four years, he has co-edited *China Review*, an annual published by The Chinese University Press.

DR TIMOTHY WONG

王家英

Dr Timothy Wong received his B.A. Honours, M.A. and Ph.D. in Sociology at the University of Manitoba, Canada. He worked as Lecturer in the Department of Sociology, University of Manitoba, for three years before being appointed as Research Officer in the Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies at The Chinese University of Hong Kong in September 1992. Dr Wong's major research interests include cross-strait relations and social and political development in Taiwan and Hong Kong. He is responsible for the external liaison work of the Institute and is now also setting up a telephone survey research laboratory for the Institute, which will be completed by early August this year.

RESEARCH PROGRAMMES

CHINA'S REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT:

A) China's Economic Reform and Development (CERD)

Programme Director: Dr Hsueh Tien-tung

1. Highlights of the Research Projects

(a) The Hong Kong side of the Guangdong project has produced a research volume entitled, Pattern of Guangdong Development, which will contain three chapters. So far, chapters one and two have been finished.

(b) The project, "The Political Economies of China, Japan and Taiwan and Their Development: An International Comparison," has been postponed because of the delay in the China's National Income Accounts project and the short-fall in the longer time-series data on gross national product (income) and their components.

(c) Another project, "China's New Income Accounting," has made good progress, the results of which will appear in a volume, China's National Income, 1952-1994. It is expected that the project will be completed towards the end of 1995.

2. Visiting Scholars from the People's Republic of China

a) A group of five people (headed by Mr Li Qiang, Director of the Department of National Economic Accounts, State Statistical Bureau, People's Republic of China, with Ms Liu Liping, Mr Zhang Xiyun, Mr Li Xiaochao, Mr Deng Weiping), visited the programme facilities on 9-16 November 1994.

A discussion of "China's New National Income Accounting" project was held at the conference room of HKIAPS on 10 November 1994.

b) Another visit led by Mr Li Qiang, accompanied by Ms Wu You and Mr Zhuang Jian, was made on 31 May 1995. Some discussion was held on a future project, Macro-economic Data for the PRC."

3. Ongoing Project in Some Detail

The research output of "China's New National Income Accounting" will come out as a volume entitled China's National Income, 1952-1994; it will be published in two parts. Part I will refer to the theoretical issues of the estimation of China's national income; it will contain five chapters:

Chapter 1, The establishment and evolution of China's national income;

Chapter 2, China's national income accounting according to the Material Products System (MPS);

Chapter 3, China's national income accounting according to the System of National Accounts (SNA);

Chapter 4, The interchange between gross domestic product (GDP) and its constitution in SNA and national income (NI) and its constitution in MPS;

Chapter 5, Resolved and Unresolved Issues in the China's National Income Accounting.

Part II will contain the national income data of the PRC:

1) China's national income 1952-1994 for the whole nation; and,

2) China's national income 1952-1994 for the 30 provinces, municipalities directly under the Central Government and autonomous regions.

The book will be written in English and edited by Hsueh Tien-tung and Li Qiang.

4. New Research Project Proposed

"Macroeconomic Data of the PRC"

Following the completion of the project, China's New National Income Accounting, the consecutive research project is to

proceed with the establishment of the national income accounts in greater details, together with an input-output table and flow-of-fund table; to form the key macroeconomic data bank for the PRC. The data bank constitutes the necessary requirement for a thorough quantitative analysis of the Chinese economy.

T.T. Hsueh discussed this undertaking with Li Qiang, who visited Hong Kong on 31 May 1995. Both sides exchanged views on the new project. The major features of which will be as follows:

- a) to put altogether the available input-output tables of the PRC and make detailed explanations of the issues of interrelations among them;
- b) to establish a full-scale national income accounts for the PRC;
- c) to compile a flow-of-fund table;
- d) to clarify the calibre of the variables appearing in a), b) and c), and make a systematic exposition of their inter-relations.

The duration of the project will extend from 1995 to 1997. A document detailing the joint research agreement will be signed by this Programme and the Department of National Economic Accounts in Beijing in August 1995.

5. Publications

Kai-yuen Tsui, Tien-tung Hsueh and Thomas G. Rawski (eds) *Productivity, Efficiency and Reform in China's Economy*, Research Monograph No. 20 (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995), 433 pp.

Tien-tung Hsueh and Tun-oy Woo, "Regional Disparities in the Sectoral Structure of Labour Productivity, 1985-1989," Chapter 3 in *Productivity, Efficiency and Reform in China's Economy*, pp.55-107.

Kai-yuen Tsui, Thomas G. Rawski and Tien-tung Hsueh, "The Impact of Reform on China's State Industry, A Regional Perspective," Chapter 4 in *Productivity, Efficiency and Reform in China's Economy*, pp.109-49.

B) Policy Studies in China (PSC)

Programme Director: **Dr Peter N. S. Lee**

The Policy Studies in China (PSC) programme continued its group and individual research projects through the academic year, 1994-1995, focusing on such policy areas as occupational benefits, public sector reform, municipal management, civil service reform, and industrial policy and enterprise management in the People's Republic of China (PRC).

Furthermore, the PSC programme expanded and re-structured its research activities immediately after the Research Grants Committee (RGC) of the Universities Grant Council made available funding to cover a research programme on "Managing Municipal Change in Reform China" for a duration of three years from 1995 to 1997. Under this funded programme, the members of the research team include Dr Peter Nan-shong Lee, principal investigator (GPA), Dr Chack Kie Wong (SWK) and Dr Tsao King Kwun (GPA) in addition to two members from the University of Hong Kong, Dr Rebecca Chiu and Dr Peter Tsang and one from the Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Dr Carlos Lo.

Centring on this main research programme supported by the RGC, the following report highlights the research activities for 1994-1995.

1. Formulating the new collaborative research projects:

a) Managing an Emerging Megalopolis: Guangzhou during the Reform Era

This is a collaborative research project with colleagues from the Guangzhou Academy of Social Sciences on municipal policy and management on the basis of a case study of the Guangzhou municipality. The research project is funded by RGC and administered by the PSC programme. Participants include six team members from Hong Kong universities and another six from the

Guangzhou Academy of Social Sciences. The research project intends to produce a book in Chinese.

b) Managing Guangzhou under Reform

This research project will be based upon cooperation of the six team members with the aim to produce a book manuscript in English. The project will be a further extension of project 1.a with a theoretical refinement.

c) Municipal Policy Change in Shanghai

This is a team research project in collaboration with the Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences. The project is funded by the RGC with the purpose of producing a Chinese volume on the subject-matter.

d) The Reform of Municipal Management in Shanghai

This research project will be based upon a further expansion and refinement of the project mentioned in 1.c and will be conducted by each of the six team members in the aforementioned RGC sponsored project. The final product of this project will be an edited manuscript in English.

2. Manuscripts and Publications

Lee, Nan-shong Peter, "中國在改革時期的單位與職業福利" (China's Work Unit and Occupational Welfare during the Reform Era), in *改革與發展論文專刊* (Reform and Development), edited by Li Quanshi (Guangzhou: Guangzhou Academy of Social Sciences, 1995), pp. 59-63.

Lee, Nan-shong Peter, "Housing Privatisation with Chinese Characteristics," in *Social Change and Social Policy in Contemporary China*, edited by Linda Wong and Stuart Macpherson (London: Avebury, forthcoming).

Lee, Nan-shong Peter, Wong, Chack Kie, Li, Jiangtao, Cai Ho, et al., "廣州市市民福利觀念的研究" (The Concept of Welfare of Guangzhou Residents), *社會學研究* (Sociological Research), (forthcoming).

Lee, Nan-shong Peter, "The Changing Modes of Public Welfare Provision in Reform China," *Proceedings of the International Conference on Managing Municipal Change* (Bloomington, Indiana: School of Public and Environmental Affairs, University of Indiana, forthcoming).

Tsao King Kwun, "Organizational Streamling in municipal China," *Proceedings of the International Conference on Managing Municipal Change* (Bloomington, Indiana: School of Public and Environmental Affairs, University of Indiana, forthcoming).

Wong Chack Kie, "Reforms in the Social Security System," in *China Review 1995*, edited by Lo Chin Kin, Suzanne Pepper and Tsui Kai Yuen (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1995), pp. 13.1-13.14.

Wong Chack Kie, "China's Economic Reform and Transformation of the Welfare System," *Proceedings of International Conference on Managing Municipal Change* (Bloomington, Indiana: School of Public and Environmental Affairs, University of Indiana, forthcoming).

Wong Chack Kie, "評議廣州市養老保險制度的經濟及社會效益，改革與發展論文專刊" (Retirement Benefits and Economic and Social Effects in Guangzhou), in *改革與發展論文專刊* (Special Volume on Reform and Development), edited by Li Quanshi (Guangzhou: Guangzhou Academy of Social Sciences, 1995), pp. 83-87.

Tsao King Kwun, "社會福利改革的方面和問題，經濟社會體制比較" (The Orientation and Problems of Social Welfare Reform), *經濟社會體制比較* (Journal of Comparative Economic and Social Systems), No. 1 (1995), pp. 48-49.

SOUTH CHINA

Programme Director: Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

This year, the Programme did not deviate from its past pattern of operation as a funding mechanism. A sign of growing maturity, more publications are being produced each year.

Faculty Research

Faculty research represents the most important activity supported by the programme. This year, two awards were granted to two new projects.

The project, "China's Youth Policy: Beijing and Guangzhou as Examples," received a grant of HK\$165,320. Conducted by Mr Ngai Ngan-pun of the Department of Social Work, this project is seeking to obtain an in-depth understanding of the policy dimension of youth services and the current practice in China. More specific topics within the project are detailed as follows:

1. The theoretical premises of China's national youth policy;
2. the current state of national youth policy;
3. the complexity and dynamic lineage inherent in policy formulation;
4. the similarities and differences between youth policies in Beijing and Guangzhou;
5. the implications of the national and provincial policies.

The second project, "Reforming China's Industrial System: The Cultural Approach," received a funding of HK\$223,000. The principal investigator is Dr C.C. Lau of the Department of Sociology. In this project, the investigator challenges prevalent structural theories which stress the impact of various relationships on the efficiency and performance of Chinese firms, especially those of the state sector. The study proposes to remedy the structural bias by giving primary attention to the value orientations of the Chinese workers. New evidence is to be collected by means of a field survey to test the hypothesis of a mismatch between workers' values and the Chinese industrial system.

Dr Cheng Yu Tung and Dr Lee Shau Kee Student Fellowships

The Cheng-Lee Student Fellowship was established to encourage postgraduate students to conduct research on South China. Two awards were made in the year.

The first awardee, Mr Li Yong-ji of the Department of Anthropology, has been completing a Ph.D. thesis on "Power and Resources: Stratification Study of Cadres in Zhuyuan Village in Guangdong." In this research, Mr Li has dealt with a number of fundamental issues in the formation of the new class in rural China as follows:

1. How do local cadres transfer their political power into wealth?

2. How do they manipulate traditional Chinese kinship groups to achieve new dominance in the community?
3. How do they shift their control of ideological influence which is declining to the control of the rising religious influence.

