

**Example 8.6** (cont.) Let  $d$  be a distortion measure defined by

$d(x, \hat{x})$	$a$	$b$	$c$
1	2	7	5
2	4	3	8

Then  $\tilde{d}$ , the normalization of  $d$ , is given by

$\tilde{d}(x, \hat{x})$	$a$	$b$	$c$
1	0	5	3
2	1	0	5