

Hong Kong  
Institute  
of Asia-Pacific  
Studies

The Chinese University of Hong Kong

August 1994

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This report covers the period of August 1993 to July 1994

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## INTRODUCTION

The Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies (HKIAPS) was established in September 1990 at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. It aims to promote and to coordinate inter-disciplinary studies of Hong Kong, Asian countries and their relations with the larger environment of the Asia-Pacific region. It attempts to serve as a bridge between overseas scholars of Asia-Pacific studies and the teaching and research staff of The Chinese University of Hong Kong (hereafter The Chinese University or CUHK).

There are two major kinds of research activities. The first kind consists of individual projects funded by the Institute or affiliated with the Institute. The second refers to long-term inter-disciplinary research programmes that constitute the backbone of the activities of the Institute. These activities are described at length in the following pages.



## MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

In conveying my fourth annual message, I wish to address three questions which loomed large as the Institute completed a year of more independent and functionally integrated activity.

By greater functional integration, I obviously refer to the excellent premises on the seventh floor of Tin Ka Ping Building, to which the Institute was relocated in February 1993. However, the building was not officially opened until 10 September 1993, when the Governor of Hong Kong, the Right Honourable Christopher Patten, graced us with his visit to the Institute. Not only are the staff greatly satisfied with the present premises, which allow for functional and administrative efficiency, but our visitors are no less thankful for the centrality of the building itself making access easier.



Governor Patten receiving from Prof. Yeung a set of our publications in souvenir of his visit.

Consequently, the Institute's Documentation Unit has found increasing favour with students and staff having to refer to Hong Kong newspaper clippings, an uninterrupted collection stated four decades ago, or its other computed-classified documents. The location of the Universities Service Centre immediately above the Institute serves to increase our symbiotic value.

Secondly, the past year was one in which direct research funding was entirely up to the devices of the Programmes, after their receiving three years of support from the University. As it turned out, the Programmes were successful in raising funds locally through various channels as well as internationally in order to carry on with their activities. Some sought funding from the Research Grants Council, while others raised funds from local companies and individuals. In all cases, efforts were made to reach out to the local community and in the process enhance our interactions and broaden our contacts. Some Programmes, such as China's Economic Reform and Development and Urban and Regional Development in Pacific Asia, have secured funding for their activity for the next few years. The Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Programme was able to raise in the past year alone a total of close to \$1 million from various sources, as its annual report that follows indicates. The South China Programme, with its initial donation by Dr Cheng Yu-tung and Dr Lee Shau-kee, has continued to be a source of funding for Chinese research among our colleagues as well as for scholarships for graduate students.

This leads me to the third question about research and whether the Programmes have done well and how to do even better. The Programmes' individual reports that are found in later pages provide details of their activities and results over the past year. One surely gains a favourable picture of the many-faceted activities of every programme and, more often than not, the research undertaken is highly relevant to major developments in Hong Kong and the Asia-Pacific region. It should be noted that, for the first time, this annual report includes the reports of the Institute's two affiliated

Programmes - the Overseas Chinese Archives and the Chinese Law Programme.

Despite the established and continued emphasis on research being a central thrust of the Institute's activities, I wish to note that, as the community prepares itself to tackle economic, social and political issues in its transition to 1997, the Institute has been increasingly called upon to provide technical and professional expertise. For instance, the Institute organized for the second time an eight-week training course on Introductory China for the Civil Service Training Centre of Hong Kong Government from 13 January to 10 March 1994. The teaching staff for the course was drawn primarily from the University, and they addressed recent political, economic and social/spatial developments in China. The course in its second year has been so popular with senior civil servants that the Institute has been requested to organize more of the same in the future. There have also been specific requests from other government departments and non-governmental bodies to help them run scientific surveys to answer specific questions, to which the Institute has endeavoured to offer assistance. All this has required a better use of our resources, and to the extent possible the Institute has gladly obliged.

Earlier, I raised the question of research focus and relevance and whether we need to review our work. Indeed, the Management Committee under the Chairmanship of Professor Rance P.L. Lee did undertake a preliminary review of the Programmes' work over the first three years. Some suggestions were made both in respect of the substantive orientation of some Programmes and the procedures related to the appointment of key personnel. However, as the University has already begun the process of reviewing all research institutes, it is anticipated that the Institute will soon come under its purview.

In the meantime, the Institute strives to achieve greater transparency and accountability of its work and how its Programmes

undertake their work. For this reason, the second half-day seminar was organized on 7 May 1994. It was attended by the Vice-Chancellor and many university staff members. As before, each Programme was given time briefly to highlight its activities for the year. In order to encourage more colleagues to join in our research and other activities, this year's seminar was open to all faculty members in social science.

The past year was one of all-round productivity in research results. This is manifest in the ensuing individual Programme reports, in which it should be noted that, for the purpose of maintaining a balance of publication outlets and for ensuring respectability of research findings, many of the research results were published in books in university and other commercial presses. Nonetheless, the Publications Unit has been extremely active in assuring research findings are published as soon as possible in its different publication series. To date, the Institute has published 16 monographs, 35 occasional papers, 16 reprints and 9 USC seminar papers.

The Asia-Pacific region has continued to intrigue and excite actors and observers alike with its rapid economic growth and social modernization. Hong Kong occupies a pivotal situation, not only geographically in its critical position astride the region but also as a key player in trade, transport and telecommunications. Hong Kong's role and continuing importance to China and the Asia-Pacific region is what the Institute has been set up to dedicate itself to study and interpret. This is a vital dimension of contemporary development in Hong Kong and the region, to which we shall continue to devote our attention and energy.

## MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

### Chairman

Prof. Rance P.L. Lee

Dean of the Faculty of Social Science;  
Professor of Sociology

### Members

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

Director of the Universities Service Centre;  
Professor of Government and Public Administration

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Associate-Director of the HKIAPS;  
Professor of Sociology

Dr Liu Pak-wai

Director of the Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research;  
Reader in Economics

Prof. Mun Chin-chok

Dean of the Faculty of Business Administration;  
Chairman of the Department of International Business

Mr Tsim Tak-lung

Director of The Chinese University Press

Prof. Yueng Yue-man

Director of the HKIAPS;  
Professor of Geography

## STAFF

### Director

Professor Yeung Yue-man

### Associate Director

Professor Lau Siu-kai

### Research Programme Directors

#### *China's Economic Reform and Development*

Dr Hsueh Tien-tung

#### *Policy Studies in China*

Dr Peter N.S. Lee

#### *South China*

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

#### *Gender Research*

Dr Fanny M.C. Cheung

#### *Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies*

Dr Liu Pak-wai and Dr Sung Yun-wing

#### *Japan and Asia-Pacific Development*

Dr Liao Kuang-sheng

#### *Urban and Regional Development in Pacific Asia*

Prof. Yeung Yue-man

#### *Political Development of Hong Kong*

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

#### *Social Indicators and Social Development of Hong Kong*

Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san

### Affiliated Programmes

#### *Overseas Chinese Archives*

Prof. Gerald H. Choa

#### *Chinese Law*

Dr Michael C. Davis

*Honorary Senior Research Fellow*

Mr Chang Hsin

*Honorary Research Fellows*

Mr Lee Ming-kwan

Mr Sung Lat-kung

Dr Louie Kin-sheun

Dr Peter P.C. Pang

**Supporting Staff**

*Research Officers:*

Dr Maurice Brosseau

Dr Timothy Wong Ka-ying

Ms Wan Po-san

*Research Assistants:*

Mr Peter Luk

Dr Garland Liu

Ms Queenie Lee

Ms Equeen Leung

Mr Yan Wai-hin

Mr Chiu Hon-yee

Ms Irene Lai

Mr Lui Siu-yun

Mr Shum Kwok-cheung

Mr Cheung Yin-bun

*Secretarial and Clerical Staff:*

Ms Ann S.K. Chan

Ms Loretta Chan (Personal Secretary)

Ms Tinny Lau

Ms Hidy Leung

Mr Mok Kam-wah

Ms Mok Pui-mei

Ms Szeto Mei-wah

Ms Anissa Tang

Mrs Janet Wong (Senior Personal Secretary)

*Affiliated Programme Staff:*

Ms Poon Wai-ming

## PROFILES OF THE SENIOR STAFF

### DR HSUEH TIEN-TUNG

薛天棟

Dr Hsueh served as consultant to the World Bank for China's training programmes in 1981 and 1982; he taught at the Northeast University of Technology (1983), Xiamen University (1984), Peking University (1985-86) and Zhongshan University (1994). Dr Hsueh has published seven books; a pamphlet has also been published in mainland China, entitled "Macroeconomic Adjustment vs. Control," (宏觀經濟的調節與控制) from a lecture delivered at the Central Party School in April 1986. In 1986, Dr Hsueh initiated the project setting up the Chinese Economic Research Programme which was the predecessor of this programme **China's Economic Reform and Development**. Through these activities, Dr Hsueh is determined to enable the programme to play the role of a bridge to promote the research activities between China, Hong Kong and the rest of the world and make available its Chinese economics studies to the students of the field all over the world.

### DR PETER N.S. LEE

李南雄

Dr Lee, principal investigator and director of the programme **Policy Studies in China**, is a graduate of the University of Chicago. He is a reader of the Department of Government and Public Administration. He is known for his expertise in industrial management and organizational behaviour in Chinese society; he has published several works which have appeared at the Oxford University Press, in *The China Quarterly*, and in several other publications.

### PROF. KUAN HSIN-CHI

關信基

Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi is director of the **South China Programme**. He is Professor in Government and Public Administration at CUHK. He is also the Director of its Universities Service Centre. He has co-authored *The Ethos of the Hong Kong Chinese* and co-edited the first two volumes of *China Review* and *China Review 1992*. He has contributed to *The China Quarterly*, *Studies in Comparative Communism*, *Asian Survey*, *Journal of Comparative and Commonwealth Studies*, and *Pacific Affairs*.

### DR FANNY M.C. CHEUNG

張妙清

Dr Cheung is director of the **Gender Research Programme**. She received her B.A. from the University of California at Berkeley and her Ph.D. from the University of Minnesota. A senior lecturer in Psychology and coordinator of the M.S.Sc. Programme in Clinical Psychology at CUHK, her research interests in



gender issues stem from her pioneering work on rape victim services and women's development in Hong Kong. She spearheaded the War-on-Rape Campaign and founded the first Women's Centre in Hong Kong. In 1985, she initiated the Gender Role Research Programme under the Centre for Hong Kong Studies. Her publications include a Hong Kong bibliography on gender studies and works on gender roles, women's social participation, and attitudes towards rape. As a member of the editorial team of the committee on Women's Studies in Asia, she is collaborating with women's studies scholars in seven Asian countries to compile a source book on women's studies in Asia.

#### DR LIU PAK-WAI

廖柏偉

Dr Liu Pak-wai is currently Reader in Economics, Chairman of the Department of Economics and co-Director of the **Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme** at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. He is also Research Director of the Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research, Managing Editor of the *Asian Economic Journal*, member of the Editorial Board of Hong Kong Economic Papers, part-time member of the Central Policy Unit and member of the Hong Kong Committee for Pacific Economic Co-operation. His research interests cover the areas of applied theory, labour market and employment, and the Hong Kong economy. Besides a continuing interest in economic theory, Dr Liu is interested in the empirical aspects of economics. He thinks that changes in the economy of Hong Kong during the transition period leading up to 1997 will present many challenging opportunities for economic researchers.

#### DR SUNG YUN-WING

宋恩榮

Dr Yun-wing Sung is currently Reader in Economics, and co-Director of the **Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme** at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. He is also Corresponding Editor of *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*. His research interests include international trade, economic development, the Hong Kong economy, and the Chinese economy. He is currently involved in the following research projects: Economic Reform and Opening of Shanghai, The International Role of Hong Kong and 1997, Trade and Telecommunication in Greater China, The Role of Hong Kong in China's Wool Industry, Empirical Study of Indirect Trade between Taiwan and Mainland China, and a book project on The Emergence of Greater China.

#### DR LIAO KUANG-SHENG

廖光生

Dr Liao is the Director of the research programme **Japan and Asia-Pacific Development** at the Institute. Dr Liao is Reader in the Department of Government

and Public Administration at The Chinese University; he is also serving on several organizations helping the Hong Kong community. Dr Liao studied political science in Taiwan (National Taiwan University) and in the United States, obtaining his Ph.D. from the University of Michigan in 1974. His academic interests encompass Western political thought, political theory, international and comparative politics. His research work has covered mainly the Chinese political system and its implications for the surrounding politics, Japan's position in East Asia and its relations with Southeast Asia and the implications of recent developments for Taiwan and Hong Kong and the emerging economies of the region.

### PROF. YEUNG YUE-MAN

楊汝萬

With basic training in geography in Hong Kong, Canada and the United States, Professor Yeung has had a rich and variegated career that has spanned teaching, research, international development and university administration. He was away from Hong Kong for almost two decades, studying in North America and working in Singapore and Canada before being appointed in 1984 chair professor of Geography at this University. Professor Yeung has travelled to most countries in the Asia-Pacific region and has worked cooperatively with many Asian research institutes and researchers. His research interests lie mainly in Asian cities, low-cost housing, and policy studies and design for development, with particular reference to Pacific Asia. He has published numerous books and articles in international learned journals on these subjects. Apart from being the Director of the Institute, Professor Yeung leads the **Urban and Regional Development Programme**. Professor Yeung plays a very active role in serving the Hong Kong community through memberships in several public bodies providing key urban services, and he participates collaboratively in many regional and global research projects.