Another fellowship was awarded to Miss Lu Fei-yun of the Department of Sociology to support her Ph.D. research on "Social Support and Security System in Villages of Southern Jiangsu." This timely study addresses the impact of social-economic changes since the 1980s on social support and security. Specifically, Miss Lu will attempt to provide answers to whether new demands can be met, with regard to the social basis, including rules and cultural mores, for the formation of a social support and security system, to the respective roles and relationships in such a system and, finally, to the trend of development.

List of Completed Postgraduate Theses

During the year, three postgraduate theses funded by the Cheng-Lee Student Fellowships were completed. This brought the total of completed theses to 11 since the launch of the fellowship. These newly completed theses were:

Chang Chi-hang, Department of Government and Public Administration, "Local Government and Rural Enterprises: A Case of Zhongshan City in the Pearl River Delta," M. Phil.

Ku Hok-bun, Department of Sociology, "Grassroots Politics in a Changing village in Southern China -- A field Study of Xixi Village in Meixian," M. Phil.

Zhang Xiao-jun, Department of Anthropology, "The Revival of Ancestor Worship and Clans in Three Villages of Fujian," M. Phil.

List of Faculty Publications

Up to now, a total of 2 books and 35 journal articles can be credited to this programme. This year, faculty publications included the following:

Julie Block, "Conservation in a Concrete Jungle: Political, Legal, and Societal Obstacles to Environmental Protection in Hong Kong," *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review*, Vol.7, No.3 (1995), pp. 545-742.

Joseph M. Chan, "Media Internationalization in China: Processes and Tensions," *Journal of Communication*, Vol. 44, No. 3 (1994), pp. 70-88.

Choi Chi-cheung, "History in the Field: Field Research and the Study of Local History," *Hong Kong Journal of Social Sciences*, No.4 (1994), pp. 222-235.

Choi Chi-cheung, "On the Society of South China," in *Ajia Kara Kankaeru* (Thinking From Asia) edited by Hamashita T., Vol. 3 of *Shuuen Kara No Rekishi* (History from the Frontier), (Tokyo: Tokyo University Press, 1994), pp. 193-218.

Ho Lok Sang, "Environmental Management in South China," in *Environmental Research in Pearl River and Coastal Area* (Guangzhou: Guangdong Higher Education Press, 1995).

Ho Lok Sang, "An Assessment of State Enterprise Reform with Particular Reference to Shanghai," *China News Analysis*, No. 1530 (March 1995), 9 pages.

Peter N.S. Lee, "Danwei and Occupational Welfare in Reforming China," *Proceedings of the International Conference on the Establishment and Improvement of the Social Security System in Guangzhou* (Guangzhou: Kaifang shidai), pp. 59-63.

Tsao King Kwun, "社會福利改革的方面和問題，經濟社會體制比較" (The Orientation and Problems of Social Welfare Reform), *經濟社會體制比較* (Journal of Comparative Economic and Social Systems), No. 1 (1995). pp.48-49.

_____, "Issues of Direction for and Problems in Social Welfare Reform," *Proceedings of the International Conference on the Establishment and Improvement of the Social Security System in Guangzhou* (Guangzhou: Kaifang shidai), pp. 78-82.

Wong Chack-kie, "On the Economic and Social Benefits of Guangzhou's Elderly Welfare System," *Proceedings of the International Conference on the Establishment and Improvement of the Social Security System in Guangzhou* (Guangzhou: Kaifang shidai), pp. 83-87.

Maurice Brosseau, "The Individual and Entrepreneurship in China's Economic Reforms," in *China Review 1995*, edited by Lo Chi Kin, Suzanne Pepper and Tsui Kai-yuen (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1995), pp. 25.1-25.43.

Lee Ching Kwan, "Engendering the Worlds of Labor: Women Workers, Labor Markets, and Production Politics in the South China Economic Miracle," *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 60 (June 1995), pp. 378-97.

GENDER RESEARCH

Programme Director : Dr Fanny M. C. Cheung

The Gender Research Programme aims to facilitate interdisciplinary research on the roles and activities of women and men and to promote gender equality through community liaison. It consists of the active participation by scholars from the Faculties of Social Science, Arts, Education, Medicine and Business Administration. The programme activities in the period July 1994 - June 1995 are as follows:

1. Conference

International Conference on Violence Against Women: Chinese and American Experiences

The International Conference on Violence Against Women was held on 16-19 November 1994 at the Cho Yiu Conference Hall, The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

The conference was jointly organized by the Gender Research Programme, the Hong Kong-America Centre and the David C. Lam Institute for East West Studies of the Hong Kong Baptist University. The Honourable Ms Anna Wu, Legislative Councillor, officiated at the opening ceremony.

Over 100 participants from Hong Kong, China, Taiwan and the United States attended the three and a half day conference. Research and work experiences concerning various forms of violence against women, including marital violence, rape and sexual harassment, were exchanged and discussed by representatives from various sectors: the academe, the welfare and medical professions, grassroots women's and students' groups.

Over 30 papers on the various issues were presented and discussed. There were two workshops on marital violence and sexual harassment where veteran social service practitioners and scholars on women affairs shared their experiences with the audience.

Aiming to call public attention to the issue, the conference was able to identify the gaps in existing research and in services for survivors of violence against women in Hong Kong. A resolution was passed at the end of the conference highlighting the undesirable effects of violence towards women and subsequent actions which should be taken by the government. The resolution was submitted to government policy branches and the media.



Conference on Violence Against Women : Chinese and American Experiences, 16-19 November 1994.

2. Lecture / Seminar / Workshop

1) "The Disjuncture of Theory: Transnational Capital, Post-colonial Diaspora, and Gender Formation" by Prof. Lydia He Liu, University of California, Berkeley, 18 April 1995. The lecture was co-sponsored

by the Shaw College and the Comparative Literature Programme of the Research Institute for the Humanities.

2) Gender Role Workshop '95

The Gender Research Programme and Chung Chi College jointly organized the "1995 Gender Role Workshop -- Women and Health" on 20th May 1995 at Lecture Theatre Two, Sino Building, Chung Chi College, The Chinese University of Hong Kong.



"Annual Gender Role Workshop 1995--Women and Health," 20 May 1995.

The workshop aimed to initiate conversation between government policy makers, academe, medical and nursing professionals, women's groups and the general public on women's health issues. Mrs Shelley Lau, JP, Deputy Secretary for Health and Welfare officiated at the opening ceremony of the workshop. The four guest speakers were Ms Yuk-mei Kwok, a representative from a grassroots women's group, who spoke on women's health needs; Dr Cynthia Chan, Lecturer in

Community and Family Medicine, CUHK, made a presentation on the current status of women's health in Hong Kong; Dr Winnie Tang, Senior Medical Officer of the Department of Health, Family Health Services, discussed the current health services available to Hong Kong women; and Dr Tung-Yeung Leung, a medical officer, reviewed the "Well Women's Clinic" project at Kwong Wah Hospital from 1990 until now, focusing on the screening for breast, ovary and cervical carcinoma.

3. Research Projects

Three research projects were supported by the Research Grants Council's earmarked grants :

1) Women in Management in Hong Kong: An Investigation of the Position, Experiences and Attendant Problems of Women Managers in Hong Kong. Investigators: Dr Robert Westwood, Dr Ngo Hang Yue, Ms Melanie Orhant, and Ms Alicia Leung.

The project aims to make a comprehensive mapping of the position of female managers in Hong Kong. It has chosen a multi-method approach, such as a substantial survey work together with a more qualitative interviewing methodology and the analysis of existing data sources. The socio-cultural, economic, political and historical conditions surrounding women in management will be analysed. Perceptions of, and attitudes towards, women in management will be empirically investigated. The actual experiences of female managers will be a prime focus of research activity. The analysis will link with existing work made on an international scale; and practical recommendations of benefit to policy makers, employing organisations and individual men and women will be derived from the study.

2) Gender and Professions in Hong Kong: The Politics of Work and the Social Construction of Gender. Investigators: Dr Maria Tam, Dr Eliza Lee, Dr Lee Ching Kwan, Dr Fanny Cheung, and Dr Kimberly Chang (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology).

This is a pioneering systematic research on women professionals in Hong Kong. Five professions have been chosen for the study: administrative officers, engineers, lawyers, corporate executives and medical doctors.

The main purposes of the research are: (1) to arrive at an overall assessment of the economic, social and occupational status of women in the five professions; (2) to understand the worldviews, the mentalities and the identities of women professionals; and (3) to map the social and cultural processes giving rise to these objective and subjective dimensions of the lives of women professionals.

This study uses both quantitative and qualitative methods to collect data, including a large-scale survey and ethnographic interviews. The research is now in progress.

3). Violence Against Women in Chinese Society. Investigators: Dr Fanny Cheung, Dr Catherine Tang and Dr Ann Jordan.

This research project aims to examine the scope of violence against women (VAW), including wife abuse, rape, sexual harassment and child abuse, as perceived by different groups of people in Hong Kong, the cultural beliefs that shape people's decision on what behaviours are to be regarded as VAW and what are not, and the perception of and attitude towards VAW by different groups in Hong Kong. At the first and second stages, in-depth focus group discussions and interviews were conducted to elicit respondents' perceptions and attitudes towards VAW as well as their knowledge of VAW as it applies to Hong Kong. Respondents included male and female college students, working-class females, housewives, and married professional males and females, as well as victims of VAW. The qualitative analysis of the data is being performed to extract the key dimensions of the content as well as the dynamics of the discussions.

At the third stage, questionnaires will be distributed to public service providers and professionals who come into contact with

victims of VAW to inquire into their perceptions and attitudes towards VAW, and compare these with those of the general public.

4. Commissioned Surveys

1) Behaviour and Perception of Shatin Youth Towards Elections (commissioned by the Shatin District Board). Investigators: Dr Maria Tam, Ms Susan Ma and Dr Lai On Kwok.

The study was carried out between July and September 1994. It investigated the level of participation in elections by youth in Shatin, aiming to understand the psychological and socio-cultural factors affecting youth in election-related matters. Data were collected through single-sex focus group interviews of young people between 18 and 25. The study showed that young people in Shatin were mostly only passively engaged in elections and that their knowledge of political issues were limited, segregated and superficial. It also showed obvious gender differences in relation to political participation, as well as to concepts of civil rights and responsibilities.

2) The Public's Perception of Equal Opportunity for Women and Men (commissioned by City and New Territories Administration, Hong Kong Government). Investigators: Dr Fanny Cheung, Dr Ngo Hang Yue, Dr Lai On Kwok, Dr Lee Ching Kwan, Ms Susan Ma, Dr Maria Tam.

The final report of the survey was submitted to the City and New Territories Administration in July 1994, and an oral presentation of the report was made to the Legislative Council panel on Home Affairs in January 1995. The results showed that female respondents were generally more sensitive to situations of gender inequality and held more egalitarian attitudes. Although discrimination against women was not prevalent, areas of unequal opportunity for employment and education, as well as imbalance in household power and division of labour, were reported.

Between February and July 1995, further analyses were made of the perception of gender equality: how the internal scale structures

correlated in the survey, and how demographic factors (age, gender, education, household responsibility, marital status, employment status, nature of work) influenced the general attitudes towards women in Hong Kong. Gender differences in employment attributions were examined. A causal model will be derived from the analyses based on the results. Publications on gender equality in Hong Kong are being prepared for local and international distribution.

5. Publications

By the Gender Research Programme:

Newsletter: News and Views, issue No.7 (September 1994); issue No. 8 (May 1995).

