

Let $\{(X(t), Y(t)), -\infty < t < \infty\}$ be a **bivariate wide-sense stationary process**. Their **cross-correlation functions** are defined as

$$R_{XY}(\tau) = E[X(t + \tau)Y(t)]$$

and

$$R_{YX}(\tau) = E[Y(t + \tau)X(t)]$$

which do not depend on t . The **cross-spectral densities** are defined as

$$S_{XY}(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R_{XY}(\tau) e^{-j2\pi f\tau} d\tau$$

and

$$S_{YX}(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R_{YX}(\tau) e^{-j2\pi f\tau} d\tau$$

i.e.,

$$R_{XY}(\tau) \rightleftharpoons S_{XY}(f)$$

and

$$R_{YX}(\tau) \rightleftharpoons S_{YX}(f).$$