### PROF. LAU SIU-KAI

劉兆佳

Professor Lau Siu-kai graduated from the University of Hong Kong in 1971 with a B.Soc.Sc. degree in Sociology and Economics, and from the University of Minnesota in 1975 with a Ph.D. in Sociology. He joined CUHK in 1975. Professor Lau's major research interests are: comparative political and social development, society and politics in Hong Kong, and political development in traditional and modern China. He tackles both macroscopic issues as well as microscopic issues such as political culture and political behaviour. His favorite approach is the comparative historical method. His publications include *Society and Politics in Hong Kong* (1982) and *The Ethos of the Hong Kong Chinese* (1988) (co-authored with Kuan Hsin-chi).

### MS WAN PO-SAN

尹寶珊

Ms Wan received her B.S.Sc. and M.Phil. in Sociology from CUHK. She is experienced in sample surveys and Hong Kong studies. Her major research interests are the status of women and the state of the environment. Other interests include gender issues, quality of life, social problems and pattern of social change in Hong Kong. She is responsible for the Institute's publications and co-director with Prof. Lau of the programme **Social Indicators and Social Development of Hong Kong**.

### DR MAURICE BROSSEAU

孫其樂

A.B., Université Laval, Québec; Ph.D. in sociology and China Studies, University of Chicago. Dr Brosseau is currently the co-ordinator of the documentation collection and a member of the Editorial Committee at the Institute; he has been organizing, with Prof. Yeung Yue-man, the Introductory China Course for the Civil Service Training Centre of Hong Kong Government. His basic interests is the evolution of institutions within the Chinese social systems, and he has been focusing on the participation of individuals, collectives and formal organizations in that process. Dr Brosseau has been investigating the emergence and development of entrepreneurship in the socialist environment of the Guangdong Pearl River Delta. In the last four years, he has co-edited *China Review*, an annual published by The Chinese University Press.

### DR TIMOTHY WONG

王家英

Dr Timothy Wong received his B.A. Honours, M.A. and Ph.D. in Sociology at the University of Manitoba, Canada. He worked as Lecturer in the Department of Sociology, University of Manitoba, for three years before being appointed as Research Officer in the Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies at The Chinese University of Hong Kong in September 1992. Dr Wong's major research interests include economic development, class relations, democratization, and problems of national identity in Taiwan. He is responsible for external liaison work of the Institute and the secretarial work of the Social Science and Education Panel of the University.

## RESEARCH PROGRAMMES

### CHINA'S REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT:

#### A) China's Economic Reform and Development (CERD)

Programme Director: Dr Hsueh Tien-tung

##### 1. Highlights of the Research Projects

In this programme, the Chinese side of the Guangdong project has completed its part and has published a book entitled *Dream Becomes Reality -- Guangdong Approaching the Market Economy* by South China University of Technology Press. However, the Hong Kong side is still working on the other part. The programme continues to carry out its ongoing project, China's New National Accounting, and has initiated a new project, The Political Economies of China, Japan and Taiwan and their Developments: An International Comparison.

##### 2. Research Activities

Four collaborators, Liu Chengxiang et al., from the State Statistical Bureau, PRC, paid a visit to this programme from 25 February to 3 March 1994. A draft of *The Accounting Theory and Method of China's New National Income* had been completed; it was discussed by both parties. It was decided to reshuffle the work in two parts: Part I, China's National Income 1952-1992, Theory and Practice; and Part II, China's National Income Accounts and Its Related Tables of Real and Financial Macroeconomic Variables.

##### 3. Ongoing Projects

(1) Guangdong's Economic Reform and Open Door Policy: A Prototype of China's Quest for Economic Development, (a) a quantitative analysis of Guangdong's Economic Development based

on the regional data is in progress; (b) the volume, *Statistical Data of Guangdong, 1949-1989 - Province, Municipal Administrations Proper, Municipalities, Cities Proper and Counties*, is now under negotiation with the Statistical Bureau of Guangdong Province for updating.

(2) China's New National Income Accounting:

The research staff includes:

Hsueh Tien-tung,

Li Qiang et al. (nine participants) of the Department of National Economic Accounts,

State Statistical Bureau, PRC.

The research output will be a volume titled *China's National Income 1952-1992, Theory and Practice*. The volume covers the establishment and evolution of China's national income since 1949; China's national income accounts based on the Material Products System (MPS); China's national income accounts based on the System of National Accounts (SNA); the transformation between GNP and its components in SNA and national income and its components in MPS; and a new series of data on China's national income and its components 1952-1992 in both MPS and SNA specifications at national and provincial levels.

(3) The Political Economies of China, Japan and Taiwan and their Developments: An International Comparison:

The research staff includes:

Hsueh Tien-tung,

Prof. Shoichi Ito, School of Economics, University of Osaka Prefecture, Japan,

Prof. Teruzo Muraoka, Economic Research Center, School of Economics, Nagoya University, Japan.

Research objectives cover Part I, economic efficiency and Part II, social equity in China, Japan and Taiwan. Part I includes aspects of economic performance; the role of the private sector; investment, savings and the banking sector; the foreign trade sector; the

government sector; and an assessment of economic efficiency. Part II includes aspects of equal opportunity, anti-monopoly, and alternatives for economic activities; education and human capital; and social insurance schemes. There is also a section on international comparison for each aspect aforementioned.

Duration: 1993-1996.

#### 4. Publications

Hsueh Tien-tung, Li Qiang and Liu Shucheng (eds), *China's Provincial Statistics, 1949-1989* (Boulder, Colorado and Summertown, Oxford: Westview Press, 1993).

Hsueh Tien-tung, *China's Regional Economic Development and Its Policy Implications*, Occasional Paper No. 35 (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, May 1994).

Hsueh Tien-tung, "Pattern of Regional Development in the People's Republic of China," *Asian Economic Journal*, Vol. 8, No. 1 (March 1994), pp.1-38.

Li Jingwen, Zheng Yuxin and Hsueh Tien-tung (eds), *中國生產率變動趨勢之研究* (Studies of China's Productivity Issues) ( Beijing: China's Social Sciences Literature Publishing House, 1993).

Tsui Kai-yuen, Thomas G. Rawski and Hsueh Tien-tung, "經濟體制改革對全民所有制工業的影響：地區剖視" (The Impact of Reform on China's State Industry: A Regional Perspective), in Li Jingwen, Zheng Yuxin and Hsueh Tien-tung (eds), *Studies of China's Productivity Issues*, pp.130-64.

Hsueh Tien-tung and Woo Tun-oy, "勞動生產率部門結構的地區差異 1985-1989" (Regional Disparities in the Sectoral Structure of Labour Productivity, 1985-1989), in Li Jingwen, Zheng Yuxin and Hsueh Tien-tung (eds), *Studies of China's Productivity Issues*, pp.165-205.

Liu Shucheng, Li Qiang and Hsueh Tien-tung (eds), *中國地區經濟發展研究 1949-1989* (Studies of China's Regional Economic Development 1949-1989) (Beijing: China's Statistical Publishing House, 1994).

Hsueh Tien-tung, "中國地區的綜合發展指標體系" (The Consolidated Development Indicators System of China's Regional Economies), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development 1949-1989*, pp.22-56.

Hsueh Tien-tung, "中國地區經濟發展的型態，兼與國際間的比較" (Pattern of China's Regional Economic Development, an International Comparison), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development, 1949-1989*, pp.74-99.

Tsui Kai-yuen, “測算中國省際地區差距的問題” (Some Questions on the Measurement of China's Regional Inequalities), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development, 1949-1989*, pp.166-80.

Tsui Kai-yuen, “測算中國多維的地區差距” (Measurement of Multidimensional Interprovincial Inequality with an Application Using Chinese Data), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development, 1949-1989*, pp.181-92.

Luk Chiu-ming, “不同時間空間的中國經濟發展之因子分析研究” (A Factor Analytic Study of China's Economic Development over Time and Space), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development, 1949-1989*, pp.222-43.

Luk Chiu-ming, “中國的經濟核心與邊陲空間布局有否改變?” (Is There a Change in the Spatial Pattern of China's Economic Core and Periphery?), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development, 1949-1989*, pp.271-91.

Chan Chun-kwong, Roger, “「三線」地區工業發展之評價” (Industrial Development of the “Third Line” Region: An Evaluation), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development, 1949-1989*, pp.329-42.

Chan Chun-kwong, Roger, “開放政策下珠江三角洲的空間轉變” (Spatial Transformation of the Pearl River Delta Region under the Open Door Policy), in *Studies of China's Regional Economic Development, 1949-1989*, pp.343-49.

Huang Haichao, Zheng Fanghui and Ding Anhua (eds), *夢想成真—廣東走向市場經濟* (Dream Becomes Reality - Guangdong Approaching the Market Economy) (Guangzhou: South China University of Technology Press, 1993).

## **B) Policy Studies in China (PSC)**

Programme Director: Dr Peter N. S. Lee

The Policy Studies in China (PSC) Programme promotes empirical studies on the issues and processes of public policy in the People's Republic of China (PRC). The Programme presently focuses on such policy areas as public welfare provision, municipal management, public sector reform and enterprise organization and industrial policy in the PRC.

Because of a modest level of funding, the programme endeavoured to explore the funding sources and the opportunity for collaborative research with institutes/units overseas and in the PRC throughout the entire academic year, 1993-1994. The PSC Programme continued its existing research projects, and sponsored a major international conference, in addition to a series of seminars/workshops. Also it worked on individual and group publication projects. The following highlights the research activities and academic functions of the entire academic year.

## 1. Collaborative Research Projects

### a) Managing Municipal China Project

The research project forged an inter-varsity research team, including three members from the CUHK (Dr Peter N. S. Lee, Dr Chack Kie Wong and Dr King Kwun Tsao), one from the University of Hong Kong and one from the Hong Kong Polytechnic.

The members of the research team conducted extensive library survey with assistance from their research assistants and student helpers. Field visits were scheduled on a regular basis, coupled with in-depth interviews. Considerable progress was made.

### b) Welfare Responsibility and Economic Reform in Guangzhou

With funding from the South China Programme, Dr Chack Kie Wong and Dr Peter N. S. Lee administered a household survey on Welfare Conception and Economic Reform in Guangzhou, in collaboration with the Academy of Social Sciences of Guangzhou Municipality. The survey was conducted, with an effective sample of 1,118 adult residents, in five urban districts in Guangzhou. It was aimed at a survey of the changing views on the welfare responsibility of the State, the work unit, the family and the individual. The survey was successfully completed by the end of 1993 with its results presented at two international conferences.



In addition to the collaborative research projects, individual members were intensively involved in their own research.

## 2. Manuscripts and Publications

The members of the PSC Programme were able to produce a series of manuscripts and publications as follows:

### a) Manuscripts:

Peter N. S. Lee at CUHK and Professor Haruhiro Fukui at the University of California (Santa Barbara) are co-editing a book manuscript, *Informal Politics in East Asia*, of seven papers, in addition to the introductory and concluding chapters, on the basis of an international conference on the same subject-matter previously co-sponsored by the PSC Programme.

Peter N. S. Lee, "The Changing Modes of Public Welfare Provision in Reform China," presented at the International Conference on Managing Municipal Change (manuscript in preparation).

King K. Tsao, "Organizational Streamlining and Reshuffling in Municipal China," presented at the International Conference on Managing Municipal Change (manuscript in preparation).

Wong Chack Kie, "Some Preliminary Observations about Welfare Reforms in Guangzhou," presented at the International Conference on Managing Municipal Change (manuscript in preparation).

Wong Chack Kie, "China's Economic Reform and the Transformation of its Welfare System," presented at the 34th International Congress, Asian and North African Studies (manuscript in preparation).

Peter N. S. Lee and Garland Liu, "Work Unit and Welfare Provision in Reform China," presented at the 46th Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies (manuscript in preparation).

### b) Publications:

Peter N. S. Lee "Reforming the Social Security System in China," in Stuart Nagel and Marian Mills (eds) *Public Policy in China* (Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1994), pp.35-52.

Peter N. S. Lee (ed.) *Housing Reform under Deng Xiaoping* (with Introduction, pp.3-14) (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1993), pp.1-92.

### 3. Proposed New Research Project

The PSC Programme put forth a research proposal on "Managing Municipal Change in Reform China" and was awarded a research grant by the Research Grants Committee of the University and Polytechnics Grants Committee. The proposed project intends to conduct research on the transformation of the role of municipal governments from the total control and revenue maximization in a centrally planned economy to the emphasis on development and managerial expertise in a restructured market socialism during the reform era. The research team consists of six members, three from CUHK (Dr Peter N. S. Lee, Dr Chack Kie Wong and Dr King Kwun Tsao), two from the University of Hong Kong (Dr Peter T. Y. Cheung and Dr Rebecca Chiu) and one from Hong Kong Polytechnic (Dr Carlos Lo).

The research project will last for a three-year duration and take Guangzhou and Shanghai as empirical foci, coupled with other cities as points of reference. The project plans to conduct two household surveys in the two cities to prepare a set of data, such as municipal change indicators, to highlight trends in municipal development. The size of the survey sample will be 1,600 for each city. The survey will be designed in a way reflecting the main characteristics of the universe of municipal China and their trends in anticipation of the next series of survey in the future.

## SOUTH CHINA

Programme Director: Prof. Kuan Hsin-chi

### 1. Highlights of the Year

Three years after the inception of the Programme, the results of research activities made possible by the generous donation of Drs Cheng Yu-tung and Lee Shau-kee became increasingly visible.

In the first two years, the Programme provided partial funding for five and full funding for eight faculty research projects. Four of the eight fully-funded projects were completed. Another project on Shanghai was not yet completed but held a successful conference and produced several good papers. It is particularly noteworthy that one of the completed project, *Managing Municipal China*, won a competitive award of a UPGC research grant to the tune of HK\$600,000 for the conduct of an extended study. This attests to the impact of the Programme as a facilitator of pilot research.