Cheung, Fanny, Yip, H.M. and Kwok, P.L. (eds) *華人社會之性別學與婦女研究* (Gender Studies in Hong Kong, the People's Republic of China and Taiwan), (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, in press).

Mak, G. C. L. and Lee, Q. W. Y. (eds), *一九九四年兩性角色交流會: 小女人, 小男人 — 成長路上的性別角色塑造及其矛盾* (Little Women, Little Men - Gender Role Stereotypes and Conflicts in Development: Proceedings of the 1994 Annual Gender Role Workshop), (Hong Kong: Gender Research Programme, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, in press).

Ma, S. S. Y. (ed), *一九九五年兩性角色交流會: 婦女健康面面觀* (Women and Health: Proceedings of the 1995 Annual Gender Role Workshop), (Hong Kong: Gender Research Programme, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, in press).

Westwood, R., Mehrain, T., Cheung, F. M. (eds), *Gender and Society in Hong Kong: A Statistical Profile* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, in press).

Hung, Jean K.M. and Wan, P.S. (eds), *中國大陸婦女文獻目錄: 1949-1994* (A Bibliography of Gender Studies in Mainland China: 1949-1994), (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995).

By Members of the Gender Research Programme:

Cheung, Fanny and Lee Queenie W.Y. "變遷中的香港之婦女地位" (The Status of Women in a Hong Kong in the Process of Change) in *變遷中的香港* (Hong Kong in the Process of Change), edited by Lee Ming-kwan et al. (Hong Kong: Commercial Press, forthcoming).

Cheung, Fanny, "性別研究在香港之蛻變" (Qualitative Change in Hong Kong's Gender Research) in *華人社會之性別學與婦女研究* (Gender Studies and Research on Women in Chinese Societies), edited by Fanny M. Cheung, Yip, H.M. and Kwok, P.L. (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, forthcoming).

Yip, H.M., "女性主義史學與中國婦女社會史：對當代西方研究之批判及中國婦女史學之展望" (Feminist Historiography and the Social History of Chinese Women: A Critique of Contemporary Western Scholarship and the Prospects for the Historical Study of Chinese Women) in *華人社會之性別學與婦女研究* (Gender Studies in Chinese Societies and Research on Women), edited by Fanny M. Cheung, Yip, H.M. and Kwok, P.L. (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, forthcoming).

Kwok, P.L., "性別研究與中國宗教傳統" (Gender Studies and Chinese Religious Tradition) in *華人社會之性別學與婦女研究* (Gender Studies in Chinese Societies and Research on Women), edited by Fanny M. Cheung, Yip, H.M. and kwok, P.L. (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, forthcoming).

Cheung, F. M., "Gender Role Development," in *Growing Up the Chinese Way: The Role of Culture in Socialization*, edited by S. Lau (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, in press).

Cheung, F. M., "Psychology: Social," in *The Women's Studies Encyclopedia* (Herts, UK: Simon and Schuster International, in press).

Hung, Jean, "The Family Status of Chinese Women in the 1990s," in *China Review 1995*, edited by Lo Chi Kin, Suzanne Pepper and Tsui Kai Yuen (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1995), pp. 12.1-12.24.

_____, Mother-Daughter Relationships in Contemporary Urban China: A Case Study. M. Phil. thesis submitted to the Department of Anthropology, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1994.

Katzman, M. A., Wooley, SC Fallon P., "Eating Disorders: A Gendered Disorder," *Eating Disorders Review*, Vol. 5, No. 6 (1994).

Katzman, M. A. . "The Impact of Managed Care: A Feminist Appraisal," *The Renfrew Perspective* (Philadelphia, PA: n.p., 1995).

Katzman, M. A., "The Woman Who Puts Others Before Herself: A Case Discussion," in *Psychotherapy for the Chinese II*, edited by L. Cheng, H. Baxter, F. Cheung (Hong Kong: Department of Psychiatry, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995), pp. 172-77.

Lee, C. K., "Engendering the Worlds of Labour: Women Workers, Labour Market, and Production Politics in the South China Economic Miracle," *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 60 (June 1995), pp. 378-97.

Lui, Tai-lok, *Waged Work at Home: The Social Organization of Industrial Outwork in Hong Kong* (Avebury: Aldershot, 1994).

Mehrain, T., "Gender Values in Contemporary Hong Kong Families: How Men and Women in Hong Kong View Each Other's Family Roles," in *International Conference on Family and Community Care, Conference Proceedings* (Hong Kong: The Hong Kong Council of Social Service, 1994).

Mehrain, T. et al., *現代香港家庭的轉變* (Modern Hong Kong Families in Transition), (Hong Kong: Department of Social Work and Social Administration, University of Hong Kong, 1994).

Ngo, H. Y., "The Economic Role of Immigrant Wives in Hong Kong," *International Migration*, Vol. XXXII, No. 3 (1994), pp. 403-23.

_____, "職業上的性別分隔：東亞的概況" (Occupational Sex Segregation: Asian Situation), *Hong Kong Journal of Social Sciences*, No. 4 (Autumn 1994), pp. 153-70.

Tam, M. S. M., Cheung, F. M. and Wong S. Y., *沙田女性及男性之社區需要研究報告* (Research Report: Community Needs of Women and Men in Shatin), (Hong Kong: Committee on Community Development, Shatin District Board, 1994).

Twinn S. and Kan P. "An Exploratory Study of the Health Status and Health Behaviors of Women in Hong Kong: The Implication for Nursing Practice," *Hong Kong Asian Journal of Nursing Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 4 (October 1994), pp. 30-36.

6. Gender Research Scholarships

The United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia offered four scholarships to be awarded to Chinese University students for conducting research projects on gender studies. The Gender Research Programme was responsible for the selection of the recipients of the awards. In the year 1994-1995, four postgraduates and one undergraduate were selected. The postgraduate recipients were Ms Fan Mei Tai of the Psychology Department to study "Women's Justice Perception in Relation to the Division of Labour at Home" (US\$300.00), Mr Hui Sung Tak of the History Department whose project was entitled "Gender Role Analysis in Banned Novels of Late Ming Dynasty" (US\$200.00), Ms Leung Hiu Tung of the Sociology Department to study "Gender and Economic Restructuring in Hong Kong" (US\$700.00), and Mr Zhang Xiao Jun of the Anthropology Department for the project "Women's Power and Lineage Revival" (US\$400.00). The undergraduate recipient was Ms Lee Wai Yee of the Anthropology Department on "The Political Economy of

Inheritance Rights among Indigenous Inhabitants in the New Territories" (US\$200.00).

7. International Academic Links

1) The GRP received the following visitors from overseas institutions:

Prof. Yi Jiang, South China College of Economics and Mr Ceng Xin-yao, Guangzhou Federation of Women, 1 July 1994.

Dr Malavika Karlehar, Centre for Women's Development Studies, New Delhi, 16 August 1994 and 31 May 1995.

Dr Marina Thorborg, Copenhagen University, 15 December 1994.

Dr Donald Scruggs, Stephens College, USA, 26 January 1995.

Dr Nancy Wood, Centre for Women's Health Research, University of Washington, 11 May 1995.

2) The GRP will participate in a collaborative research project, "Health Risks amongst Women with Multiple Roles: Cross Cultural Comparisons," initiated by the National Institute for Psycho-social Factors and Health at the Karolinska Institute in Sweden. A total of 12 countries from Europe, South America, Asia and Africa will join the study.

8. Services

Four members of the Gender Research Programme (Dr Fanny Cheung, Dr Choi Po King, Dr Maria Tam and Dr Catherine Tang) were appointed by the University Vice-Chancellor to serve on the CUHK Ad Hoc Working Group on Policy Regarding Sexual Harassment. They contributed to the consultation process and the drafting of the University's policy on sexual harassment.

HONG KONG AND ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIES

Programme Directors: Prof. Liu Pak-wai
Dr Sung Yun-wing

I. Research Activities

The following research projects are currently sponsored by or affiliated with the Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme (HKAPE):

1. Economic Reform and Opening of Shanghai. The project is funded by the South China Programme. A concluding seminar was held in CUHK in June 1994, involving researchers from the Shanghai Municipal Government, the Tsinghua University and the CUHK. The proceedings are being published in Chinese by the Shanghai People's Press. Part of the revised papers will be published in a forthcoming volume by The Chinese University Press to be edited by Prof. Yeung Yue-man and Dr Sung Yun-wing.
2. Empirical Study of Indirect Trade between Taiwan and Mainland China (funded by the Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research, Taiwan, involving Dr Sung Yun-wing and Professor Kao Chang of the Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research). The draft of the final report has been completed. A revised version will be published as a monograph by the Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research.
3. Role of Hong Kong in China's Wool Industry (part of the project, Wool in Northeast Asia, sponsored by the Australian National University and funded by the Australian wool industry, involving Dr Sung Yun-wing and Mr Woo Tun Oy of Hong Kong Baptist University). The report was published as a working paper by the Economics Division of the Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies of the Australian National University in April 1995.
4. The International Role of Hong Kong and 1997: The Political and Economic Links of Hong Kong with the UK, the USA, Japan, Taiwan and Singapore (funded by the British Council, involving Dr Sung Yun-wing and Mr Brian Hooks of Leeds University).

5. A Comparative Study of Economic Development and Reforms in the Yangtze Delta and the Pearl River Delta (funded by a RGC earmarked research grant, involving Dr Sung Yun-Wing, Professor Liu Pak-wai, Dr Wong Yue-chim, Dr Luk Yim-fai, and Ms Lau Pui-king). A field trip to the Yangtze Delta was undertaken in June 1995.
6. China's Outward Investment in Hong Kong (funded by the OECD, involving Dr Sung Yun-Wing).

II. Publications

The following articles and books have been published in 1994-95 under the sponsorship of HKAPE.

Sung Yun-wing, Liu Pak-wai, Wong Yue-chim and Lau Pui-king, *The Fifth Dragon: The Emergence of the Pearl River Delta* (Addison-Wesley, forthcoming).

Chung Yue-ping, Ho Lok-sang and Liu Pak-wai, "An Economic Analysis of Continuing Education: Benefits, Costs, Trends and Policy," a report submitted to University Grants Council, Hong Kong, August 1994, 132 pages.

Lam Kit-chun, Liu Pak-wai and Wong Yue-chim, "Planning Stochastic Shocks and Labor Contracts of Female Workers and Their Welfare Implications," *Economica*, Vol. 61 (May 1994), pp. 221-36.

Lam Kit-chun and Liu Pak-wai, "Labour Shortage in Hong Kong," *Asian Economic Journal*, Vol. 9, No. 1 (March 1995), pp. 71-87.

Sung Yun-wing, "Subregional Economic Integration: Hong Kong, Taiwan, South China and Beyond," in *Corporate Links and Foreign Direct Investment in Asia and the Pacific*, edited by Edward K.Y. Chen and Peter Drysdale (Sydney: Harper Educational Publishers, 1995), pp. 56-86.

_____, "The Economic Integration of Hong Kong, Taiwan and South Korea with the Mainland of China," in *Asia Pacific Regionalism: Readings in International Economic Relations*, edited by Ross Garnaut and Peter Drysdale (Sydney: Harper Educational Publishers, 1994), pp. 381-99 (reprint of article published in 1992).

