

Proof

1. Assume that $f_{Z|X}(z|x)$ exists for all $x \in \mathcal{S}_X$.
2. Consider

$$\begin{aligned} f_{Y|X}(y|x) &= f_{X+Z|X}(y|x) \\ &= f_{x+Z|X}(y|x) \\ &= f_{(x+Z)-\textcolor{blue}{x}|X}(y - \textcolor{blue}{x}|x) \\ &= f_{Z|X}(y - x|x). \end{aligned}$$

Thus $f_{Y|X}(y|x)$ exists.

3. Then $h(Y|X = x)$ is defined, and

$$\begin{aligned} h(Y|X) &= \int h(Y|X = x)dF_X(x) \\ &= \int h(X + Z|X = x)dF_X(x) \\ &= \int h(x + Z|X = x)dF_X(x) \\ &= \int h(Z|X = x)dF_X(x) \\ &\equiv h(Z|X). \end{aligned}$$