Due to the resignation of Dr C. N. Chan from the University, Prof. David Wu was appointed member of the Executive Committee of the South China Programme. Other members include Dr Joseph M. Chen, Prof. H. C. Kuan (chairman), Dr C. C. Lau, Dr K. Y. Tsui, and Prof. Y. M. Yeung (*ex officio*).

The Executive Committee decided that, with effect from the academic year of 1994-1995, no more than four awards of the Cheng-Lee Student Fellowship be given in view of its rising cost as it is pegged to the postgraduate studentship of The Chinese University.

### 2. New Faculty Research

In the past year, the Programme funded two new faculty research projects: "Rural Welfare and Inequalities -- A Case Study of Rural Households in Guangdong and Sichuan" and "Investment

Environment Information System for Nanchang-Jiujiang Industrial Corridor of Beijing-Kowloon Railway."

The first project is led by Dr K. Y. Tsui as the principal investigator, a lecturer of the Department of Economics. It is a two-year project in cooperation with the State Statistical Bureau of the Chinese government. Investigators from the Bureau are Zhu Xiangdong, Tang Ping, and Wen Jianwu. The research team endeavours to build a model of rural household behaviour to facilitate an accurate measurement, a trend and causal analysis of growing inter-household and inter-regional inequalities as well as to simulate the effects of policy reforms on rural welfare and inequalities.

The second project is run by Dr Lin Hui as the principal investigator, a lecturer of our Department of Geography. It is a one and a half years project involving Dr Su Yafang from the State Key Laboratory of Resource and Environment Information System, Institute of Geography, Chinese Academy of Sciences, and Prof. Wu Jingci, Director, Center for Remote Sensing and Information System, Jiangxi Provincial Academy of Sciences, Nanchang. The Nanchang-Jiujiang Industrial Corridor of the Beijing-Kowloon Railway will have a very significant impact on the economic development in the area. The project is designed to develop a multimedia and user-oriented tool for investors, policy makers and academics to examine the investment environment, assess the impact of the related investments, simulate the different plans and conduct spatial analysis of development.

### 3. The Dr Cheng Yu-tung and Dr Lee Shau-kee Student Fellowship

Four such fellowships were awarded to the following postgraduate students.

Mr Chung Him, M.Phil. candidate in the Department of Geography. Thesis title: The City-Managing-County System and Urban-Rural Differences After 1984 -- A Case Study of Southern Jiangsu.

Mr Ku Hok Bun, M.Phil. candidate in the Department of Sociology. Thesis title: Grassroots Politics in a Changing Village in Southern China -- A Field Study in Xixi village of Meixian.

Mr Zhu Qing, M.Phil. candidate in the Department of Geography. Thesis title: The Role of Urban Planning in the Development of Shenzhen.

Mr Zhang Xiao Jun, M.Phil. candidate in the Department of Anthropology. Thesis title: The Revival of Ancestor-worship and Clans in Three Villages of Fujian.

#### 4. List of Papers

Brosseau, Maurice, "Entrepreneurs Probing Uncertainty," in *Guangdong -- Survey of a Province Undergoing Rapid Change*, edited by Y. M. Yeung and David K. Y. Chu (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1994), pp. 175-205.

Ho, Lok Sang, "Central-provincial Fiscal Relations," in *China Review 1994*, edited by Maurice Brosseau and Lo Chi Kin (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1994), pp. 12.1-12.23.

Ho, Lok Sang, "Environmental Management: A Regional Perspective."

Lee, Peter N. S., "The Changing Modes of Public Welfare Provision in Reform China: Theoretical Constructs and Policy Alternatives."

Lee, Peter N. S. and Garland Liu, "Work Unit and Welfare Provision in Reform China."

Ngai, Ngan-pun and Simon W.O. Law, "Family Stress and Adolescent Mental Health -- A Study on School Youth in Hong Kong and Guangzhou."

Siu, Helen F. and David Faure, *Down to Earth: The Territorial Bond in South China*, book-length manuscript.

Tsao, King K., "Organizational Streamlining and Reshuffling in Municipal China."

Wong, Chack Kie, "Some Preliminary Observations about Welfare Reforms in Guangzhou."

Wong, Chack Kie, "China's Economic Reform and the Transformation of Its Welfare System."

## 5. List of Completed Ph. D./ M. Phil. Theses

Soulard, François, "Restructuring Industries and the Creation of the Zhujiang Delta Extended Metropolitan Region, 1979-1989" (Ph. D. thesis).

Chan, Lap-sze, "Interaction between Multinational Advertising Agencies and Mass Media in China: The Case of the Guangdong Television."

Chang, Chi-hang, "Local Government and Rural Enterprises: A Case of Zhongshan City in the Pearl River Delta."

Chung, Him, "The City-managing-county System and Urban-rural Differences After 1984 -- A Case Study of Southern Jiangsu."

Ng, Simon T. M., "Law and Development: The Case of Municipal Land Management Regulations in Shenzhen Special Economic Zone."

Wong Hon-lung, "The Use of Foreign TV Media and Its Impact: The Case of Youth in Shenzhen."

Yip, Chi-yan, "Use and Interpretation of Popular Culture: A Case Study of Shunde."

Zhu, Qing, "The Role of Urban Planning in the Development of Shenzhen."

## GENDER RESEARCH

Programme Director : Dr Fanny M. C. Cheung

Aiming at the promotion of interdisciplinary research on the roles and activities of women and men, initiating conversation with the public on promoting gender equality, the Gender Research Programme consists in the active participation of scholars from the Faculties of Social Science, Arts, Education, Medicine and Business Administration. The programme activities in the period June 1993 - June 1994 were as follows :

## 1. Conference

### 1) First Conference of the North American Chinese Sociologists' Association, Miami Beach, Florida, USA, August 1993

The North American Chinese Sociologists' Association Inc. organized its first conference in August 1993 featuring the latest studies on Gender Issues in Contemporary Chinese Societies. The conference was co-sponsored by the Gender Research Programme, the Faculty of Social Science of CUHK, the Chinese Sociology Association of Taiwan, the Institute of Sociology and Anthropology at the National Ching Hua University of Taiwan, and the Hong Kong Baptist College.

Major topics of discussion included gender issues in Chinese culture, sex role attitudes and household decision making, gender and social stratification, gender and development, gender inequality in the workplace, and gender, social network and social support.

### 2) International Conference on Women in Management in Asia, Hong Kong, November 1993

The first international conference on Women in Management in Asia was held from November 16 to 18 at the Hong Kong Sports Institute. Organized by the Faculty of Business Administration and co-sponsored by the Gender Research Programme, the conference aimed at exploring the issues related to women in management in the Asian region.

Initiated by Dr Robert Westwood and associates at the Department of Management in conjunction with their Universities and Polytechnics Grants Committee-funded research project on Female Expatriate Managers in Hong Kong, the conference discussed a wide range of issues including women entrepreneurs, women in banking, perceptions of women managers and work-family conflict. Over sixty participants from the Philippines, Nepal, India, Bangladesh, Japan, the UK and the USA attended the three-day conference. A practitioners' workshop on November 18 was jointly

organized with the Association of University Women of Asia Triennial Conference which took place at The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

## 2. Workshop

### 1) "Developing Sexual Harassment Policies within University Contexts"

The workshop on "Developing Sexual Harassment Policies within University Contexts" given by Prof. Marybeth Norton of Cornell University was successfully held on 4 March 1994 in Cho Yiu Conference Hall, CUHK. The workshop was co-organized by the GRP and the Hong Kong-America Center. Attended by over forty participants from CUHK, the University of Hong Kong, the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and the City Polytechnic of Hong Kong, the elaborative sexual harassment policy initiated at Cornell University was introduced and discussed.

### 2) Gender Role Workshop '94

Titled "Little Women, Little Men - Gender Role Stereotypes and Conflicts in Development," the annual Gender Role Workshop '94 discussed sex role stereotypes in the development of adolescents. It was held on May 28 at Lecture Theatre 6 of Lady Shaw Building, CUHK.

Mr Lam Woon Kwong, Deputy Secretary for Education and Manpower, was invited to be the officiating guest. Other speakers included Dr David Wu (Department of Anthropology, CUHK) on the "Comparative Studies of Sex Role Socialization of Children in China, Japan and America"; Ms Ruth Wing Man Lau (Chief Inspector, Education Department, Hong Kong Government) on the "Academic Results and Sex Distribution"; Mr Lau Chun-Kwok (Hong Kong Technical Teachers' College) on "Sex Role Education," and Ms Chan Po-King on "Experience of Parenting."



The workshop provided the opportunity for educators, parents, women's groups and academics to analyze the ways in which families and schools reinforce sexual stereotyping, and to explore ways as to how adults can provide an upbringing for their children in an environment without sexual discrimination.



Gender Role Workshop '94 : "Little Women, Little Men - Gender Role Stereotypes and Conflicts in Development."

### 3. Research

Women in Management in Hong Kong : An Investigation into the Position, Experiences and Attendant Problems of Women Managers in Hong Kong

Dr Robert Westwood, Dr Ngo Hang-Yue, Ms Melanie Orhant of the Department of Management at CUHK, and Ms Alicia Leung of the Department of Management at HK Baptist College are running

the Universities and Polytechnics Grants Committee-supported project. It seeks to provide the first comprehensive and integrated study of women in management in Hong Kong. Its aims are issues surrounding women managers at the individual, organizational and societal levels through a multi-method and multi-faceted study. By June 1994, the progress has been satisfactory. The research team has finished the interviews with female executives and the second survey of graduates of local universities. A company survey of human resources practices has started.

#### 4. Surveys

##### 1) Community Needs of Women and Men in Shatin

The Shatin District Board commissioned the Gender Research Programme to conduct a follow-up study on "Community Needs of Women and Men in Shatin." The survey interviewed a random sample of over 1,000 residents in Shatin between September 1993 and January 1994 to understand the cultural and psychological factors affecting the decisions of women and men to participate in community affairs. It also aimed at differentiating the community needs of women and men in the Shatin community. In addition to an oral presentation of the highlights, a full report was compiled and submitted to the Shatin District Board in April 1994.

##### 2) The Public's Perception of Equal Opportunity for Women and Men

Commissioned by the City and New Territories Administration (CNTA), the Gender Research Programme conducted the survey between December 1993 and March 1994.

The survey collected information on the experiences of inequality between women and men in respect of employment, education and other social attributes; the public's perception of and attitudes towards equal opportunities for women and men, and how gender affects the upbringing of women and men.

The expertise of the research team members was drawn from the areas of Psychology, Sociology, Anthropology, Management and Health. A random sample of over 2,000 male and female respondents aged 15 and above was interviewed for about thirty minutes each. A preliminary report on the partial findings with regard to methods to promote and improve gender equality was submitted to CNTA in March 1994. The final report was submitted in July 1994.

## 5. Publications

By the Gender Research Programme :

Choi, P. K., Au, K. C., Cheung, F. M. C., Tang, C. S. K., Yik, M. S. M., *Power And Dignity : Sexual Harassment on Campus in Hong Kong*. Occasional Paper No.32 (Hong Kong : Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1993).

*Newsletter : News and Views*, Issue No.6 (December 1993).

Tam, M. S. M., Cheung, F. M., Wong, S. Y., 沙田女性及男性居民之社區需要研究報告 (Survey Report on Community Needs of Women and Men in Shatin) (Shatin District Board, in press).

Tang, C. S. K. (ed.), 一九九三年兩性角色交流會：婦女與社區參與 (Community Participation by Women : Proceedings of the 1993 Annual Gender Role Workshop) (Hong Kong: Gender Research Programme, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1994).

Westwood, R., Mehra, T. and Cheung, F. M. (eds), *Gender & Society in Hong Kong: A Statistical Profile* (Hong Kong : Hong Kong Institute of Asia Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, in press).

By Members of the Gender Research Programme :

Cheung, F. M., Wan, P. S. and Wan, O. C., "The Underdeveloped Political Potential of Women in Hong Kong," in B. Nelson and N. Chowdhury (eds), *Women and Politics Worldwide* (New Haven : Yale University Press, 1994).

Choi, P. K., "Women," in Choi, P. K. and Ho, L. S. (eds), *The Other Hong Kong Report 1993* (Hong Kong : The Chinese University Press, 1993).

Committee on Women's Studies in Asia (ed.), *Women's Studies, Women's Lives: Essays by Women's Studies Scholars and Practitioners in South and South-East Asia* (New Delhi : Kali, 1993). (Dr Fanny Cheung is a member of the Committee.)

Lee, E. W. Y., "Gender Role," in *Family Life Education Handbook for Teachers* (The Family Planning Association of Hong Kong, forthcoming).

Mak, G. C. L., "Higher Education in the People's Republic of China," in S. Lie and Malik (eds), *World Yearbook of Education 1994. The Gender Gap in Higher Education* (London : Kegan Page, 1994).

Orhant, M., and R. I. Westwood. (eds), *Women in Management in Asia. Proceedings of the First International Conference on Women in Management in Asia* (Hong Kong: Department of Management and Gender Research Programme, CUHK, 1993).

Tam, M. S. M., "Anthropology of Women in China." Paper presented at the 13th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Mexico City, August 1993.

Tam, M. S. M., "The Female and the Individual in Chinese Modernization : Ideas for Future Research." Paper presented at the New Asia Seminar on Chinese Modernization, CUHK, October 1993.