Woo Tun-Oy and Sung Yun-Wing, *The Hong Kong/China Connection: Trade and the Wool Industry*, Economics Division Working Papers (Canberra: Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, The Australian National University), 51 pp.

Sung Yun-wing, comments on "The Open Door Policy and China's Rapid Growth: Evidence from City-level Data" by Shang-Jin Wei, and "Debt Financing, Public Investment, and Economic Growth in Taiwan" by Chen-Min Hsu, in *Growth*

Theories in Light of the East Asian Experience, edited by Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995), pp. 98-100 and 150-51.

_____, "The China-Hong Kong Connection: Creating Opportunities for Trade and Investment," in *Economic Reform in China: Problems and Prospects*, edited by Wang Xi and James A. Dorn (Shanghai: Fudan University Press, 1994), translation of article published in 1990).

III. Seminar

Professor Zhu Zhongdi of the Shanghai University of Finance and Economics was invited to present a seminar on "Financial reform in China" on 19 December 1994.

IV. Visitors

Mr Seok-il Hong of the Korean Institute for Industrial Economics and Trade visited the University for six weeks to conduct a research on Greater China.

Professor Saul Hymans of the University of Michigan visited the University for two weeks to exchange ideas on modelling forecasts.

V. *Asian Economic Journal*

This has been the fifth year during which Osaka International University and our programme have been jointly publishing the *Asian Economic Journal* for the East Asian Economic Association. Professor P. W. Liu, Co-director of the programme, serves as Managing Editor of the Journal. Three issues are published each year. Starting in 1994, Blackwell Publishing Co. has taken over the copy-editing and printing of the journal. This joint effort will continue in the coming years.

VI. Impact

Professor Liu Pak-wai has been serving as a part-time member of the Central Policy Unit of the Hong Kong government and the official forecaster of the Hong Kong Committee for Pacific

Economic Co-operation for the Pacific Economic Outlook Project of the Pacific Economic Co-operation Council. Dr Sung Yun-wing continues to serve as corresponding editor (Hong Kong) for the *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*, and he is also a member of the Statistics Advisory Committee. These professional activities, related to HKAPE, have an impact on the local community as well as the Asia-Pacific region. They also help to project the image of the Research Programme.

The *Asian Economic Journal* is a journal based in the Asian region that is devoted to publishing articles on the Asian economies. The journal has a wide circulation not only in Asia but also in Europe and North America. Its readership is expected to increase as economists worldwide focus their attention on the economic success of the Asia Pacific region. The Editorial Committee is very broadbased. It includes leading economists from all major East and Southeast Asian countries. Because the journal is edited and published at CUHK, it bears the name of CUHK together with Osaka International University on the front cover as the two institutions which produce the journal. The Secretariat of the East Asian Economic Association is also located at CUHK using HKIAPS as its address. Starting in 1994, Blackwell has taken over the promotion and circulation of the journal in the North American and European markets. This increases the visibility and impact of the journal outside of Asia. The journal and the location of the Secretariat have promoted the image of CUHK in general, and HKAPE and HKIAPS in particular, as institutions active in research within the Asia-Pacific region.

JAPAN AND ASIA-PACIFIC DEVELOPMENT

Programme Director: Dr K. S. Liao

September 1990 - November 1994

Dr Wong Ka-ying

December 1994

1. Objectives

The Programme is characterized as an interdisciplinary study of the political economy of the Asia-Pacific region. The focus of the Programme is twofold. First, it emphasizes a wide-ranging study of Japanese society, overseas investment and foreign relations. The changing international order has made the research on Japan's position in the Asia-Pacific region meaningful. To strive for a more comprehensive analysis of the Asia Pacific, the Programme has, in addition, conducted research on the recent development of the triangular relations between Hong Kong, mainland China and Taiwan.

The reshaping of international relations in the post Cold War era and the rise of China as an economic power have had a tremendous impact on the Asia-Pacific region. New problems are foreseen to arise because of these new developments. Changes in the Asia-Pacific region are both shaped by the domestic development of the respective countries and the main trends in global evolution. Analysis without either of them will be incomplete. Therefore, the Programme has been emphasizing the domestic linkage to the external environment in exploring the development of the Asia-Pacific region.

2. Seminars/Conferences

— "The Latest Trend in Japan's Direct Investment in China - Problems and Solutions." A seminar presented by Prof. Bai Chengqi on 21 November 1994.

— "Changing Cross-straits Relations." A regional conference is be held at The Chinese University of Hong Kong on 12 September 1995. Over 20 scholars from Taiwan, Hong Kong and mainland China have been invited to attend and present papers.

3. Visiting Scholars

— Prof. Zhao Quansheng was an Honorary Research Fellow of our Programme during the period August 1994 to July 1995. He is a Professor in the Division of Social Science at The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology.

— Prof. Bai Chengqi was a visiting scholar in November 1994. He is the Director of Japanese Studies at Jilin University.

— Dr Liou Chen-chung was a visiting scholar in January 1995. He is an Associate Professor at the National Taiwan Defense Medical College.

— Mr Liu Su-shui was a visiting scholar in January 1995. He is a post-graduate student at the National Taiwan University.

— Prof. Kazuhito Nakazono is a visiting scholar during the period January to December 1995. He is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Economy at Yachiyo International University.

4. Research Projects

Three research projects are being conducted by the Programme members:

a) "Taiwan and Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation," by Dr Liao Kuang-sheng;

b) "Regional Security in Asia-Pacific Region," by Dr Liao Kuang-sheng;

c) "日本在深圳市和珠海市的直接投資狀況及其課題" (The situation of Japan's direct investments in Shenzhen and Zhuhai) by Mrs Choo Fong Ming-chee.

5. Collaborative Research Project

With the research support from Shanghai's Fudan University, the Programme has developed a collaborative project entitled "Shanghai and Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation." This project aims to study Shanghai's development model and its significance for the Asia-Pacific region. The Programme works closely with the Center for Economic Studies and the Center for Japanese Studies of Fudan University.

6. Publications

Wong, Ka-ying Timothy, "From Confrontation to Compromise: A Historical-Structural Account of the Rapid Deterioration of Cross-Straits Relations in 1994," *China Review 1995*, edited by Lo Chi Kin, Suzanne Pepper and Tsui Kai Yuen (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1995), pp.4.1-4.26.

Wong, Ka-ying Timothy, "Democratization and the Emergence of the Popular State in Taiwan: Impacts on Taiwan-Mainland Relations," *The Chinese Public Administration Review* (forthcoming).

Wong, Ka-ying Timothy, "Separatism and the Crisis of National Culture in Taiwan: A Q Methodological Perspective," A joint paper with Dr T.W. Sun presented at the Second Conference on Social Indicators Research in Chinese Societies held at The Chinese University on Hong Kong, April 1995.

Zhao, Quansheng, *Informal Mechanisms in Japanese Politics*, Occasional Paper No. 41, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1995.

Wong, Ka-ying Timothy, *台灣的民主化與兩岸互動* (The Democratization of Taiwan and Cross-strait Interaction), (Hong Kong: Tin Yuen Publishing Co. Ltd, 1995).

Choo Fong Ming-chee, *日本在深圳市和珠海市的直接投資狀況及其課題* (The Situation and Problems of Japanese Investments in Shenzhen and Zhuhai), manuscript, 1995.

Liao Kuang-sheng (ed.), *兩岸經貿互動的隱憂與生機* (The Worries and Dynamism of Trade Relations across the Strait), Monograph Series No.21 (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995).

URBAN AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN PACIFIC ASIA

Programme Director: Prof. Yeung Yue-man

For the second year, the Programme has depended on direct research funding from the Lippo Urban Research Fund. Under this mode, two activities during the past year are worthy of mention.

First, as part of its long-term involvement in research in Fujian province, the Programme has entered into a collaborative arrangement with the Institute of Geography in Beijing and in Fuzhou, Fujian, to embark on a study of the main cities along the development corridor between Fuzhou and Zhangzhou, a stretch of the province where two colleagues with Professor Yeung conducted a reconnaissance survey in December 1993. This new study is, in fact, part of a larger research project on urban agglomeration and dispersal in China's coastal region funded by the National Research Council in China and coordinated by the Institute of Geography under the Academy of Sciences in Beijing. In May 1995, Professor Yeung attended a workshop related to this project held at Nanjing University with the participation of many leading urban researchers in China.

Secondly, the commissioning of specific urban research topics by leading scholars has continued on a small scale. An important statement has been completed by Professor Norton Ginsburg on twenty-five years of Asian cities, which has been published as an occasional paper by the Institute. Another one is still in progress.

1. Conferences

The biggest event of the past year was a conference jointly organized by the Programme with the Department of Geography of this University and the Commonwealth Geographical Bureau. It was a Silver Jubilee Symposium held by the Bureau on the campus on 5-

7 December 1994, with the participation of many geographers from every region of the Commonwealth. The symposium was generously funded by Sino Land Co., Ltd., Jardine Matheson & Co., Ltd., and the Lippo Group, with matching funds by the Commonwealth Foundation. A book containing the papers presented at the symposium is being edited for publication.

Following the successful organization of a project on Guangdong, with a book published by The Chinese University Press under the title, Guangdong: Survey of a Province Undergoing Rapid Change, the Programme launched in the summer of 1994 another similar project on Shanghai, with the participation of many researchers from this and other universities in Hong Kong. A one-day workshop was held on campus on 25 January 1995, during which contributors reported on the progress of their work or presented their draft chapters. The project is at the stage of active progress, with its coming to fruition in 1996 in the form of a book.

2. Research

The Programme has continued to make excellent progress in research, as may be noted in the following:

1. A project on Shanghai is in progress, as noted above.
2. A collaborative project on urban development in coastal Fujian has been initiated with Chinese researchers (see above). Preliminary findings are expected to be ready by mid-1996.
3. Tang Wing Shing continued with his project on the role of development plans in new towns in Hong Kong. The findings are being written up.
4. Professor Yeung has continued to be active in research on globalization and world cities. He was invited to give a plenary address at the OECD-Australian Government Conference on Cities in the New Global Economy held in Melbourne on 20-23 November 1994. He has been invited by the International Social Science Journal

to contribute two papers on the subject in two of its forthcoming special issues. The collaborative project with the United Nations University in Tokyo is near fruition in the publication of *Emerging World Cities in Pacific Asia*, under the editorship of Fu-chen Lo and Yue-man Yeung. The volume is anticipated to be ready by the end of 1995. Professor Yeung continued his involvement in this subject, as he has been invited to contribute to the Pre-Habitat II Tokyo Conference on World Cities and the Urban Future to be held on 23-25 August 1995.

5. With Habitat II scheduled to be held in Istanbul in June 1996, Professor Yeung has continued to be involved in some of its preparatory research activities. He has been invited by UNCHS to edit a volume on metropolitan planning and management in China, in a series in which similar reviews on the same subject were completed and published for Africa and Latin America. In the China volume, apart from his introductory overview, two separate chapters on Shanghai and Guangzhou will be included. He has also been involved, among others, in the work of the Preparatory Committee for Habitat II and has prepared two Hong Kong case studies on housing for an ESCAP publication entitled, *Living in Asian Cities: 20 Years of Innovation*.

6. The programme contributed to a new initiative examining economic development in East Asia by the National Institute for Research Advancement (NIRA) in Japan. The first conference, entitled "Trends in Economic Development in South China and Prospects on the Relationships between Hong Kong, Taiwan and Japan," with the participation of the China Development Institute, Chung-Hua Institute for Economic Research (Taiwan), NIRA and HKIAPS, was held in Shenzhen on 20-22 January 1995. Each of the Institutes' Directors was present and, after the main conference, jointly participated in an informal forum on the future development of the region. A report of the conference and the forum was published in *NIRA Policy Research*, Vol. 8, No. 4 (1995).

3. Publications

Yue-man Yeung, "Infrastructure Development in the Southern China Growth Triangle," in *Growth Triangles in Asia: A New Approach to Regional Economic Cooperation*, edited by Myo Trant, Min Tang and Hiroshi Kakasu (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1994), pp. 114-50.

_____, "Emerging National Economic Areas Surrounding China and Their Implications for the Asia-Pacific Region," in *Economic Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Community*, edited by Jaymin Lee and Young Sun Lee, East and West Studies Series No. 33 (Seoul: Institute of East and West Studies, Yonsei University, 1994), pp. 117-39.

_____, *Pacific Asia's World Cities in the New Global Economy*, Occasional Paper No. 123 (Department of Geography, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, December 1994), 19 pp.; also in *Polis* (The International Journal on Urbanism, Australia), No.3 (1995), pp. 34-41.

_____, "Urban Research in Asia: Problems, Priorities, and Prospects," in *Urban Research in the Developing World*, Volume One: Asia, edited by Richard Stren, (Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto, 1994), pp. 17-45.

_____, "香港與新加坡發展對廣東工業化、城市化的啓示" (Pointers to Guangdong's Industrialization and Urbanization from the Development Experience of Hong Kong and Singapore) in *建構工業城市社會的智慧* (The Wisdom of Building an Industrial-Urban Society), edited by Lu Ruihua (Guangzhou: Guandong Huacheng Press, 1995), pp. 70-74.

_____, "Growth Triangles in Pacific Asia: A Comparative Perspective," in *Tumen River Area Development Project: The Political Economy of Cooperation in Northeast Asia*, compiled by Lew Seok-Jin (Seoul: The Sejong Institute, 1995), pp. 57-80.

Norton Ginsburg, *Planning the Future of the Asian City: A Twenty-five Year Retrospective*, Occasional Paper No. 36 (Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1994), 26 pp.

Wing-shing Tang, *Urbanisation in China's Fujian Province since 1978*, Occasional Paper No. 43 (Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995), 82 pp.

Yue-man Yeung and David K.Y. Chu, *Development Corridor in Fujian: Fuzhou to Zhangzhou*, Occasional Paper No. 42 (Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1994), 50 pp.

David K.Y. Chu and Yue-man Yeung, *面臨 1997 年回歸中國的香港的地位與作用* (The Position and Role of Hong Kong in Its Return to China in 1997), Occasional Paper No. 124 (Department of Geography, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995), 21 pp.; also in *Prospects of South China's Economy and Its Future's Interdependent Relationships with Hong Kong, Taiwan and Japan*, edited by Ma Hang and Shinyasu Hosino (Shenzhen: China Development Institute, 1995), pp. 206-34.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF HONG KONG

Programme Director: Prof. Lau Siu-kai

1. Objectives

This programme studies the political changes in Hong Kong which are induced by political reforms and by the scheduled return of the territory's sovereignty to China in 1997 and are effected by changes in the socio-economic sectors. A comprehensive series of research topics have been and will be handled. At present, the programme will focus upon the issues related to popular elections, Sino-British relationship, relationship between China and Hong Kong, regime transition, authority decline and the problem of political leadership.

2. Research Activities

- a) Both Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi continue to focus on the study of the patterns of political change, particularly in areas such as political leadership, regime transition, political culture, and emergent issues in the transitional period.
- b) Political Culture and Political Participation of the Hong Kong Chinese (Lau Siu-kai, Kuan Hsin-chi, Lee Ming-kwan [Hong Kong

Polytechnic University] and Leung Sai-wing [Hong Kong Polytechnic University]). The project is funded by the Research Grants Committee of the University Grants Committee. A final report on the project has been submitted to the Research Grants Committee; the analysis of the data collected in the questionnaire surveys is still ongoing. The project was nominated for reporting in the University Bulletin and for other publicity purposes.

c) An Investigation of the Views of Candidates for the 1994/95 Direct Elections in the District Boards, the Municipal Councils and the Legislative Council (Ernest Chui Wing-tak [University of Hong Kong and Ph.D. student at CUHK]). The study is funded by the Programme itself.

d) Political Change and the Civil Servants in Hong Kong (Lau Siu-kai). The project is funded by The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

e) Political Culture and Political Participation in China, Taiwan and Hong Kong (Lau Siu-kai, Kuan Hsin-chi, Andrew Nathan [Columbia University], Hu Fo [National Taiwan University], Chu Yun-han [National Taiwan University] and Shi Tian-jian [Duke University]). The project is funded by, inter alia, the National Science Foundation, the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation, and the Luce Foundation. The questionnaire survey that was conducted in Hong Kong was partly funded by the Center for Pacific Rim Studies, University of California, Los Angeles.

f) Political Education in Hong Kong: An Assessment (Leung Sai-wing). The project is funded by the department small research grant, the Department of Applied Social Studies, Hong Kong Polytechnic University.

g) Compilation of the Electoral Data of Hong Kong Since 1982 (香港選舉資料匯編 1982-1994)(Louie Kin-sheun [City University of Hong Kong] and Shum Kwok-cheung). This project is funded by the Department of Social and Public Administration, The City University of Hong Kong, and this Programme.

h) Hong Kong Electorate in the 1995 General Election (Tsang Wing-kwong, Joseph M. Chan, Leung Sai-wing, Louie Kin-sheun and Shum Kwok-cheung). The project is funded by the Research Grants Committee of the UGC.

i) Three telephone polls on the District Board election were conducted in September and October 1994, in collaboration with Hong Kong Cable TV.

3. Data Collection

The Programme has a collection of research materials on the political scene in Hong Kong. Aside from newspaper clippings, the Programme has also been collecting unpublished research reports from various social and political organizations.

In connection with the 1991 election studies, the Programme has built up a comprehensive collection of documents and materials related to the elections and electoral campaigns. They form a useful data base for the study of future elections in Hong Kong.

4. International Exchanges

a) The Programme is a participant in the series of workshops on "The Changing Shape of Government in the Asia-Pacific Region." The workshop series is sponsored by the Institute for Research on Public Policy in Canada. The participants in the workshops are the Research institutions in the countries in the Asia-Pacific Region.

b) "Canada and Hong Kong" Research Project: The Programme is a participant in this project, which is sponsored by the Joint Centre for Asian Pacific Studies of the University of Toronto and York University. The project involves a series of seminars, workshops and research studies. The Programme also helps out in the collection of data on the social and economic scene in Hong Kong on behalf of the project.

c) The Programme is also a partner in a project on the comparative study of political culture and political participation in Hong Kong, Taiwan and China. This cross-cultural study is coordinated by Professor Andrew Nathan of Columbia University. Researchers come from Hong Kong, China, Taiwan and the United States. The Hong Kong team (composed of Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi) is responsible for a questionnaire survey in Hong Kong in the summer of 1993, which has been completed. Three workshops have already been held in August 1992, March 1993 and July 1995 in Honolulu, Los Angeles and Hong Kong, respectively.

5. Publications

Lau Siu-kai, "關注的旁觀者：香港華人的政治參與" (The Attentive Spectators: The Political Participation of the Hong Kong Chinese), *廣角鏡* (Wide Angle), No. 270 (16 March 1995), pp. 66-77.

Louie Kin-sheun and Shum Kwok-cheung (eds) *香港選舉資料匯編1982年-1994年* (Electoral Facts in Hong Kong: 1982-1994), (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995).

Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi, "Public Attitudes Toward Political Authorities and Colonial Legitimacy in Hong Kong," *The Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, Vol. 33, No. 1 (March 1995), pp. 79-102.

Stephen Chiu, *The Politics of Laissez-Faire: Hong Kong's Strategy of Industrialization in Historical Perspective* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, November 1994).

Ernest Wing-tak Chui, *The Ambivalence of Local Level Political Elites: Views of the 1994 District Board Election Candidates* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1995).

Lee Ming-kwan and Leung Sai-wing, *Democracy, Capitalism, and National Identity in Public Attitudes* (Hong Kong: Department of Applied Social Studies, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, June 1995).

Leung Sai-wing, "Depoliticization and Trivialization of Political Education in Secondary Schools: Institutional Constraints on Promoting Civic Education in Transitional Hong Kong," in *Quality in Education: Insights from Different Perspectives*, edited by P.K. Siu and P. Tam (Hong Kong: The Hong Kong Educational Research Association, 1995).

Kuan Hsin-chi, "香港政治勢力的重組" (The Realignment of Political Forces in Hong Kong), in *Political and Economic Situation in Hong Kong on the Eve of 1997 and*

Taiwan-Hong Kong Relations, edited by Chu Yun-han et al. (Taipei: Institute for National Policy Research, 1995), pp. 71-90.

Kuan Hsin-chi, "Hong Kong and Guangdong: Greater China or Greater Hong Kong?" (Duisburg: Research Institute for Economic and Technological Development in Japan and the Pacific, Gerhard Mercator University, 1994).

SOCIAL INDICATORS AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF HONG KONG

Programme Directors: Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san

1. Objectives

The programme focuses on the measurement and study of social development in Hong Kong. Its prime purpose is to build up a set of longitudinal data on the subjective and objective dimensions of social conditions and social change in Hong Kong. It is hoped that the availability of these data will facilitate not only the analysis of patterns of social change and the exploration of social issues and social problems but will also contribute to the evaluation and formulation of public policy.

2. Research Activities

With the continued support of staff members of the Faculty of Social Science and the School of Education and in collaboration with other tertiary institutions, the programme has been very productive since its inception. Highlights of the main activities during the past year are underlined as follows:

a) "Social Indicators Survey Series" coordinated by Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san.

The programme has been conducting a series of long-term territory-wide household surveys since 1988. This series of periodic surveys aims to measure the scope and extent of the significant aspects of social changes in Hong Kong by focusing on the perception, values, feelings, aspirations and sense of well-being of the Hong Kong people on various important aspects of their daily lives.

(1) Social Indicators for the Development of Hong Kong 1992-1993

The survey was conducted in collaboration with the Social Sciences Research Centre of the University of Hong Kong and the Department of Applied Social Studies of the Hong Kong Polytechnic University. CUHK team members included Prof. Lau Siu-kai, Prof. Rance Lee, Dr Cheung Yuet-wah, Dr Choi Po-king, Mr Fung Ho-lup, Ms Wan Po-san, and Dr Wong Chack-kie. The project was completed and a three-day concluding conference was held at The Chinese University in April 1995. A conference proceedings as well as a general report will be published by the end of 1995.

(2) Social Indicators for the Development of Hong Kong 1995

The survey is also conducted in collaboration with the Social Sciences Research Centre of the University of Hong Kong and the Department of Applied Social Studies of the Hong Kong Polytechnic University. CUHK team members include Prof. Lau Siu-kai, Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi, Dr Chan Ying-keung, Dr Pedro Ng and Ms Wan Po-san.