Tam, M. S. M., "Heavy Yet Light : Women's Familial Responsibilities in Tung Chung." Paper presented at the International Symposium, Meeting Point of Cultures : Macau and Ethnic Diversity in Asia, Macau, November 1993.

Tam, M. S. M., 真假亞當與夏娃——人類學：關於性別的界定，轉移與操控 (True / False Adam and Eve -- Anthropology : On the Definition, Transfer and Control of Gender), *Ming Pao Monthly*, Vol. 29, No. 3 (1994), pp. 34-36.

Westwood, R. I., and S. M. Leung, "The Female Expatriate Experience: Coping with Gender & Culture." *International Studies of Management and Organization* (forthcoming).

Yip, H. M., and W. Y. Ho, "The Hou Wang Cult and Tung Chung's Communal Culture." *Istoria. Collected Essays in Commemoration of the 30th Anniversary of The Chinese University of Hong Kong*. History Department, CUHK, 1994, pp. 301-338.

## 6. Gender Research Scholarships

The United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia offered four scholarships to be awarded to Chinese University students for conducting research projects on gender studies. Applicants for the scholarships were screened by the Gender Research Programme. In the year 1993-1994, two postgraduates and two undergraduates were selected. The postgraduate recipients were

Ms Law Shui Fun of the Psychology Department to study "The Influence of Sex-role Identification and Personality Traits on Vocational Orientation of College Students" and Mr Wong Man Kong of the History Department whose project was entitled "Mrs Missionaries and Missionary Enterprise in China, 1842-1890." The undergraduate recipients were Mr Lau Hon Biu of the Psychology Department, "Gender Role Stress and Burnout"; and Ms Wong Sai Yun of the Anthropology Department, "Women's Labour as Family Strategy to Change -- Case of Tung Chung." The graduate scholarships are US\$700 each and the undergraduates scholarships are US\$400 each.

## 7. International Academic Links

The GRP received invitations to participate in the following collaborative projects :

- "Gender Issues of Economies in Transition : Comparing East Central Europe and China." Research Centre in Women's Studies, University of Sussex.

- "Psychological Determinants of Women's Health and Well-being in Various Cultures." National Institute for Psycho-social Factors and Health, Sweden.

The GRP received the following visitors from overseas institutions :

- Prof. Peggy McIntosh, Wellesley College, Elizabeth Luce Moore Distinguished Scholar, 19 November 1993.

- Prof. Bruce Appleby, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, gave a talk to programme members on "Sexual Harassment : Issues and Policy," on 24 November 1993.

- Prof. Kyoichi Sonoda, Department of Social Welfare, Faculty of Sociology, Toyo University, and Associate Professor Yoshio Yonebayashi, Medical Sociology, School of Medicine, Juntendo University, January 1994.

- Prof. Lu Shuhua, Department of Sociology, Beijing University, 25 May 1994.

- Prof. Gao Chiyu, Beijing Administrative College, 22 June 1994.

## HONG KONG AND ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIES

Programme Directors: Dr Liu Pak-wai  
Dr Sung Yun-wing

### I. Research Activities

The programme will be launching a new project, "A Comparative Study of Economic Development and Reforms in the Yangtze River Delta and the Pearl River Delta," in 1994-1995. The project has been selected for funding by the Research Grants Council (RGC). An amount of HK\$303,000 has been allocated by the RGC Earmarked Grant 94/95 to support the project. The project involves Dr Sung Yun-wing, Dr Liu Pak-wai, Dr Wong Yue-chim, Dr Luk Yim-fai, and Ms Lau Pui-king.

The following research projects are currently sponsored by or affiliated with the Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific Economies Research Programme (HKAPE).

1. Economic Reform and Opening of Shanghai. The project was funded by the South China Programme. A concluding seminar was held in CUHK in June 1994 involving researchers from the Shanghai Municipal Government, Qinghua University, and CUHK. Part of the revised papers will be published in a forthcoming volume by The Chinese University Press to be edited by Professor Yeung Yue-man and Dr Sung Yun-wing.

2. Empirical Study of Indirect Trade between Taiwan and Mainland China (funded by the Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research, Taiwan, involving Dr Sung Yun-wing and Professor Kao Chang of the Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research).

3. Role of Hong Kong in China's Wool Industry (part of the project Wool in Northeast Asia is sponsored by the Australian National University and is funded by the Australian wool industry, involving Dr Sung Yun-wing and Mr Woo Tun Oy of Baptist College).

4. The International Role of Hong Kong and 1997: The Political and Economic Links of Hong Kong with the UK, the USA, Japan, Taiwan and Singapore (funded by the British Council involving Dr Sung Yun-wing and Mr Brian Hooks of Leeds University).
5. Education Vouchers in Hong Kong (funded by the Social Science and Education Panel of CUHK involving Dr Liu Pak-wai).
6. Inflation in Hong Kong: Pattern, Causes and Policies (funded by a RGC earmarked research grant involving Dr Wong Yue-chim, Dr Liu Pak-wai and Dr Alan Siu of HKU).
7. Labour Shortage and Importing Labour in Hong Kong (funded by the Social Science and Education Panel and HKAPE involving Dr Wong Yue-chim).
8. Demand for Private Residential Housing in Hong Kong (funded by HKAPE and Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research involving Dr Liu Pak-wai, Dr Wong Yue-chim and Dr Alan Siu).
9. Division of Labour, Transaction Cost, Evolution of Firm and Firm Size (funded by HKAPE involving Dr Liu Pak-wai and Dr Yang Xiaokai).
10. An Economic Analysis of Continuing Education: Benefits, Costs, Trends and Policy (funded by a UPGC earmarked grant involving Dr Liu Pak-wai, Dr Ho Lok-sang and Dr Chung Yue-ping).

## II. Publications

The following articles and books were or are to be published in 1993-94 under the sponsorship of HKAPE.

Sung Yun-wing, Liu Pak-wai, Wong Yue-chim, and Lau Pui-king, *The Fifth Dragon: The Emergence of the Pearl River Delta*, (Addison-Wesley, forthcoming).

Liu Pak-wai, "Economic Development of Asian Newly Industrialized Economies: Historical Significance and Lessons for LDCs," *Journal of Asian Economics*, Vol. 5, No. 2 (June 1994), pp. 241-52.

Lam Kit-chun and Liu Pak-wai, "Economic Performance of New Immigrants in Hong Kong," Working Paper Series ES92034 (Business Research Centre, School of Business, Hong Kong Baptist College, June 1993).

\_\_\_\_\_, "Are Immigrants Assimilating Better Now than A Decade Ago? The Case of Hong Kong," Occasional Paper No. 31 (Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, November 1993).

Chung Yue-ping, Ho Lok-sang and Liu Pak-wai, "An Economic Analysis of Continuing Education: Benefits, Costs, Trends and Policy," an interim report submitted to the University and Polytechnic Grants Committee, Hong Kong, April 1994, 55 pages.

Wong Yue-chim, Alan K.F. Siu and Liu Pak-wai, "Demand for Private Residential Housing in Hong Kong," May 1994, 129 pages.

Sung Yun-wing, "An Appraisal of China's Foreign Trade Policy, 1950-1992," in T. N. Srinivasan (ed., with contributions from Justin Yifu Lin and Yun-Wing Sung), *Agriculture and Trade in China and India: Policies and Performance since 1950* (San Francisco: International Center for Economic Growth, Institute for Contemporary Studies Press, 1994), pp. 109-53.

Sung Yun-wing, "The Hong Kong Economy: To the 1997 Barrier and Beyond," in Zhiling Lin and Thomas W. Robinson eds, *The Chinese and Their Future: Beijing, Taipei, and Hong Kong* (Washington, DC: The American Enterprise Institute Press, 1994), pp. 315-41.

Sung Yun-wing, "Foreign Investment and Trade," in Maurice Brosseau and Lo Chi Kin (eds), *China Review 1994* (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1994), pp. 12.1-12.12.

Sung Yun-wing, "China's Impact on the Asian Pacific Regional Economy," *Business and the Contemporary World*, Vol. V, No.2, pp. 105-28.

### III. *Asian Economic Journal*

This is the fourth year in which Osaka International University and our programme jointly publish the *Asian Economic Journal* for the East Asian Economic Association. One of the programme's co-director is directly involved in the editorial and publication activities. Dr P. W. Liu serves as Managing Editor of the journal. Three issues are published each year. Starting in 1994, Blackwell Publishing Co. takes over the copy-editing and printing of the journal. This joint effort will continue to grow in the coming years and will require



resources from the programme, especially editorial support. In this connection, the University via the Faculty of Social Science has approved a sum of \$50,000 to support a part-time editorial assistant for two years.

#### IV. Impact

Dr Liu Pak-wai serves as a part-time member of the Central Policy Unit of the Hong Kong government and as the official forecaster of the Hong Kong Committee for Pacific Economic Co-operation for the Pacific Economic Outlook Project of the Pacific Economic Co-operation Council. Dr Sung Yun-wing serves as corresponding editor (Hong Kong) of the *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*, as member of the Statistics Advisory Committee, and as committee member of the twenty-first Pacific Trade and Development Conference. These professional activities which are related to HKAPE have an impact on the local community as well as the Asia Pacific. They also help to project the image of the Research Programme.

The *Asian Economic Journal* is a journal which is based in the Asian region and is devoted to publishing articles on the Asian economies which is based in the Asian region. The journal has a wide circulation not only in Asia but also in Europe and North America. Its readership is expected to increase as economists worldwide focus their attention on the economic success of the Asia-Pacific region. The editorial committee is very broadbased; it includes leading economists from all major East and Southeast Asian countries. Because the journal is edited, printed and published at CUHK, it bears the name of CUHK together with Osaka International University on the front cover as the two institutions which produce the journal. The Secretariat of the East Asian Economic Association is also located at CUHK using HKIAPS as its address. Starting in 1994, Blackwell takes over the promotion and circulation of the journal in the North American and European

markets. This will increase the visibility and impact of the journal outside of Asia.

The journal and the location of the Secretariat have promoted the image of CUHK in general, and HKAPE and HKIAPS in particular, as institutions active in research within the Asia-Pacific region.

## V. Outside Funding

HKAPE brought in outside funding amounting to \$977,267 in 1993-1994:

RGC	\$303,000	Research project: A Comparative Study of Economic Development and Reforms in the Yangtze River Delta and the Pearl River Delta.
UPGC	\$500,400	Research project: An Economic Analysis of Continuing Education Benefits, Costs, Trends and policy.
Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research	\$173,867	Research project: An Empirical Study of Indirect Trade between Taiwan and Mainland China.

## JAPAN AND ASIA-PACIFIC DEVELOPMENT

Programme Director: Dr K. S. Liao

### 1. Objectives

The Programme is characterized by its interdisciplinary study of the political economy of the Asia-Pacific region. The focus of the Programme is twofold. First, it emphasizes a wide-ranging study of Japan's society, overseas investment and foreign relations. The changing international order has made the research on Japan's position in the Asia Pacific region meaningful. To strive for a more comprehensive analysis of the Asia Pacific, the Programme has, in addition, conducted research on the recent development of the triangular relations between Hong Kong, mainland China and Taiwan.

The reshaping of international relations in the post Cold War era and the rise of China as an economic power have had a tremendous impact on the Asia-Pacific region. New problems will arise under these new developments. Change in the Asia Pacific is both shaped by the domestic development of the respective countries and the main trends in global evolution. Analysis without either of them will be incomplete. Therefore, the Programme will place emphasis on the domestic linkage to the external environment in exploring the development in the Asia-Pacific region.

### 2. Independent Research Projects

Several independent research projects are being conducted by the Programme members:

- a) "Taiwan and Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation," by Dr Kuang-sheng Liao;
- b) "Regional Security in Asia-Pacific Region," by Dr Kuang-sheng Liao;

c) "Japanese Administrative Reform in a Time of Change," by Mr Kui Hung Wong;

d) 「香港日資企業的人事管理」(Personnel Management of Japanese Companies in Hong Kong ), by Mrs Ming-chee Choo Fong.

### 3. Collaborative Research Project

With the research support from Shanghai's Fudan University, the Programme has developed a collaborative project entitled "Shanghai and Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation." This project aims to study Shanghai's development model and its significance for the Asia-Pacific region. The Programme will work closely with the Center for Economic Studies and the Center for Japanese Studies of Fudan University.

### 4. International Conference

An international conference on "Economic Development Across the Strait and Economic Cooperation in Asia-Pacific Region" was held on 9-10 June 1994. This two-day conference was sponsored by the Lippo Group (Hong Kong), the Ming-yu Culture Foundation (Taipei), the Wu Foundation (Taipei), Full Long Security Co., Ltd. (Taipei) and the Fortune Foundation (Taipei).

Some twenty scholars and experts from mainland China, Hong Kong, Taiwan and the business sector joined the conference to discuss the recent development of the Taiwan Strait relations and its impact on Asia-Pacific economic cooperation. Because of the rapid development of economic and political relations across the Taiwan Strait, the topics of our conference drew wide public attention. Expressly, the conference participants exchanged their judicious opinions on the triangular trade among mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong, Shanghai's development model and the participation to Asia-Pacific economic cooperation and cross-Strait implications.

## 5. Publications

Kuang-sheng Liao (ed.), *The New International Order in East Asia* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1993).

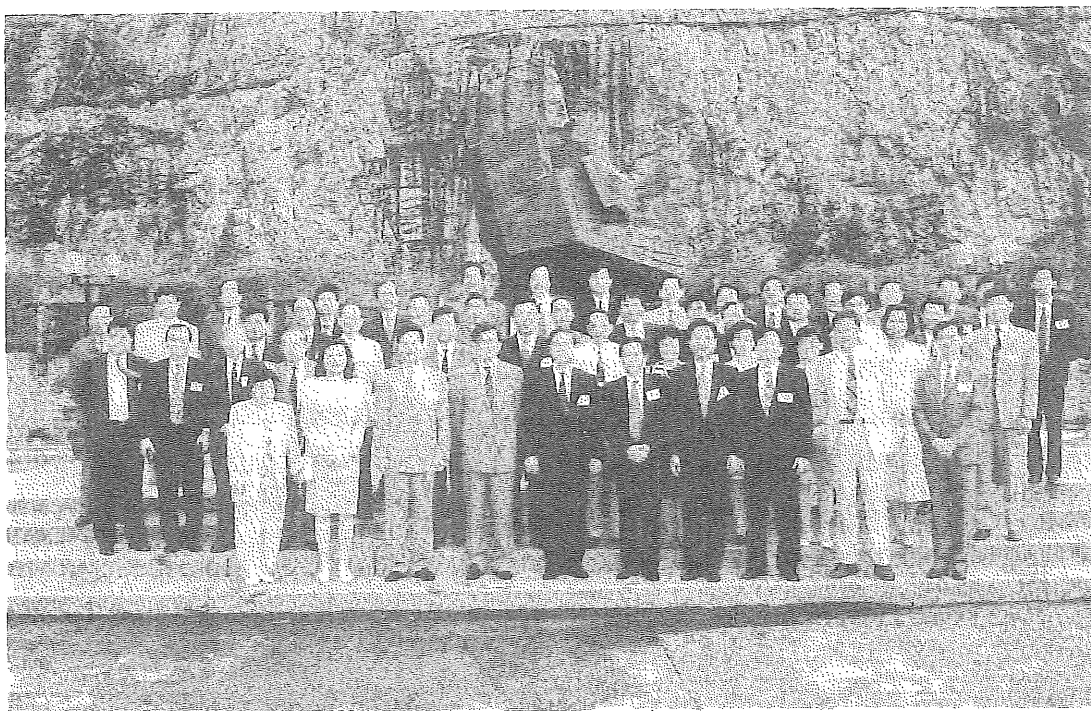
\_\_\_\_\_ "Sino-Japanese Relations in the New International Order," *ibid.*

\_\_\_\_\_ "新黨與兩岸關係" (The Chinese New Party and the Strait Relations). *中國時報周刊* (China Times Weekly), No. 91 (26 September 1993).

\_\_\_\_\_ *香港政黨政治的發展與台港關係* (Development of Party Politics in Hong Kong and Taiwan-Hong Kong Relations) (Taipei: Cultural Foundation of National Development Studies, 1994).

\_\_\_\_\_ *大陸市場經濟的發展與兩岸關係* (Development of China's Market Economy and the Strait Relations). Paper presented at the Conference on "Economic Development Across the Strait and Economic Cooperation in Asia-Pacific Region" at The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 9-10 June 1994.

\_\_\_\_\_ *Taiwan and Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation* (in preparation).



front row (from left to right): Ms Pui-king Lau, Ms Jai-ying Lee, Mr Kenneth K. Lai, Prof. Kuo-chou Lai, Prof. Ambrose Y. C. King, Dr Ming-yu Tsai, Mr Eric T. Wu, Dr Kuang-sheng Liao, Dr Peter N. S. Lee, Dr Charng Kao.

## URBAN AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN PACIFIC ASIA

Programme Director: Prof. Yeung Yue-man

The past year saw the Programme under a new funding mode, with all direct research funding provided by the Lippo Fund for Urban Research, as a result of the Lippo Group's donation in June 1993 supporting the Programme for the next four years. Consequently, several new initiatives are noteworthy.

First, the Programme began its new involvement in Fujian, which is expected to be sustained over the next few years. A team of three, consisting of Professor Yeung, Dr David K. Y. Chu and Mr Tang Wing Shing, spent the period 5-14 December 1993 conducting a reconnaissance survey of the main development corridor of the province from Fuzhou to Zhangzhou, meeting key policy-makers and gaining a first-hand understanding of development problems in the region. This is the beginning of a longer term involvement of the Programme in this province in the years ahead.

Secondly, as a result of the new regional focus on Fujian, more extensive contacts have been made in that province and elsewhere in China to explore possibilities of collaboration in research. It is expected that some positive developments will emerge in the near future.

Thirdly, because of its independent funding, a modest attempt was made at commissioned research. In this case, it was an updated paper on planning in Asian cities by one of the internationally renowned scholars in the field.

### 1. Scholarly Visits

There were many scholars who made short visits with the Programme, but two activities are worthy of mention.

First, a group of three geographers, from Shandong Normal University led by the President, Chen Longfei, with Professors Wu Rilin and Jin Rongxing, were guests of the Programme from 22 to 28 November 1993. During that period, President Chen conducted a seminar on 23 November on the subject "Shandong's Economic Development since China's Open Policy" at the Institute. Professors Wu and Jin conducted their seminars under the organization of the Universities Service Centre and the Department of Geography, respectively.

Secondly, Mr Kris Olds of the University of Bristol, who was conducting his research on Hong Kong's investment in Shanghai, was attached to the Programme as a Visiting Scholar for two periods in September 1993 and April 1994. He is writing up his research findings.

## 2. Research

The Programme made excellent progress in research, which may be noted as follows:

a) A project on Guangdong, with the participation of over ten colleagues at this University and others from other tertiary institutions in Hong Kong, occupied the bulk of the Programme's efforts. The project was successfully completed and culminated in the publication, in February 1994, of a volume by The Chinese University Press.

b) Encouraged by the success of the Guangdong volume, a team has been assembled to prepare a volume on Shanghai following the format of the Guangdong volume. The project was launched in June 1994 and is expected to be the focal point for the Programme in the year ahead.

c) Preliminary work has been undertaken on data gathering, establishing contacts and undertaking field investigation on Fujian. A report summarizing the field surveys in December 1993 is in the

final stage of preparation, to be followed in the coming year by other activities.

d) The United Nations University-supported project on the Asian Pacific Urban System was completed. A manuscript, entitled *Emerging World Cities in Pacific Asia: Growth and Adjustment to Global Restructuring* under the editorship of Fu-chen Lo and Yue-man Yeung, has been finished. The manuscript is being peer reviewed and will eventually be published by the United Nations University Press, in collaboration with The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

e) The Ford Foundation-supported project on Urbanization in the Developing World in the 1990s was recently completed. Four volumes containing the findings are being published by the Centre for Urban and Community Studies of the University of Toronto. The first volume on Asia came off the press in May 1994, with a contribution by Yue-man Yeung.

f) Tang Wing Shing continued with his project on the role of development plans in new towns in Hong Kong. The findings are being written up.

g) A new project on Global Change in the Commonwealth has been launched, primarily the result of the Programme's collaboration with the Commonwealth Geographical Bureau (CGB), to host a symposium on the subject from 5 to 7 December 1994 in Hong Kong. It is expected that a book will be published as a result of this initiative. The symposium has received generous funding from the CGB, Sino Land, the Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd. and the Lippo Group.

Professor Yeung continued to serve as a member of the Advisory Committee in the Urban Management Programme (Phase II), funded and coordinated by United Nations agencies and bilateral donors. This appointment allowed him to attend international meetings and to be in touch with institutions and researchers in urban and regional development in many parts of the world, especially in



the Asia-Pacific region. For example, he visited Vietnam on a United Nations Mission in August 1993, the purpose of which was to advise the Vietnamese government on how best to develop its cities as a consequence of its policy to pursue a market-oriented pattern of development.

### 3. Publications

Yue-man Yeung (ed.), *Pacific Asia in the 21st Century: Geographical and Developmental Perspectives* (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1993), 346 pp.

Wing-Shing Tang, David K. Y. Chu and C. Cindy Fan, "Economic Reform and Regional Development in China in the 21st Century," in *Pacific Asia in the 21st Century*, pp. 105-33.

Yue-man Yeung, "Physical and Economic Transformation of Pacific Asia," in *Pacific Asia in the 21st Century*, pp. 25-46.

Terry G. McGee and Yue-man Yeung, "Urban Futures for Pacific Asia: Towards the 21st Century," in *Pacific Asia in the 21st Century*, pp. 47-67.

Yue-man Yeung, "Urban Agriculture: East and Southeast Asia," in Luc J. A. Mougeot and Denis Masse (eds), *Urban Environment Management: Developing a Global Research Agenda*, Vol. 1 (Ottawa: IDRC, 1993), pp. 136-49.

-----, "The Urban Poor and Urban Basic Infrastructures Services in Asia: Past Approaches and Emerging Challenges," in Michael Bamberger and Abdul Aziz (eds), *The Design and Management of Sustainable Projects to Alleviate Poverty in South Asia*. EDI Seminar Series (Washington, DC: The World Bank, 1993), pp. 77-101.

-----, "The Changing Face of Asia: Towards the 21st Century," Advertising Supplement of *Reader's Digest*, Southeast Asian edition (September 1993), 8 pp. facing p. 80.

-----, "Emerging Natural Economic Areas Surrounding China and Their Implications for the Asia-Pacific Region," Occasional Paper No. 120 (Department of Geography, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1994), 25 pp.

-----, "Urban Research in Asia: Problems, Priorities, and Prospects," Occasional Paper No. 34 (Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1994), 31 pp.

Richard Stren and Yue-man Yeung, "Urban Research in Developing Countries: Towards an Agenda for the 1990s," Occasional Paper No. 33 (Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1994), 28 pp.

Y. M. Yeung and David K. Y. Chu (eds), *Guangdong: Survey of a Province Undergoing Rapid Change* (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1994), 504 pp. Ten of the twenty chapters are authored by researchers at this University.

## **POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF HONG KONG**

Programme Director: Prof. Lau Siu-kai

### **1. Objectives**

This programme studies the political changes in Hong Kong which are induced by political reforms and by the scheduled return of the territory's sovereignty to China in 1997 and effected by changes in the socio-economic sectors. A comprehensive series of research topics have been and will be handled. At present, the programme focuses upon the issues related to popular elections, Sino-British relationship, relationship between China and Hong Kong, regime transition, authority decline and the problem of political leadership.

### **2. Research Activities**

- a) Both Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi continue to focus on the study of the patterns of political change in Hong Kong, particularly on areas such as political leadership, regime transition, political culture, and emergent issues in the transitional period.
- b) Political Culture and Political Participation of the Hong Kong Chinese (Lau Siu-kai, Kuan Hsin-chi, Lee Ming-kwan [Hong Kong Polytechnic] and Leung Sai-wing [Hong Kong Polytechnic]). The project is funded by the Research Grants Council of the UPGC. A preliminary report on the project has been submitted to the UPGC,

further analysis of the data collected in the questionnaire surveys is still ongoing.

c) An Investigation of the Views of Candidates for the 1994-1995 Direct Elections in the District Boards, the Municipal Councils and the Legislative Council (Ernest Chui Wing-tak [University of Hong Kong and also Ph.D. student at CUHK]). The study is funded by the Programme itself.

d) Political Change and the Civil Servants in Hong Kong (Lau Siu-kai). The project is funded by The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

e) Political Culture and Political Participation in China, Taiwan and Hong Kong (Lau Siu-kai, Kuan Hsin-chi, Andrew Nathan [Columbia University], Hu Fo [National Taiwan University], Chu Yun-han [National Taiwan University] and Shi Tian-jian [Duke University]). The project is funded by, *inter alia*, the National Science Foundation, the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation, and the Luce Foundation. The questionnaire survey that was conducted in Hong Kong was partly funded by the Center for Pacific Rim Studies, University of California, Los Angeles.

f) Political Education in Hong Kong: An Assessment (Leung Sai-wing). The project is funded by the department small research grant, the Department of Applied Social Studies, Hong Kong Polytechnic.

g) Compilation of the Electoral Data of Hong Kong since 1982 (香港選舉資料匯編1982-1994)(Louie Kin-sheun [City Polytechnic of Hong Kong] and Shum Kwok-cheung). This project is funded by the Department of Social and Public Administration, City Polytechnic of Hong Kong, and this Programme.

h) The Programme is in the process of trying to assemble a team of investigators from several higher-learning institutions in Hong Kong to study the 1994 and 1995 elections in Hong Kong. The investigators are mainly responsible for obtaining the research grants for their projects, even though the Programme will chip in a little if deemed necessary. The role of the Programme in the collaborative effort is largely coordinative and supportive.

### 3. Data Collection

The Programme has a collection of research materials on the political scene of Hong Kong. Aside from newspaper clippings, the Programme has also collected unpublished research reports from various social and political organizations.

In connection with the 1991 election studies, the Programme has built up a comprehensive collection of documents and materials related to the elections and electoral campaigns. They form a useful data base for the study of future elections in Hong Kong.

### 4. International Exchanges

a) The Programme is a participant in the series of workshops on "The Changing Shape of Government in the Asia-Pacific Region." The workshop series is sponsored by the Institute for Research on Public Policy in Canada. The participants in the workshops are the Research institutions in the countries in the Asia-Pacific Region.

b) "Canada and Hong Kong" Research Project: The Programme is a participant in this project, which is sponsored by the Joint Centre for Asian Pacific Studies of the University of Toronto and York University. The project involves a series of seminars, workshops and research studies. The Programme also helps out in the collection of data on the social and economic scene of Hong Kong on behalf of the project.

c) The Programme is also a partner in a project on the comparative study of political culture and political participation in Hong Kong, Taiwan and China. This cross-cultural study is coordinated by Professor Andrew Nathan of Columbia University. Researchers come from Hong Kong, China, Taiwan and the United States. The Hong Kong team (composed of Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi) is responsible for a questionnaire survey in Hong Kong in the summer of 1993, which has been completed. Two workshops have already been held in August 1992 and March 1993, in Honolulu and Los Angeles respectively.