The fieldwork was launched in May 1995. A total of five modules of questionnaires, each consisting of a set of common questions and two to three different sections of specialized areas, were used. Special topics included in the 1995 survey were: (1) housing, family, gender, and mental health; (2) China-Hong Kong relation and post-materialism; (3) education and religion; (4) political and legal culture; and (5) leisure, density and privacy.

b) "Decline of Authority, Social Conflict and Social Re-integration in Hong Kong: Patterns of Social Change in the Last Years of British Rule," coordinated by Prof. Lau Siu-kai.

The study is funded by the Research Grants Committee's Earmarked Research Grants. This is a comprehensive study of the patterns of social change in the last stage of political transition in Hong Kong and comprises the following eight interrelated research projects:

- (1) "Public Attitudes toward Authorities and Social Conflict in Hong Kong," by Prof. Lau Siu-kai.
 - (2) "An Inventory of Social Conflicts in Hong Kong," by Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san.
 - (3) "Renegotiating Cultural Identity in an Age of Diaspora," by Prof. Helen Siu (Yale University).
 - (4) "Education and Religion," by Prof. Wong Siu-lun (University of Hong Kong).
 - (5) "Leisure, Lifestyle and Popular Culture" by Dr Ng Chun-hung (University of Hong Kong).
 - (6) "Social Ambiguities and Tensions in Hong Kong," by Dr Ng Chun-hung (University of Hong Kong).
 - (7) "Social Life and Outlook of the Petty Bourgeoisie in Hong Kong," by Dr Lui Tai-lok .
 - (8) "Decline of Authority and the Social and Political Elites of Hong Kong," by Mr Lee Ming-kwan (Hong Kong Polytechnic University).
- c) "1994 Survey to Assess Public Awareness of Anti-drug Activities," by Dr Mok Bong-ho and Dr Cheung Yuet-wah.

The study was commissioned by the Narcotics Division of the Government Secretariat. The major objectives of this territory-wide household survey were to assess public knowledge about and opinions on the drug problem in Hong Kong and to measure the extent of public awareness of drug preventive education and publicity activities organized by the Action Committee Against Narcotics. The fieldwork was conducted from May to September 1994. A total of 1,426 successful interviews was obtained, yielding a response rate of 56.34%. The final report was submitted in September 1994.

d) "Social Information System," coordinated by Dr Lui Tai-lok, Dr Stephen Chiu and Ms Wan Po-san.

In the first phase of this long-term project, the research focus is placed on the development of two data archives:

(1) The computerized data bank on Hong Kong. Major areas of social statistics generated by the government in the past two decades have been computerized.

(2) The survey data archives. This archives aims to collect survey datasets prepared by colleagues of the University and other researchers in the post-War decades on various aspects of social life in Hong Kong and make these data available for further analyses.

3. Conference

The Second Conference on Social Indicators Studies in Chinese Societies

The conference, co-organized with the Department of Applied Social Studies of the Hong Kong Polytechnic University and the Department of Sociology of the University of Hong Kong, was held on 27-29 April 1995 at The Chinese University. Twenty-three papers were presented by scholars from mainland China, Taiwan, Singapore and Hong Kong. Major topics of discussion included the development and application of social indicators system, social development, quality of life, socio-cultural orientation, education and employment, social differentiation, health, and family. A conference proceedings will be published by the Institute.

4. Manuscripts and Publications

Cheung Yuet-wah, "Drug Awareness among Young People in Hong Kong," a paper presented at the 15th International Federation of Non-Government Organizations Conference for the Prevention of Drug and Substance Abuse, 5-9 December 1994, Hong Kong.

Cheung Yuet-wah, "Alcohol Use: A General Profile," a paper presented at the Second Conference on Social Indicators Studies in Chinese Societies, 27-29 April 1995, Hong Kong.

Fung Ho-lup, "Why and How People Protest in Hong Kong," a paper presented at the Second Conference on Social Indicators Studies in Chinese Societies, 27-29 April 1995, Hong Kong.

Hsin-huang Michael Hsiao and Wan Po-san, "公共領域的信心差距：台灣與香港的比較" (The Confidence Gap in Public Sphere: A Comparison of Taiwan and Hong Kong), a paper presented at the Second Conference on Social Indicators Studies in Chinese Societies, 27-29 April 1995, Hong Kong.

Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Inequalities and Development: Social Stratification in Chinese Societies* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1994).

Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Lee Ming-kwan, and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *發展與不平等：大陸與台灣之社會階層與流動* (Development and Inequalities: Social Stratification and Mobility in Mainland China and Taiwan), (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1994).

Rance P.L. Lee, "香港人的醫療保健行為和意見" (Medical Behaviour and Attitudes of the Hong Kong People), a paper presented at the Lion Club meeting, 10 January 1995, Hong Kong.

Louie Kin-sheun and Wan Po-san, "香港選民投票行為研究的發展" (The Development of Voting Behaviour Studies in Hong Kong), in *Hong Kong Politics and Election*, edited by Joseph Y.C. Cheng and Louie Kin-sheun (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1995), pp.127-58.

Wong Chack-kie, "探索香港人的社會權利觀念" (Exploring Hong Kong People's View of Social Rights), a paper presented at the Second Conference on Social Indicators Studies in Chinese Societies, 27-29 April 1995, Hong Kong.

AFFILIATED PROGRAMMES

OVERSEAS CHINESE ARCHIVES

Director: Prof. Gerald H. Choa

1. Conference.

The Second International Conference on Hakka Studies was held on 2-3 December 1994 at the Institute of Chinese Studies' Conference Room, The Chinese University of Hong Kong. More than 20 papers were presented, as follows:

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| Fang Xuejia | New Theories Concerning the Origins of the Hakka; |
| Zhang Weidong | On a Linguistic Hypothesis Concerning the Formation of the Hakka; |
| Xie Chongguang | A Study on Hakka Migration in the Adjacent Area Bordering Jiangxi, Fujian and Guangdong during the Tang-Song Dynastic Period; |
| Lin Lifang | On the Imperative Sentence of the Meixian Dialect; |
| Yang Yanjie | The Worship of Dabao Gongwang and the Lineage Society of the Baisha Hakka; |
| Zhou Lifang | Differences Between the Hakka and the She with Regard to Popular Religion; |
| Liu Zuoquan | "Return to the Root and the Source, Adhere to Unity and Emptiness" -- On the Relationship Between the Sect of True Emptiness and State Religion; |
| Ye Jiahai | An Investigation of the Daoists of Qujiang County, Shaoguan; |
| Cheng Shuichen | Hakka Musical Troupes and the Suona; |
| Yuan Dawei, | Folk Songs of the Gannan Hakka; |
| Teng Zhongying | Music of Hakka Folk Opera in Guangdong; |
| Hsieh Jiann | The Resurgence of a Hakka Lineage in Meixian, Guangdong; |
| John Lagerwey | The Li Lineage of Hukeng; |

Lau Yee-cheung On the Social Service of the On Hing Tong, A Hakka Philanthropic Association in Hong Kong.

2. Data Collection

Apart from the regular collection of books and periodicals, another major data collection project on Chinese political parties in Malaysia will be carried out for a period of three years starting in 1994-95. We started with the Malayan Chinese Association, a major party of the ruling coalition: we have obtained newspaper clippings on the party covering the last 30 years, official publications, and even some classified documents. These are being duplicated and shipped to OCA since August 1994.

This project is sponsored by the Lee Foundation of Singapore to the order of Malaysian dollars 150,000.00.

3. Publications.

The following books were published by OCA during the year:

國際客家學研討會論文集 (Proceedings of the International Conference on Hakka Studies).

潮州學國際研討會論文集 (Proceedings of the International Conference on Chaozhou Studies).

The following books are being prepared for publication:

青雲傳奇

石叻風雲

愛山的民族 (A People in Love with the Mountain).

華僑華人研究 (Overseas Chinese Studies).

第二屆國際客家學研討會論文集 (Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Hakka Studies).

4. Newsletter

The Report on Overseas Chinese Studies has been published up to the tenth issue.

5. Project

The project of writing a "Biography of Pan Shou" is also being arranged for the purpose of providing solid materials for the fund raising campaign to set up a Pan Shou Foundation which would become a financial arm of OCA, once set up.

CHINESE LAW

Programme Director: Dr Michael C. Davis

This was a relatively quiet year for the Chinese Law Programme. As reported last year, the Programme had been reorganized. The past year has proven that reorganization is more difficult than first imagined because of limited human resources. It is apparent that, without hiring staff to carry out administrative and other duties, the Programme will not be able to expand beyond its present limited scope. Sir T. L. Yang, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, and Mr David Ling, who are both members of the Coordinating Committee, have been considering several options for the Programme's future. They will be presenting their proposals to the other members of the Coordinating Committee shortly.

The membership of the Coordinating Committee has changed as Anthony Dicks (Legal Profession representative) has resigned and has been replaced by David Ling, and Philip Wright (City University) has resigned and has not yet been replaced. Michael Davis, the Director of the Programme, was on leave for the year as a Visiting Scholar at Yale University's Orville Schell Center.

1. Conferences

The Symposium on Social and Legal Recomposition in China and Europe, which was reported in last year's Annual Report and which was originally planned to take place in April 1995, had to be postponed to 22-23 September 1995, as several of the mainland Chinese participants were unable to obtain visas on time. Thus, the Programme will have two conferences next year. The Programme members from the University of Hong Kong, under the leadership of Dr Peter Feng, will organize a conference on the topic of Chinese company and securities law. This conference will be held in the spring of 1996.

2. Publications

Chang Hsin, the Programme's Research Fellow, has been very busy this year. He has published three articles and one book:

"辱人格的法律責任" (Legal Responsibility Which Humiliates the Personality), *信報月刊* (Hong Kong Economic Journal Monthly), September 1994.

"『九七』後香港的法律變化" (Legal Change in Hong Kong after 1997), *港澳月報* (Hong Kong-Macau Monthly, Taiwan), No.12 (1995).

"香港特別行政區基本法實施中的問題" (Problems Affecting the Implementation of the Basic Law of Hong Kong Special Administrative Regions), *亞洲研究* (Asian Research), NN. 10, 11, 12.

中國法律—解說與實務 (Chinese Law: Commentaries and Realities), (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1994).

3. Reports

Michael Davis reports that the book, *Essay on Human Rights*, which resulted from the 1993 Chinese Law Programme Symposium on human rights, has been sent to Oxford University Press and will be out soon.

Visiting Scholars and Guest Speakers. The Programme received Shen Fangwei, the first judge to be sent from Taiwan to

Hong Kong to study the Chinese legal system. Judge Shen spent six months in Hong Kong and China.

We also had three speakers from China: Professor Yang Haikun, Suzhou University Law School, who spoke about China's administrative law, Professor Guan Xiaofeng, China University of Politics and Law, who spoke on the subject of China's company law and Professor Chen An, Xiamen University, School of Law and Politics, who discussed some commercial cases relating to Hong Kong and the mainland. The talks were all well attended.

4. Other Activities

Chang Hsin participated in a conference in California on the subject, 未來中國國家結構與憲政體制學術研討會 (Conference on China's Future National Structure and Constitutional System).

A portion of the law collection has been donated to the Universities Service Center, located at The Chinese University, and a portion has been donated to the law collection of The Chinese University.

The Programme's financial situation remains healthy. We deeply appreciate the annual contribution of \$200,000 by Mr K.S. Li of Cheung Kong (Holdings) Limited and the annual contribution of \$80,000 by the Lee Hysan Foundation. As of 31 May 1995, the Programme had HK\$1,043,665.35 in reserve. As the Programme is no longer purchasing law materials, the expenditures are limited to paying the part-time salary of the Research fellow and the Programme's share of conference expenses.

FUNCTIONAL SERVICES

EXTERNAL LIAISON

Coordinator: Dr Timothy Wong

Dr Timothy Wong is mainly responsible for external liaison work of the Institute. This duty is performed on a rather regular and routine basis. The overall objective is to publicize the activities of the Institute so that the public in general and concerned groups or individuals in particular can be informed of our work, make use of our research results and take part in our activities. External liaison has three main components: publicity about our publications, publicity about our conferences and seminars, and liaison with overseas institutions and individuals.

a. Publicity about our publications includes preparing press releases and issuing them to the media, distributing information sheets and order forms to relevant institutions and individuals, and liaising with distributors of our publications.

b. Publicity about our conferences and seminars includes preparing and issuing press releases, sending invitations and publicity materials to the media, arranging and facilitating the reporting work of the press, and assisting organizing committees to handle enquiries and public relations.

c. Liaison with overseas institutions and individuals includes handling of enquiries and exchange of information and publications.

During the last year, over twenty scholars from mainland China or overseas visited the Institute; seven seminars or conferences were held; and , ten Occasional Papers and six Research Monographs were published. On the whole, our guests and visiting participants were pleased, and the coverage of our seminar/conference activities

by the media was quite satisfactory. Our publications were also made known and distributed in an effective manner.

DOCUMENTATION

Coordinator: **Dr Maurice Brosseau**

In the course of the past academic year, the Documentation Unit has continued to provide its services to the research programmes. Its documents and basic reference collection have been frequented daily by the staff of the Institute for the daily published media as well as the systematically built-up and assorted collections of documents pertaining to the Hong Kong or the Asia-Pacific regions. The reading room has continued to serve the university community, staff and students, for the morning session six days a week. The general attendance by the university community and the visitors from other institutions in Hong Kong and overseas makes of the Documentation Unit a useful service expanding the reputation of the Institute.

The Documentation unit has a long history which predates the Institute by reason of its collection of newspapers clippings started in the mid-1950s. The collection remains a popular source of information that is still faithfully developed by the classification and filing of relevant articles found in the major Hong Kong dailies. The reading room is well attended year round because of the clippings as well as the extended collections of periodicals, journals and government gazettes and reports. There is another major reason for its popularity: the practice of collecting documents of interest that are not generally acquired by the academic or public libraries: such as original research data, survey compilations and other documents which are prepared for the internal and private use of particular

organizations or groups. The sources are as varied as government agencies, brokerage firms, welfare agencies, labour or religious organizations, youth groups, etc., that is, any group which makes known to the public through press conferences or news releases their studies or the evaluations of their respective spheres of activities. The close monitoring of the local media allows the Document Unit to send out more than hundreds of requests each year for the obtention of such unpublished documents. The success rate is close to perfect; very few researchers or organizations turn us down.

Since September 1990, the Asia-Pacific section of the collection--established primarily as a basic reference resource at the service of the respective programmes--has expanded quite rapidly. More than half of the collected documents are provided either through exchange or by complimentary copies requested from the publishers. Major international agencies which cover Asia, the Western Pacific and Southeast Asia and national or regional government bureaux have been providing the documents which chronicle the social, political and economic development of the region. We mainly look for publications which provide the various socio-economic data or indicators of development sought after by the programme researchers and our visitors. Though slow at first to gain popularity, as it was so new, in the last two years a numerous portion of the visitors is consulting the growing section.

Because of its location, our specialized collections are usefully complementing in value and importance such collections as the Overseas Chinese Archives and the Universities Service Centre and there highly specialized collections. It is frequently the case that visitors to either collections are introduced by the staff to the neighbouring collections for complementary consultation.

PUBLICATIONS

Coordinator: Ms Wan Po-san

The HKIAPS publications aim to disseminate and promote social science research on social, economic and political development of Hong Kong and the Asian Pacific region. It is hoped that extensive and effective dissemination of our research findings will broaden their intellectual and social impacts, and solicit more donations for applied social science studies.

Scholars both inside and outside The Chinese University are welcome to submit manuscripts for consideration. Manuscripts received are evaluated by the Editorial Committee members in collaboration with invited reviewers of relevant specialities. Publication priority is given to the results of research undertaken by the academics affiliated with the Institute and related to the domains of the established strategic research programmes.

Four publication series, namely the Research Monograph Series, Occasional Paper Series, USC Seminar Series and Reprint Series, have been launched. The first two series are mostly the results of research undertaken by scholars at the Institute. The USC Seminar Series publishes selected research papers presented at the Universities Service Centre seminars. The Reprint Series reproduces relevant local academic papers that have been published in overseas journals, conference proceedings and books. In addition, the Institute also publishes the Asian Economic Journal for the East Asian Economic Association.

Editorial Committee:

Prof. Yeung Yue-man (Chairman)

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Dr Maurice Brosseau

Ms Wan Po-san

APPENDIX

A. PUBLICATIONS IN PRINT

Since its establishment in September 1990, the Institute has published twenty research monographs, forty-three occasional papers, nine USC Seminar papers and seventeen reprinted articles. Details of these publications are listed as follows:

1. Research Monograph Series

- RM22 Wan Po-san and Jean Hung (eds), 中國大陸婦女文獻目錄：1949-1994 (A Bibliography of Gender Studies in Mainland China: 1949-1994)
- RM21 Liao Kuang-sheng (ed.) 兩岸經貿互動的隱憂與生機 (Worry and Anticipation over Economic and Trade Interactions across the Taiwan Strait)
- RM20 Kai-yuen Tsui, Tien-tung Hsueh and Thomas G. Rawski (eds), *Productivity, Efficiency and Reform in China's Economy*. May 1995, ISBN 962-441-520-X, list price: HK\$100.00
- RM19 Louie Kin-sheun and Shum Kwok-cheung (eds), 香港選舉資料匯編，1982年—1994年 (Electoral Facts in Hong Kong: 1982-1994). January 1995, ISBN 962-441-519-6, list price: HK\$80.00
- RM18 Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Inequalities and Development: Social Stratification in Chinese Societies*. December 1994, ISBN 962-441-518-8, list price: HK\$90.00
- RM17 Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Lee Ming-kwan and Wong Siu-lun (eds), 發展與不平等：大陸與台灣之社會階層與流動 (Development and Inequalities: Social Stratification and Mobility in Mainland China and Taiwan). December 1994, ISBN 962-441-517-X, list price: HK\$100.00
- RM16 Kuang-sheng Liao (ed.), *The New International Order in East Asia*. September 1993, ISBN 962-441-516-1, list price: HK\$60.00

- RM15 Lau Siu-kai and Louie Kin-sheun (eds), *Hong Kong Tried Democracy: The 1991 Elections in Hong Kong*. June 1993, ISBN 962-441-515-3, list price: HK\$100.00
- RM14 Yue-man Yeung (ed.), *中國城市與區域發展，展望廿一世紀* (Urban and Regional Development in China: Towards the 21st Century). March 1993, ISBN 962-441-514-5, list price: HK\$120.00
- RM13 Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1990*. January 1993, ISBN 962-441-513-7, list price: HK\$70.00
- RM12 Liao Kuang-sheng (ed.), *Politics of Economic Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Region*. January 1993, ISBN 962-441-512-9, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM11 Diana Chan and Painan Wu (eds), *A Bibliography of Asia-Pacific Studies*, Vol. III: Southeast Asia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. May 1992, ISBN 962-441-511-0, list price: HK\$30.00
- RM10 Diana Chan and Painan Wu (eds), *A Bibliography of Asia-Pacific Studies*, Vol. II: China and Hong Kong. May 1992, ISBN 962-441-510-2, list price: HK\$50.00
- RM9 Diana Chan and Painan Wu (eds), *A Bibliography of Asia-Pacific Studies*, Vol. I: Asia, East Asia, Japan, South Korea and Taiwan. May 1992, ISBN 962-441-509-9, list price: HK\$50.00
- RM8 Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Lee Ming-kwan and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *The Development of Social Indicators Research in Chinese Societies*. In English and Chinese, February 1992, ISBN 962-441-508-0, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM7 Tien-tung Hsueh and Tun-oy Woo, *The Economics of Industrial Development in the People's Republic of China*. October 1991, ISBN 962-441-507-2, list price: HK\$40.00
- RM6 Anny Wong, *Japan's Comprehensive National Security Strategy and its Economic Cooperation with the ASEAN Countries*. June 1991, ISBN 962-441-506-4, list price: HK\$30.00
- RM5 Fanny M. Cheung, Wan Po-san, Christ C. Shum, Olivia C. Wan and Choy Lee-man (eds), *A Bibliography of Gender Studies in Hong Kong*

- OP38 Tai-lok Lui and Thomas W. P. Wong, *Chinese Entrepreneurship in Context*. September 1994, ISBN 962-441-038-0, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP37 Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alvin Y. So, *Taiwan-Mainland Economic Nexus: Socio-Political Origins, State-Society Impacts, and Future Prospects*. August 1994, ISBN 962-441-037-2, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP36 Norton Ginsburg, *Planning the Future of the Asian City: A Twenty-five Year Retrospective*. July 1994, ISBN 962-441-036-4, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP35 Tien-tung Hsueh, *China's Regional Economic Development and Its Policy Implication*. May 1994, ISBN 962-441-035-6, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP34 Yue-man Yeung, *Urban Research in Asia: Problems, Priorities, and Prospects*. April 1994, ISBN 962-441-034-8, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP33 Richard Stren and Yue-man Yeung, *Urban Research in Developing Countries: Towards an Agenda for the 1990s*. January 1994, ISBN 962-441-033-X, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP32 Po-king Choi, Kit-chun Au, Fanny M. C. Cheung, Catherine S. K. Tang and Michelle S. M. Yik, *Power and Dignity: Sexual Harassment on Campus in Hong Kong*. December 1993, ISBN 962-441-032-1, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP31 Kit-chun Lam and Pak-wai Liu, *Are Immigrants Assimilating Better Now than A Decade Ago?: The Case of Hong Kong*. November 1993, ISBN 962-441-031-3, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP30 Thomas W. P. Wong and Tai-lok Lui, *Morality, Class and the Hong Kong Way of Life*. November 1993, ISBN 962-441-030-5, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP29 Yuet-wah Cheung, *Predicting Adolescent Deviant Behavior in Hong Kong: A Comparison of Media, Family, School, and Peer Variables*. October 1993, ISBN 962-441-029-1, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP28 Rance Pui-leung Lee and Siu-kai Lau, *The Birth and Growth of Academic Sociology in Hong Kong*. September 1993, ISBN 962-441-028-3, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP27 Chack-kie Wong, *Social Work and Social Change: A Profile of the Activist Social Workers in Hong Kong*. August 1993, ISBN 962-441-027-5, list price: HK\$30.00