## 5. Fund-raising

The T. Y. Wong Foundation has donated HK\$500,000 to Professor Lau Siu-kai to conduct research on the social and political development of Hong Kong and China.

## 6. Publications

Lau Siu-kai, "香港人對政治權威的態度及殖民地政權的認受性" (The Political Orientation of the Hong Kong People), *廣角鏡* (Wide Angle), No. 252 (16 September 1993), pp. 80-93.

Lau Siu-kai, "Public Attitudes Toward Political Leadership in Hong Kong: The Formation of Political Leaders," *Asian Survey*, Vol. 34, No. 3 (March 1994), pp. 243-57.

Lau Siu-kai, "Hong Kong's 'Ungovernability' in the Twilight of Colonial Rule," in Zhiling Lin and Thomas W. Robinson (eds), *The Chinese and Their Future: Beijing, Taipei, and Hong Kong* (Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute Press, 1994), pp. 287-314.

Lau Siu-kai, "香港的民主化道路" (The Path of Democratization in Hong Kong), *廣角鏡* (Wide Angle), No. 255 (16 December 1993), pp. 68-77.

Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi, "香港人對民主改革的態度" (Public Attitudes towards Democratic Reform in Hong Kong), *廣角鏡* (Wide Angle), No. 260 (16 May 1994), pp. 78-85.

Lau Siu-kai, *過渡期香港政治* (Hong Kong Politics in the Transitional Period) (Hong Kong: Wide Angle Press, 1993).

Leung Sai-wing, "Book Review: Votes Without Power: The Legislative Council Election 1991," *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, No. 31 (January 1994), pp. 170-72.

Leung Sai-wing, "Depoliticization and Trivialization of Civic Education in Secondary Schools: Institutional Constraints on Promoting Civic Education in Transitional Hong Kong," in P. K. Siu and P. T. K. Tam (eds), *Quality of Education: Insight from Different Perspectives* (forthcoming).

Kuan Hsin-chi, "香港政治秩序的尋求" (In Search of a Political Order for Hong Kong), *廿一世紀* (Twenty-First Century), No. 21 (February 1994), pp. 141-45.

Louie Kin-sheun and Anthony Bing-leung Cheung, "Development and Convergence of Political Institutions in the Transitional Period," in *One Country*

Two Systems Economic Research Institute (ed.), *Hong Kong in Transition* (Hong Kong: One Country Two Systems Economic Research Institute, 1993), pp. 460-87.

Louie Kin-sheun and Tong Wing-kam Fung, "The Fallacy of Redistributing Votes: Comments on 'The Possible Impact of a Multi-Seat Single-Vote System in 1991 LEGCO Elections Results,'" *Bulletin of the Hong Kong Statistical Society*, Vol. 17, No. 1 (June 1994), pp. 13-18.

## **SOCIAL INDICATORS AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF HONG KONG**

Programme Directors: Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san

### **1. Objectives**

The Programme focuses on the measurement and study of social development in Hong Kong. Its prime purpose is to build up a set of longitudinal data on the subjective and objective dimensions of social conditions and social change in Hong Kong. It is hoped that the availability of these data will facilitate not only the analysis of patterns of social change and the exploration of social issues and social problems but also contribute to the evaluation and formulation of public policy.

### **2. Research Activities**

With the continued support of staff members of the Faculty of Social Science and the School of Education and in collaboration with other tertiary institutions, the Programme has been very productive since its inception. Highlights of the main activities during the past year are underlined as follows:

a) "Social Indicators Survey Series," coordinated by Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san.

The Programme has been conducting a series of long-term territory-wide household surveys. This series of periodic surveys aims to measure the scope and extent of the significant aspects of social changes in Hong Kong by focusing on the perception, values, feelings, aspirations and sense of well-being of the Hong Kong people on various important aspects of their daily lives.

The survey "Social Indicators for the Development of Hong Kong 1992-93" was conducted in collaboration with the Social Sciences Research Centre of the Hong Kong University (HKU team coordinator: Prof. Wong Siu-lun) and the Department of Applied Social Studies of the Hong Kong Polytechnic (HKP team coordinator: Mr Lee Ming-kwan). Investigators of the Chinese University team include Prof. Rance Pui-leung Lee (Department of Sociology), Dr Cheung Yuet-wah (Department of Sociology), Dr Choi Po-king (Department of Educational Administration and Policy), Mr Fung Ho-lup (Department of Social Work), Ms Wan Po-san, and Dr Wong Chack-kie (Department of Social Work). A total of six modules of questionnaires, each consisting of a set of common questions and two to three different sections of specialized areas, were used. Special topics included in the 1992-1993 survey were: (1) family, gender and neighbourliness; (2) post-materialism and mental health; (3) economic culture; (4) popular culture and religion; (5) health and education; and (6) welfare and non-institutional social actions. The collection and processing of survey information were completed. A general report is anticipated to be published by the end of 1994.

b) "Decline of Authority, Social Conflict and Social Re-integration in Hong Kong: Patterns of Social Change in the Last Years of British Rule," coordinated by Prof. Lau Siu-kai.

The study is funded by the UPGC Earmarked Research Grants. This is a comprehensive study on the patterns of social change in the last stage of political transition in Hong Kong and comprises the following eight interrelated research projects:

- (1) "Public Attitudes toward Authorities and Social Conflict in Hong Kong," by Prof. Lau Siu-kai.
  - (2) "An Inventory of Social Conflicts in Hong Kong," by Prof. Lau Siu-kai and Ms Wan Po-san.
  - (3) "Renegotiating Cultural Identity in an Age of Diaspora," by Prof. Helen Siu (Yale University).
  - (4) "Education and Religion," by Prof. Wong Siu-lun (Hong Kong University).
  - (5) "Leisure, Lifestyle and Popular Culture," by Dr Ng Chun-hung (Hong Kong University).
  - (6) "Social Ambiguities and Tensions in Hong Kong," by Dr Ng Chun-hung (Hong Kong University).
  - (7) "Social Life and Outlook of the Petty Bourgeoisie in Hong Kong," by Dr Lui Tai-lok (Department of Sociology).
  - (8) "Decline of Authority and the Social and Political Elites of Hong Kong," by Mr Lee Ming-kwan (Hong Kong Polytechnic).
- c) "1994 Survey to Assess Public Awareness of Anti-drug Activities," by Dr Mok Bong-ho (Department of Social Work) and Dr Cheung Yuet-wah (Department of Sociology).

The study is commissioned by the Narcotics Division of the Government Secretariat. The major objectives of this territory-wide household survey are to assess public knowledge about and opinions on the drug problem in Hong Kong and to measure the extent of public awareness of drug preventive education and publicity activities organized by the Action Committee Against Narcotics. The fieldwork was launched in May 1994 and is expected to be completed by August 1994.

d) "Social Information System," coordinated by Dr Lui Tai-lok (Department of Sociology), Dr Stephen Chiu (Department of Sociology) and Ms Wan Po-san.



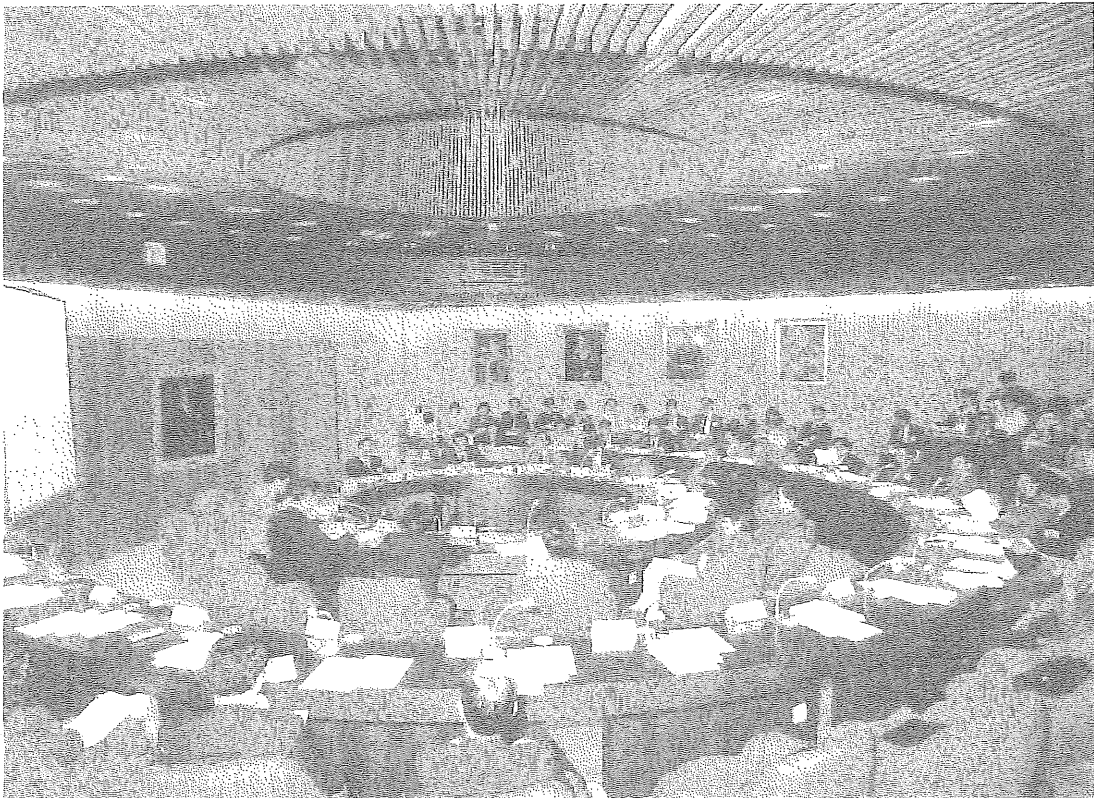
In the first phase of this long-term project, the research focus is placed on the development of two data archives:

(1) *The computerized databank on Hong Kong*. The framework for data-input has been developed, and major areas of social statistics generated by the government in the past two decades have been computerized.

(2) *The survey data archives*. This archive aims to collect survey data sets prepared by colleagues of the University and other researchers in the post-War decades on various aspects of social life in Hong Kong and make these data available for further analyses.

### 3. Conferences

a) "Conference on Social Stratification Studies in Chinese Communities" (held on 10-11 December 1993).



The conference was co-organized with the Department of Applied Social Studies of the Hong Kong Polytechnic, the Department of Sociology of Hong Kong University, and the Guangdong Academy of Social Sciences. Twenty-five papers were presented by scholars from the United States of America, mainland China, Taiwan, Singapore and Hong Kong and attracted an audience of over a hundred. Two conference proceedings will soon be published by the Institute.

b) "The Second Conference on Social Indicators Studies in Chinese Societies" (to be held on 20-22 April 1995).

The conference is organized jointly with the Department of Applied Social Studies of the Hong Kong Polytechnic and the Department of Sociology of Hong Kong University. Its major objectives are to provide a forum for intellectual exchange on social indicators studies, to consolidate research experiences, to promote this line of research in Chinese communities, as well as to serve as the basis for further exchange and collaboration. Over thirty scholars from mainland China, Taiwan, Singapore and Hong Kong have been invited to present papers at the conference.

#### 4. Publications

Fanny M. Cheung, Shirley Po-san Wan and Olivia Chi-kie Wan, "The Underdeveloped Political Potential of Women in Hong Kong," in Barbara J. Nelson and Najma Chowdhury (eds), *Women and Politics Worldwide* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1994).

Lau Siu-kai, "Public Attitudes toward Political Leadership in Hong Kong: The Formation of Political Leaders," *Asian Survey*, Vol. XXXIV, No. 3 (1994), pp. 243-57 (also reproduced as the HKIAPS Reprint Series No. 16).

Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1990*. Research Monograph No. 13 (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1993).

Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1993* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, forthcoming).

Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Inequalities and Development: Social Stratification in Chinese Societies* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, forthcoming).

Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), 發展與平等：大陸與台灣的社會階層與流動 (Development and Equality: Mainland China's and Taiwan's Social Strata and Mobility) (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, forthcoming).

Louie Kin-sheun and Wan Po-san, *Voting Behaviour in Hong Kong: A Study of the 1991 Legislative Council Direct Election* (Hong Kong: Government Printer, 1993).

Thomas W. P. Wong and Tai-lok Lui, *Morality, Class and the Hong Kong Way of Life*. Occasional Paper No. 30 (Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1993).

## AFFILIATED PROGRAMMES

### OVERSEAS CHINESE ARCHIVES

Director: Prof. Gerald H. Choa

#### 1. Seminars

a) A seminar on Issues in Southeast Asia was convened on 20-21 August 1993, in collaboration with 雲南國際關係研究所 (Yunnan Research Institute of International Relations). The participants, who presented some twenty papers, included scholars from mainland China, Southeast Asia, Hong Kong and Macau.

b) An international conference on Chaozhou Studies was held on 19-22 December 1993. The conference was co-organized by the Programme and the Institute of Chinese Studies of CUHK. More than sixty delegates submitted sixty-five papers; they came mainly from China, Taiwan, France, the United States, Australia, Southeast Asia and Hong Kong.

#### 2. Publications

a) Publication of the *Proceedings of the Conference on Kejia Studies, 1992*.

Editorial work has been completed after a year-long preparation --- editing, proof-reading and printing. The book includes more than sixty papers, and this collection of research reports is the largest ever published on the topic.

b) Publication of the *Proceedings of the International Conference on Chao Zhou Studies*.