- (1991 edition). In English and Chinese, March 1991, ISBN 962-441-505-6, list price: HK\$15.00
- RM4 Chiao Chien, Lee Pui-leung, King Yeo-chi, Yeung Yue-man, Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi (eds), *中國家庭及其變遷* (Chinese Family and Its Changes). May 1991, ISBN 962-441-504-8, list price: HK\$180.00
- RM3 Fanny M. Cheung, Wan Po-san, Choi Hang-keung and Choy Lee-man (eds), *Selected Papers of Conference on Gender Studies in Chinese Societies*. In English and Chinese, March 1991, ISBN 962-441-503-X, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM2 Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1988*. March 1991, ISBN 962-441-502-1, list price: HK\$50.00
- RM1 Liao Kuang-sheng (ed.), *兩岸經濟發展與亞太區域互動* (Economic Development of Taiwan and China and Regional Interactions in Asian Pacific). March 1991, ISBN 962-441-501-3, list price: HK\$50.00

2. Occasional Paper Series

- OP43 Wing-shing Tang, *Urbanisation in China's Fujian Province Since 1978*. May 1995, ISBN 962-441-043-7, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP42 Yue-man Yeung and David K. Y. Chu, *Development Corridor in Fujian: Fuzhou to Zhangzhou*. March 1995, ISBN 962-441-042-9, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP41 Quansheng Zhao, *Informal Mechanisms in Japanese Politics*. February 1995, ISBN 962-441-041-0, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP40 Stephen Chiu, *The Politics of Laissez-faire: Hong Kong's Strategy of Industrialization in Historical Perspective*. November 1994, ISBN 962-441-040-2, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP39 Timothy K. Y. Wong, *民主化與分離主義：台灣近年的政治發展與兩岸關係* (Democratization and Separatism: Taiwan's Political Development in Recent Years and ROC-PRC Relations). October 1994, ISBN 962-441-039-9, list price: HK\$30.00

- OP26 Wing-shing Tang, *A Critical Review of the English Literature on Chinese Urbanisation*. July 1993, ISBN 962-441-026-7, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP25 Li Tsze Sun, *The World Outside When the War Broke Out: A Comparative Study of Two Chinese Newspapers of Different Systems*. July 1993, ISBN 962-441-025-9, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP24 Ernest Wing-tak Chui, *Elite-Mass Relationship in Hong Kong: A Look into the Perception of Local Level Political Representatives*. July 1993, ISBN 962-441-024-0, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP23 Tsang Wing Kwong, *Educational and Early Socioeconomic Status Attainment in Hong Kong*. April 1993, ISBN 962-441-023-2, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP22 Yue-man Yeung, *Urban and Regional Development in China: Recent Transformation and Future Prospect*. March 1993, ISBN 962-441-022-4, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP21 Stephen Chiu and David A. Levin, *Labour under Industrial Restructuring in Hong Kong: A Comparison of Textiles and Garments*. March 1993, ISBN 962-441-021-6, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP20 Anita S. Mak, *Pre-Departure Concerns of Prospective Migrants from Hong Kong to Australia*. February 1993, ISBN 962-441-020-8, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP19 Yukun Wang, *China: Urban Development towards the Year 2000*. February 1993, ISBN 962-441-019-4, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP18 Kit-chun Au, *香港小學課本的性別角色研究 (A Study of Gender Roles as Defined in Primary School Textbooks in Hong Kong)*. January 1993, ISBN 962-441-018-6, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP17 Tsang Wing Kwong, *The Class Structure in Hong Kong*. November 1992, ISBN 962-441-017-8, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP16 Stephen Chiu, *The Reign of the Market: Economy and Industrial Conflicts in Hong Kong*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-016-X, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP15 Betty L. L. Yau, Kit Chun Au and Fanny M. Cheung, *Women's Concern Groups in Hong Kong*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-015-1, list price: HK\$20.00

- OP14 Hon-ming Yip, *社會史與中國婦女研究* (Social History and the Studies of Chinese Women). July 1992, ISBN 962-441-014-3, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP13 Yun-Wing Sung, *Non-institutional Economic Integration Via Cultural Affinity: The Case of Mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong*. July 1992, ISBN 962-441-013-5, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP12 Pak-wai Liu, *Economic Development of the Four Little Dragons: Lessons for LDCs and China*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-012-7, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP11 Lau Siu-kai, *Public Attitude toward Political Parties in Hong Kong*. March 1992, ISBN 962-441-011-9, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP10 Thomas W. P. Wong and Tai-lok Lui, *From One Brand of Politics to One Brand of Political Culture*. January 1992, ISBN 962-441-010-0, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP9 Lok-sang Ho, *A Proposal for Deposit Insurance in Hong Kong*. October 1991, ISBN 962-441-009-7, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP8 Lok-sang Ho, Pak-wai Liu and Kit-chun Lam, *International Labour Migration: The Case of Hong Kong*. September 1991, ISBN 962-441-008-9, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP7 Yue-man Yeung, *The Urban Poor and Urban Basic Infrastructure Services in Asia: Past Approaches and Emerging Challenges*. September 1991, ISBN 962-441-007-0, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP6 Ho Lok-sang, Lee Jik-jeon and Leung Jin-pang, *Retirement Benefit Programs: Analysis and a Proposal for Hong Kong*. June 1991, ISBN 962-441-006-2, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP5 Sung Yun-wing, *Explaining China's Export Drive: The Only Success Among Command Economies*. May 1991, ISBN 962-441-005-4, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP4 Anny Wong and Kuang-sheng Liao, *Japan's Cultural Diplomacy and Cultivation of ASEAN Elites*. April 1991, ISBN 962-441-004-6, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP3 Anthony Bing-leung Cheung and Kin-sheun Louie, *Social Conflicts in Hong Kong, 1975-1986: Trends and Implications*. April 1991, ISBN 962-441-003-8, list price: HK\$20.00

- OP2 Michael Ng-Quinn, *Bureaucratic Response to Political Change: Theoretical Use of the Atypical Case of the Hong Kong Police*. January 1991, ISBN 962-441-002-X, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP1 Lau Siu-kai, *Decolonization Without Independence and the Poverty of Political Leaders in Hong Kong*. November 1990, ISBN 962-441-001-1, list price: HK\$20.00

3. USC Seminar Series

- USC9 James Tong, *The 1989 Democracy Movement in China: A Preliminary Spatial Analysis*. March 1994, ISBN 962-441-709-1, list price: HK\$30.00
- USC8 Andrew G. Walder, *Popular Protest in the 1989 Democracy Movement: The Pattern of Grass-Roots Organization*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-708-3, list price: HK\$20.00
- USC7 Thomas P. Lyons, *China's War on Poverty: A Case Study of Fujian Province, 1985-1990*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-707-5, list price: HK\$20.00
- USC6 Andrew Watson, *Conflict over Cabbages: The Reform of Wholesale Marketing in China*. August 1992, ISBN 962-441-706-7, list price: HK\$20.00
- USC5 Martin King Whyte, *From Arranged Marriages to Love Matches in Urban China*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-705-9, list price: HK\$20.00
- USC4 Edward Friedman, *New Nationalist Identities in Post-Leninist Transformations: The Implications for China*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-704-0, list price: HK\$20.00
- USC3 Joyce K. Kallgren, *Strategies for Support of the Rural Elderly in China: A Research and Policy Agenda*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-703-2, list price: HK\$20.00
- USC2 Claude Aubert, *Rural China, 1985-1990: Are the Reforms Really Boggling Down?* March 1992, ISBN 962-441-702-4, list price: HK\$20.00
- USC1 Dorothy J. Solinger, *China's Transients and the State: A Form of Civil Society?* January 1992, ISBN 962-441-701-6, list price: HK\$20.00

4. Reprint Series (All reprints are priced at HK\$5.00)

- RS19 Yue-man Yeung, Infrastructure Development in the Southern China Growth Triangle, July 1995.
- RS18 Yue-man Yeung, Emerging Natural Economic Areas Surrounding China and Their Implications for the Asia-Pacific Region, July 1995.
- RS17 Paul Siu-nam Lee, Press Response to Rapid Social Change in Hong Kong. October 1994
- RS16 Lau Siu-kai, Public Attitudes toward Political Leadership in Hong Kong: The Formation of Political Leaders. July 1994.
- RS15 Lau Siu-kai, Social Irrelevance of Politics: Hong Kong Chinese Attitudes toward Political Leadership. November 1992.
- RS14 Chiao Chien, Involution and Revolution in Gender Equality: The Chinese Experience. October 1992.
- RS13 Yue-man Yeung, China and Hong Kong (Sustainable Cities). July 1992.
- RS12 Fanny M. Cheung, The Women's Center: A Community Approach to Feminism in Hong Kong. December 1991.
- RS11 Paul S. N. Lee, The Absorption and Indigenization of Foreign Media Cultures. October 1991.
- RS10 Ronald Skeldon, Emigration and the Future of Hong Kong. June 1991.
- RS9 Michael C. Davis, The Concept of Statehood and the Status of Taiwan. June 1991.
- RS8 Hsin-chi Kuan, Hong Kong After the Basic Law. May 1991.
- RS7 Peter Nan-shong Lee, Bureaucratic Corruption During the Deng Xiaoping Era. May 1991.
- RS6 Byron S. J. Weng, Divided China and the Question of Membership in International Economic Organizations. April 1991.
- RS5 Rance P. L. Lee, Social Stress and Coping Behavior in Hong Kong. April 1991.

- RS4 Ambrose Y. C. King, *The Hong Kong Talks and Hong Kong Politics*.
February 1991.
- RS3 Mok Bong-ho, *Influence through Political Power: the Emergence of
Social Workers as Politicians in the Recent Political Reform in Hong
Kong*. January 1991.
- RS2 Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi, *Public Attitude Toward Laissez Faire in
Hong Kong*. January 1991.
- RS1 Lau Siu-kai, *Institutions Without Leaders: The Hong Kong Chinese View
of Political Leadership*. January 1991.

B. PUBLICATIONS IN PREPARATION

Research Monograph Series

- RM25 *Hong Kong Journalists and Political Transition*
By Joseph Man Chan, Paul S.N. Lee and Lee Chin-chuan
- RM24 *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1993*
Edited by Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Lee Ming-kwan and Wong Siu-lun
- RM23 *Gender and Society in Hong Kong: A Statistical Profile*
By Robert Westwood, Toni Mehraïn and Fanny Cheung

Occasional Paper Series

- OP45 *Intergenerational Social Mobility in Hong Kong: A Review of Recent
Studies*,
By Chan Tak Wing
- OP44 *Ambivalence of Local Level Political Elites: Views of 1994 District
Board Election Candidates*
By Ernest Wing-tak Chui

Reprint Series

Growth Triangles in Pacific Asia: A Comparative Perspective
By Yue-man Yeung

C. DISTRIBUTION

1. Bookstores

HKIAPS publications are sold on consignment at Swindon Book Company Limited (i.e., Hong Kong Book Centre, bookstores of The Chinese University, University of Hong Kong and The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology), Academic & Professional Book Centre of the City University of Hong Kong, Caves Books (H.K.) Co., Ltd. of the Hong Kong Baptist University, Youth Literary Book Store Limited, the Commercial Press (Hong Kong) Ltd., and the Select Books Pte. Ltd. in Singapore.

2. Announcement and Mail Order

When a new title comes out, a publication announcement and an order form are sent to social science faculty staff of all local and Macau tertiary institutions for circulation and posting; a news release is sent to major local newspapers.

3. Presentation Copies

Presentation copies are sent to local policy-makers, public libraries, and a number of local and overseas academic/research institutes.