An editorial board has formed to organize the work. Editing is basically completed, and the draft has been submitted to the publisher. Publication is expected during the autumn of 1994 or spring next year.

### 3. Academic Exchanges and Participation in International Conferences

a) Dr C. Y. Chang, Secretary of the Programme, presented a paper at an international conference entitled "Development of Southeast Asia and the Chinese," held in Singapore on 19-20 January 1994. The paper reported on the establishment and aims of the Programme; it described the contemporary situation and the trends in Overseas Chinese research. More than 150 scholars took part in the Conference. An invaluable opportunity for scholars in the field to make acquaintance, the conference attracted participants from North America, Japan, mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Macau, Europe and Australia.

b) Dr C. Y. Chang was invited by the Overseas Chinese Research Institute of Jinan University to participate in a seminar on the overseas Chinese. Participants included researchers and professors from the Chinese universities, Hong Kong and Macau.

c) Dr L. S. Tay was invited by the 國立屏東師範學院 (National Pingtung Teachers' College, Taiwan) to participate in an International Conference on the Education of the Chinese in Southeast Asia, held in June 1993 in Tainan. Dr Tay presented a paper entitled The Discussion of the Grounding of the Chinese Language Education in Malaysia.

d) Dr L.S. Tay made a four-day visit to the Institute of South-east Asia Studies, in Guangzhou, in May. He also delivered a lecture on the Studies of the Chinese in Singapore and Malaysia.

### 4. *Overseas Chinese Research Newsletter*

The *Newsletter* has been published since December 1992. It is a four-page quarterly publication. It serves as a bridge to facilitate the information flow among study centres of overseas Chinese all over the world. The eighth issues was published this year. The *Newsletter* is sponsored by Hai Hua Wen Jiao Foundation. Since its publication, good reactions have been received from all over the world. Some ask

for an additional copy; others encourage us to continue the publication; some others send us their publications as a exchange for the *Newsletter*. On the whole, the reaction has been good.

## 5. Collection of Materials

The Programme has been collecting widely documentation materials on the three political parties of Malaysia, namely, the Malaysian Chinese Association, Gerakan and the Democratic Action Party. The work has been assisted by the three political parties themselves. The materials provided by them include newspaper cuttings, documents and even confidential documents. This is a large and unprecedented project in this regard.

## 6. Major Projects in Progress

a) Dr C. Y. Chang, Secretary of the Overseas Chinese Programme, is conducting a research on Chinese business ethics. This is a survey research. More than 500 questionnaires will be distributed. The research targets are the Chinese businessmen living in Singapore, Malaysia, Hong Kong and Taiwan. This is the largest in scale of the research projects in this field.

b) Cooperation with Overseas Chinese Research Institute of Jinan University--Two volumes of the Collection of Papers on the Studies of the Chinese had already been published by the Research Institute of Jinan University when further publication had to be suspended for three to four years because of financial limitations. The Programme decided to cooperate with the Research Institute so as to resume the publication. The Programme will sponsor the project at the rate of RMB 12,000 per issue.

c) The Series *Overseas Chinese Literature*--The Programme plans to publish the Series. Several volumes will be published each year. The work is in progress, and two or three volumes will be published before the end of 1994.

## CHINESE LAW

Programme Director: Dr Michael C. Davis

For the Chinese Law Programme, the 1993-1994 academic year was an interesting and productive year. The Programme was reorganized to improve the Programme's ability to perform its mission under changing circumstances and priorities. While the Programme has always had a general mission to participate in the development of Chinese legal studies, in the past few years, while sticking to general topics, the Programme has been especially active in the evolving process of legal, scholarly related exchange across the Taiwan Strait. The need for this role has diminished as direct contacts have picked up. While the Programme will persist in aiding this process where helpful, with the rapid legal developments in China, the emphasis is again shifting to more general issues, especially relating to public law.

### 1. Terms of Reference

As a consequence, after nearly a year of discussion concerning the Programme's favoured direction, new Terms of Reference were adopted. These Terms of Reference reflect three important elements: (1) a broader international bridge role, (2) greater inter-institutional participation within Hong Kong, and (3) more emphasis on issues of public law and law and development in China. The Terms of Reference reflect that the Coordinating Committee has formally structured itself to reflect the participation that had in fact evolved of Coordination by the Chief Justice of Hong Kong and representation from each of three institutions, the Universities Service Centre and the legal profession, as well as the Director of the Chinese Law Programme. This currently includes: Sir T. L. Yang (Coordinator), Professor Kuan Hsin Chi (USC), Professor Byron Weng (CUHK), Peter Feng (University of Hong Kong, HKU), Philip Wright (City Polytechnic of Hong Kong, CPHK), Anthony Dicks (Legal Profession) and Michael Davis (Director). The positions of Director

and Associate Director, occupied by Michael Davis and Ann Jordan, respectively, have been created to handle administrative functions. The Programme currently has thirty-three fellows (under the Terms of Reference) from the three institutions and one Visiting Fellow. The membership remains the same.

## 2. Symposiums

During the past year, the Programme organized and carried on two symposiums and is currently actively planning one for the coming academic year.

1) On 30 June 1993, the Programme co-sponsored (with the Hong Kong government, Central Policy Unit) the Constitutional Reform Forum.

Particular presentations included: The Problems of Convergence; Arrangements for the 1995 Elections; an Executive-led Government; A High Degree of Autonomy, which were followed by a panel discussion on Hong Kong's constitutional reform.

2) On 13 November 1993, the Programme, along with the Goethe-Institut Hong Kong and the French Centre on Contemporary China in Hong Kong, organized the Symposium on the Concept of Human Rights in Europe and Asia which took place at the Cho Yiu Hall at CUHK.

The main topics covered: a) the context of human rights and the law (European community); their guarantee by law (China); the Korean experience; the new conceptualization of human rights; b) the concept of human rights: human rights today; orientals and civil rights in Hong Kong; business and human rights in China. The concluding panel discussion was on the Bangkok Declaration and the applicability of "universal" human rights standards to Asia. The venue was full and the Programme collected more than fifteen media clippings reflecting public interest in the latter symposium.



3) The Programme is now planning the Symposium on Centralization and Regionalism, Social and Legal Recomposition in China, to take place at CUHK on April 21-22, 1995. Both China and Europe are experiencing problems of social and legal integration. In China, this is stimulated by market reform and the resultant expansion of regional power. The Symposium will be divided into three parts: social and cultural influences; allocation of lawmaking authority; constitutional implications. Speakers will come from mainland China, Hong Kong, Europe and North America. The Symposium will be open to the public.

### 3. Publications

The past year has also witnessed substantial publication activity. Our Fellows, of course, all remain active in the China law field. The Programme further directly sponsored a project by our Research Fellow, Mr Chang Hsin, to write an *Introduction to Chinese Law*. This is now complete and awaiting publication. We have also hosted a Visiting Fellow, Professor Zhu Feng, from Peking University. Professor Zhu is researching human rights. He contributed a chapter to a book of essays nearing publication and made a presentation as part of our speaker series in May. Finally, the above mentioned Symposium on human rights served as a workshop for a subsequent book project. This book, *Essays on Human Rights*, edited and co-authored by Michael Davis (to which Professor Zhu contributed) is soon to be published by Oxford University Press.

We had a number of visitors to the Programme, including Professor John Barkai of the University of Hawaii, Professor Margaret Woo of Northeastern University and Professor Zhu Feng of Peking University. We hope to develop a more active speaker series in the coming year.

#### 4. Fundings

We greatly appreciate the annual contribution of HK\$200,000 by Mr K. S. Li of Cheung Kong (Holdings) Limited. In addition, during this year we were especially fortunate to receive a lump sum contribution, from the T. W. Wong Foundation through Mr David Ling, which has gone a long way towards putting the Programme on a firm financial footing. The annual contribution from the Lee Hysan Foundation is also greatly appreciated.

As of 30 April 1994, the money remaining in our Programme account was HK\$795,636.37. Our expenses of the past year have related largely to the cost of the above Symposiums and research funding for the book by Mr Chang Hsin. The Library holdings are being cut back as a result of gaps resulting from decisions respecting the expenses of maintaining the periodical collection, especially considering the current availability of other collections in Hong Kong. A reading room will be maintained. The only staff at present is our Research Fellow, Mr Chang Hsin, on a part-time basis.

We have noted an increasing need for research relating to Chinese law and look forward to continuing our service in this respect.

# FUNCTIONAL SERVICES

## EXTERNAL LIAISON

Coordinator: Dr Timothy Wong

Dr Timothy Wong's administrative duties include the external liaison work of the Institute and the secretarial work of the Social Science and Education Panel.

### 1. External Liaison

This is a duty of a rather regular and routine character. The overall objective is to publicize the activities of the Institute so that the public in general and the concerned groups or persons in particular can be informed of our work, make use of our research results and take part in our activities. External liaison has three main components: publicity about our publications, publicity about our conferences and seminars, and liaison with overseas institutions and individuals.

a. Publicity about our publications includes preparing and issuing press releases to the media, distributing information sheet and order forms to relevant institutions and individuals, and liaising with distributors of our publications.

b. Liaison with overseas institutions and individuals includes handling of enquiries and exchange of information and publications.

c. Liaison with overseas institutions and individuals includes handling of enquiries and exchange of information and publications.

On the whole, the coverage of our activities by the media in the last year has been quite satisfactory. Our publications have also been made known and distributed in an effective manner.

## 2. Social Science and Education Panel

The Social Science and Education Panel considers and evaluates research project proposals submitted by staff members from the areas of social science and education and recommends the Panel-supported projects to the Research Committee of the University for funding. The Panel also monitors the progress of the projects and liaises with the project investigators.

As the secretary of the Panel, Dr Wong's duties include the preparation of Panel meetings, the handling of the submissions of research project proposals for funding, liaison with the Research Committee and the monitoring of the progress of the projects.

## DOCUMENTATION

Coordinator: Dr Maurice Brosseau

In the course of the past academic year, the facilities of the Documentation Unit continued to serve its varied public at the measure of its limited but expanding resources. The two main sections of the collection--materials on the Hong Kong society and basic reference materials on the Asia-Pacific region--were extensively used by the staff of the Institute, research programme investigators and their research-assistants. The reading room was also visited daily by other campus staff and students throughout the year. Over the last twelve months, the sign-in book for visitors recorded a slight increase to more than 4,300 names, including many visitors from other academic, media, official or unofficial organizations situated in Hong Kong and overseas.

The Hong Kong collection continued to be the most important attraction for our visitors; one of the major reasons has to do with the practice of collecting items of interest that are not generally

acquired by the academic or public libraries. The newspaper clippings folders remained, not surprisingly, the most frequently used portion of the collection. The size of this particular collection, started in the mid-1950s and maintained with assiduous continuity ever since, was kept growing at the rate of the events, in all fields of interest, which characterized life in the territory during the year. Other documents, in book or in periodical forms, were added at about the same rate as in the past. Apart from the clippings, 336 new titles were added; about 300 of which were reports prepared by official or unofficial agencies. Of the latter, fifty-three titles were unpublished surveys, polls or studies covering various aspects of Hong Kong society we were able to acquire from the original authors by the daily monitoring of other sources of information.

The Asia-Pacific segment of the collection--established as a basic reference library--also continued to expand. Apart from the acquisition of the recurrent items, such as yearbooks, annuals, periodic reports, newsletters, etc. (in all, 320 titles), the Documentation Unit was able to add to the collection through gifts or purchase another 369 titles. Major international and national agencies, institutes and private organizations which monitor developments in the Asian-Pacific basin have been providing the documents which emphasize the social, political and economic development of the region. We mainly look for publications which provide the various socio-economic indicators sought after and needed by our visitors.

Because of its location, our specialized collections are usefully complemented in value and importance by their proximity to the main campus library and the other specialized collections maintained in very close proximity to our reading room by the Overseas Chinese Archives and the Universities Service Centre (specialized in original publications from mainland China). The repository of materials at the Institute is open for consultation from 9:15 am to 12:30 pm, six days a week throughout the year.

## PUBLICATIONS

Coordinator: Ms Wan Po-san

The HKIAPS publications aim to disseminate and promote social science research on social, economic and political development of Hong Kong and the Asian Pacific region. It is hoped that extensive and effective dissemination of our research findings will broaden their intellectual and social impacts, and solicit more donations for applied social science studies.

Scholars both inside and outside the Chinese University are welcome to submit manuscripts for consideration. Manuscripts received are evaluated by the Editorial Committee members in collaboration with invited reviewers of relevant specialities. Publication priority is given to the results of research undertaken by the academics affiliated with the Institute and is related to the domains of the established strategic research programmes.

Four publication series, namely the Research Monograph Series, Occasional Paper Series, USC Seminar Series and Reprint Series, have been launched. The first two series are mostly the results of research undertaken by scholars at the Institute. The USC Seminar Series publishes selected research papers presented at the Universities Service Centre seminars. The Reprint Series reproduces relevant local academic papers that have been published in overseas journals, conference proceedings and books. In addition, the Institute also publishes the *Asian Economic Journal* for the East Asian Economic Association.

Editorial Committee:

Prof. Yeung Yue-man (Chairman)

Prof. Lau Siu-kai

Dr Maurice Brosseau

Ms Wan Po-san

## APPENDIX

### A. PUBLICATIONS IN PRINT

Since its establishment in September 1990, the Institute has published sixteen research monographs, thirty-five occasional papers, nine USC Seminar papers and sixteen reprinted articles. Details of these publications are listed as follows:

#### 1. Research Monograph Series

- RM16 Kuang-sheng Liao (ed.), *The New International Order in East Asia*. September 1993, ISBN 962-441-516-1, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM15 Lau Siu-kai and Louie Kin-sheun (eds), *Hong Kong Tried Democracy: The 1991 Elections in Hong Kong*. June 1993, ISBN 962-441-515-3, list price: HK\$100.00
- RM14 Yue-man Yeung (ed.), 中國城市與區域發展，展望廿一世紀 (Urban and Regional Development in China: Towards the 21st Century). March 1993, ISBN 962-441-514-5, list price: HK\$120.00
- RM13 Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Lee Ming-kwan and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1990*. January 1993, ISBN 962-441-513-7, list price: HK\$70.00
- RM12 Kuang-sheng Liao (ed.), *Politics of Economic Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Region*. January 1993, ISBN 962-441-512-9, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM11 Diana Chan and Painan Wu (eds), *A Bibliography of Asia-Pacific Studies, Vol. III: Southeast Asia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand*. May 1992, ISBN 962-441-511-0, list price: HK\$30.00
- RM10 Diana Chan and Painan Wu (eds), *A Bibliography of Asia-Pacific Studies, Vol. II: China and Hong Kong*. May 1992, ISBN 962-441-510-2, list price: HK\$50.00

- RM9 Diana Chan and Painan Wu (eds), *A Bibliography of Asia-Pacific Studies, Vol. I: Asia, East Asia, Japan, South Korea and Taiwan*. May 1992, ISBN 962-441-509-9, list price: HK\$50.00
- RM8 Lau Siu-kai, Wan Po-san, Lee Ming-kwan and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *The Development of Social Indicators Research in Chinese Societies*. In English and Chinese, February 1992, ISBN 962-441-508-0, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM7 Tien-tung Hsueh and Tun-oy Woo, *The Economics of Industrial Development in the People's Republic of China*. October 1991, ISBN 962-441-507-2, list price: HK\$40.00
- RM6 Anny Wong, *Japan's Comprehensive National Security Strategy and its Economic Cooperation with the ASEAN Countries*. June 1991, ISBN 962-441-506-4, list price: HK\$30.00
- RM5 Fanny M. Cheung, Wan Po-san, Christ C. Shum, Olivia C. Wan and Choy Lee-man (eds), *A Bibliography of Gender Studies in Hong Kong (1991 edition)*. In English and Chinese, March 1991, ISBN 962-441-505-6, list price: HK\$15.00
- RM4 Chiao Chien, Lee Pui-leung, King Yeo-chi, Yeung Yue-man, Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi (eds), 中國家庭及其變遷 (Chinese Family and Its Changes). May 1991, ISBN 962-441-504-8, list price: HK\$180.00
- RM3 Fanny M. Cheung, Wan Po-san, Choi Hang-keung and Choy Lee-man (eds), *Selected Papers of Conference on Gender Studies in Chinese Societies*. In English and Chinese, March 1991, ISBN 962-441-503-X, list price: HK\$60.00
- RM2 Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan, Wan Po-san and Wong Siu-lun (eds), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1988*. March 1991, ISBN 962-441-502-1, list price: HK\$50.00
- RM1 Liao Kuang-sheng (ed.), 兩岸經濟發展與亞太區域互動 (Economic Development of Taiwan and China and Regional Interactions in Asian Pacific). March 1991, ISBN 962-441-501-3, list price: HK\$50.00



## 2. Occasional Paper Series

- OP35 Tien-tung Hsueh, *China's Regional Economic Development and Its Policy Implication*. May 1994, ISBN 962-441-035-6, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP34 Yue-man Yeung, *Urban Research in Asia: Problems, Priorities, and Prospects*. April 1994, ISBN 962-441-034-8, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP33 Richard Stren and Yue-man Yeung, *Urban Research in Developing Countries: Towards an Agenda for the 1990s*. January 1994, ISBN 962-441-033-X, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP32 Po-king Choi, Kit-chun Au, Fanny M. C. Cheung, Catherine S. K. Tang and Michelle S.M. Yik, *Power and Dignity: Sexual Harassment on Campus in Hong Kong*. December 1993, ISBN 962-441-032-1, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP31 Kit-chun Lam and Pak-wai Liu, *Are Immigrants Assimilating Better Now than A Decade Ago?: The Case of Hong Kong*. November 1993, ISBN 962-441-031-3, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP30 Thomas W. P. Wong and Tai-lok Lui, *Morality, Class and the Hong Kong Way of Life*. November 1993, ISBN 962-441-030-5, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP29 Yuet-wah Cheung, *Predicting Adolescent Deviant Behavior in Hong Kong: A Comparison of Media, Family, School, and Peer Variables*. October 1993, ISBN 962-441-029-1, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP28 Rance Pui-leung Lee and Siu-kai Lau, *The Birth and Growth of Academic Sociology in Hong Kong*. September 1993, ISBN 962-441-028-3, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP27 Chack-kie Wong, *Social Work and Social Change: A Profile of the Activist Social Workers in Hong Kong*. August 1993, ISBN 962-441-027-5, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP26 Wing-shing Tang, *A Critical Review of the English Literature on Chinese Urbanisation*. July 1993, ISBN 962-441-026-7, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP25 Li Tsze Sun, *The World Outside When the War Broke Out: A Comparative Study of Two Chinese Newspapers of Different Systems*. July 1993, ISBN 962-441-025-9, list price: HK\$30.00

- OP24 Ernest Wing-tak Chui, *Elite-Mass Relationship in Hong Kong: A Look into the Perception of Local Level Political Representatives*. July 1993, ISBN 962-441-024-0, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP23 Tsang Wing Kwong, *Educational and Early Socioeconomic Status Attainment in Hong Kong*. April 1993, ISBN 962-441-023-2, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP22 Yue-man Yeung, *Urban and Regional Development in China: Recent Transformation and Future Prospect*. March 1993, ISBN 962-441-022-4, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP21 Stephen Chiu and David A. Levin, *Labour under Industrial Restructuring in Hong Kong: A Comparison of Textiles and Garments*. March 1993, ISBN 962-441-021-6, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP20 Anita S. Mak, *Pre-Departure Concerns of Prospective Migrants from Hong Kong to Australia*. February 1993, ISBN 962-441-020-8, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP19 Yukun Wang, *China: Urban Development towards the Year 2000*. February 1993, ISBN 962-441-019-4, list price: HK\$30.00
- OP18 Kit-chun Au, 香港小學課本的性別角色研究 (A Study of Gender Roles as Defined in Primary School Textbooks in Hong Kong). January 1993, ISBN 962-441-018-6, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP17 Tsang Wing Kwong, *The Class Structure in Hong Kong*. November 1992, ISBN 962-441-017-8, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP16 Stephen Chiu, *The Reign of the Market: Economy and Industrial Conflicts in Hong Kong*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-016-X, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP15 Betty L. L. Yau, Kit Chun Au and Fanny M. Cheung, *Women's Concern Groups in Hong Kong*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-015-1, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP14 Hon-ming Yip, 社會史與中國婦女研究 (Social History and the Studies of Chinese Women). July 1992, ISBN 962-441-014-3, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP13 Yun-Wing Sung, *Non-institutional Economic Integration Via Cultural Affinity: The Case of Mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong*. July 1992, ISBN 962-441-013-5, list price: HK\$20.00

- OP12 Pak-wai Liu, *Economic Development of the Four Little Dragons: Lessons for LDCs and China*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-012-7, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP11 Lau Siu-kai, *Public Attitude toward Political Parties in Hong Kong*. March 1992, ISBN 962-441-011-9, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP10 Thomas W. P. Wong and Tai-lok Lui, *From One Brand of Politics to One Brand of Political Culture*. January 1992, ISBN 962-441-010-0, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP9 Lok-sang Ho, *A Proposal for Deposit Insurance in Hong Kong*. October 1991, ISBN 962-441-009-7, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP8 Lok-sang Ho, Pak-wai Liu and Kit-chun Lam, *International Labour Migration: The Case of Hong Kong*. September 1991, ISBN 962-441-008-9, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP7 Yue-man Yeung, *The Urban Poor and Urban Basic Infrastructure Services in Asia: Past Approaches and Emerging Challenges*. September 1991, ISBN 962-441-007-0, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP6 Ho Lok-sang, Lee Jik-jeon and Leung Jin-pang, *Retirement Benefit Programs: Analysis and a Proposal for Hong Kong*. June 1991, ISBN 962-441-006-2, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP5 Sung Yun-wing, *Explaining China's Export Drive: The Only Success Among Command Economies*. May 1991, ISBN 962-441-005-4, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP4 Anny Wong and Kuang-sheng Liao, *Japan's Cultural Diplomacy and Cultivation of ASEAN Elites*. April 1991, ISBN 962-441-004-6, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP3 Anthony Bing-leung Cheung and Kin-sheun Louie, *Social Conflicts in Hong Kong, 1975-1986: Trends and Implications*. April 1991, ISBN 962-441-003-8, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP2 Michael Ng-Quinn, *Bureaucratic Response to Political Change: Theoretical Use of the Atypical Case of the Hong Kong Police*. January 1991, ISBN 962-441-002-X, list price: HK\$20.00
- OP1 Lau Siu-kai, *Decolonization Without Independence and the Poverty of Political Leaders in Hong Kong*. November 1990, ISBN 962-441-001-1, list price: HK\$20.00

### 3. USC Seminar Series

- USC9 James Tong, *The 1989 Democracy Movement in China: A Preliminary Spatial Analysis*. March 1994, ISBN 962-441-709-1, list price: HK\$30.00
- USC8 Andrew G. Walder, *Popular Protest in the 1989 Democracy Movement: The Pattern of Grass-Roots Organization*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-708-3, list Price: HK\$20.00
- USC7 Thomas P. Lyons, *China's War on Poverty: A Case Study of Fujian Province, 1985-1990*. September 1992, ISBN 962-441-707-5, list Price: HK\$20.00
- USC6 Andrew Watson, *Conflict over Cabbages: The Reform of Wholesale Marketing in China*. August 1992, ISBN 962-441-706-7, list Price: HK\$20.00
- USC5 Martin King Whyte, *From Arranged Marriages to Love Matches in Urban China*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-705-9, list Price: HK\$20.00
- USC4 Edward Friedman, *New Nationalist Identities in Post-Leninist Transformations: The Implications for China*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-704-0, list Price: HK\$20.00
- USC3 Joyce K. Kallgren, *Strategies for Support of the Rural Elderly in China: A Research and Policy Agenda*. April 1992, ISBN 962-441-703-2, list Price: HK\$20.00
- USC2 Claude Aubert, *Rural China, 1985-1990: Are the Reforms Really Bogging Down?* March 1992, ISBN 962-441-702-4, list Price: HK\$20.00
- USC1 Dorothy J. Solinger, *China's Transients and the State: A Form of Civil Society?* January 1992, ISBN 962-441-701-6, list Price: HK\$20.00

### 4. Reprint Series (All reprints are priced at HK\$5.00)

- RS16 Lau Siu-kai, *Public Attitudes toward Political Leadership in Hong Kong: The Formation of Political Leaders*. July 1994.
- RS15 Lau Siu-kai, *Social Irrelevance of Politics: Hong Kong Chinese Attitudes toward Political Leadership*. November 1992.

- RS14 Chiao Chien, *Involution and Revolution in Gender Equality: The Chinese Experience*. October 1992.
- RS13 Yue-man Yeung, *China and Hong Kong (Sustainable Cities)*. July 1992.
- RS12 Fanny M. Cheung, *The Women's Center: A Community Approach to Feminism in Hong Kong*. December 1991.
- RS11 Paul S. N. Lee, *The Absorption and Indigenization of Foreign Media Cultures*. October 1991.
- RS10 Ronald Skeldon, *Emigration and the Future of Hong Kong*. June 1991.
- RS9 Michael C. Davis, *The Concept of Statehood and the Status of Taiwan*. June 1991.
- RS8 Hsin-chi Kuan, *Hong Kong After the Basic Law*. May 1991.
- RS7 Peter Nan-shong Lee, *Bureaucratic Corruption During the Deng Xiaoping Era*. May 1991.
- RS6 Byron S. J. Weng, *Divided China and the Question of Membership in International Economic Organizations*. April 1991.
- RS5 Rance P. L. Lee, *Social Stress and Coping Behavior in Hong Kong*. April 1991.
- RS4 Ambrose Y. C. King, *The Hong Kong Talks and Hong Kong Politics*. February 1991.
- RS3 Mok Bong-ho, *Influence through Political Power: the Emergence of Social Workers as Politicians in the Recent Political Reform in Hong Kong*. January 1991.
- RS2 Lau Siu-kai and Kuan Hsin-chi, *Public Attitude Toward Laissez Faire in Hong Kong*. January 1991.
- RS1 Lau Siu-kai, *Institutions Without Leaders: The Hong Kong Chinese View of Political Leadership*. January 1991.

## **B. DISTRIBUTION**

### **1. Bookstores**

HKIAPS publications are sold on consignment at Swindon Book Company Limited (e.g., Hong Kong Book Centre, bookstores of The Chinese University, Hong Kong University and The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology), Youth Literary Book Store Limited, the Commercial Press (Hong Kong) Ltd., and the Select Books Pte. Ltd. in Singapore.

### **2. Announcement and Mail Order**

When a new title comes out, a publication announcement and an order form are sent to social science faculty staff of The Chinese University, Hong Kong University, City Polytechnic, Hong Kong Polytechnic, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong Baptist College, Lingnan College, The Open Learning Institute of Hong Kong, Shue Yan College and Asia International Open University (Macau).

### **3. Presentation Copies**

Presentation copies are sent to local policy-makers, public libraries, and a number of local and overseas academic/research institutes.