

Social Computing--The New Paradigm for Computing

Irwin King

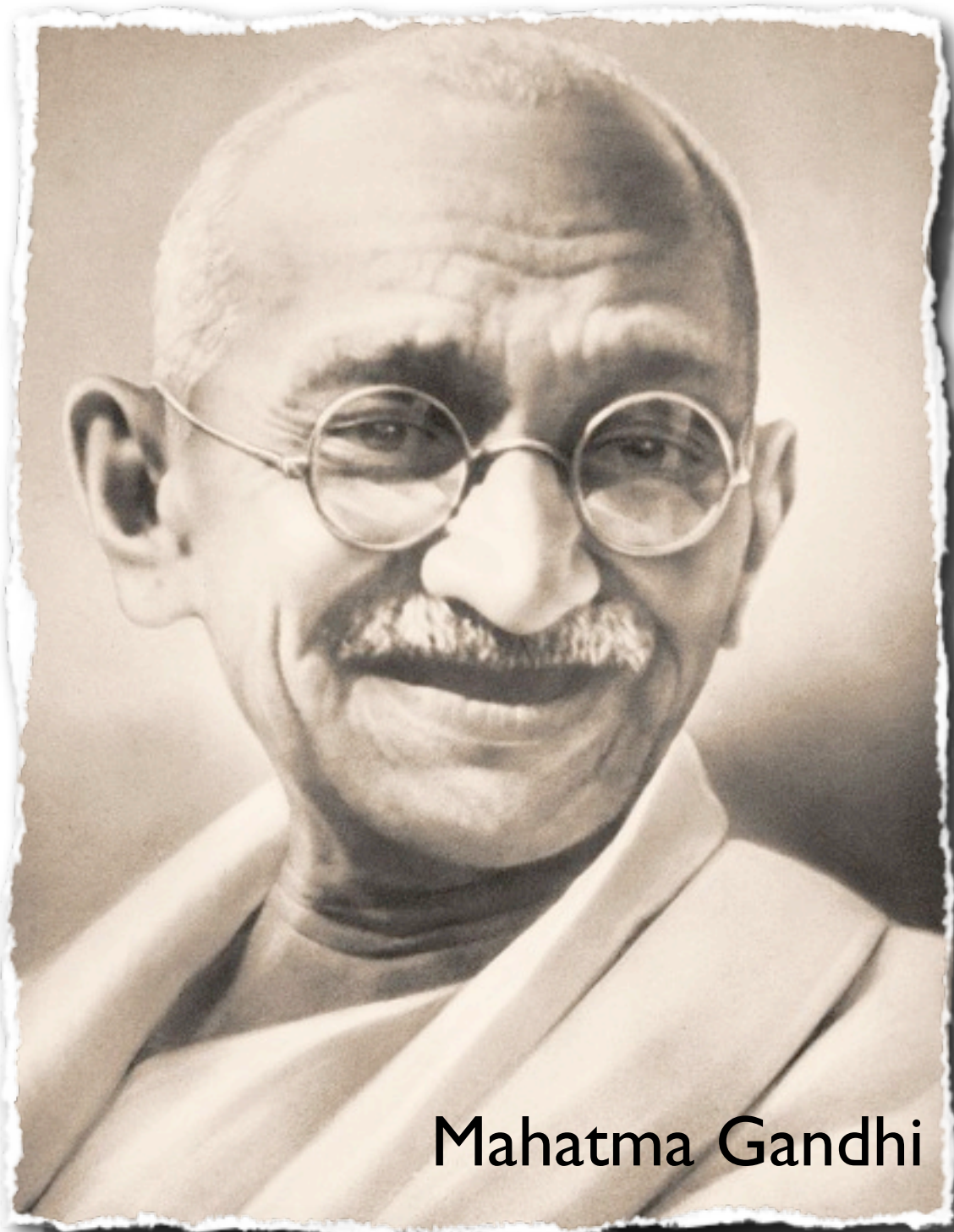
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Mahatma Gandhi

Interdependence is and ought to be as much the ideal of man as self-sufficiency.

Man is a social being.





intel.

revolution in evolution

Highlights from the Journey to 1 Billion PCs



1971 - Intel, founded by Robert Noyce, Gordon Moore and Andy Grove, introduces the world's first microprocessor and calls it the Intel® 4004.

1974 - Intel introduces the 8080 microprocessor, which was used in the first commercially successful personal computer - the Altair.

1976 - Apple Computer, Inc. releases the Apple I, the first single-circuit board computer. The following year, the company introduces the Apple II, a first for a personal computer, the Apple II featured color graphics.

1977 - Intel introduces the 8085 microprocessor.

1978 - IBM introduces the PC revolution and sets industry standards that still exist today. The IBM platform enabled hardware makers and software programmers to develop programs and add-on accessories. IBM then, most PCs had been closed and proprietary.

1980 - Lotus Development Corporation introduces Lotus 1-2-3, which becomes a best-seller application.

1981 - The IBM PC/XT establishes the IBM format PC featuring an Intel processor, Microsoft DOS and a hard drive as the most popular personal computing platform.

1982 - Luke Development Corporation introduces the hard drive, bringing high-capacity data storage to the PC.

1983 - Acer Osborne completes the first portable computer, the Osborne 1. It weighs 24 pounds and slips into the wall.

1984 - Apple introduces the Macintosh with a GUI. A GUI is a graphical user interface that provides visual representation for what was previously lines of code, making PCs more usable for non-technical people.

1985 - Intel introduces the 386™ microprocessor featuring 275,000 transistors - more than 100 times as many as the original 4004. The 386™ microprocessor was a 32-bit chip that brought "multi-tasking" capabilities to the PC.

1986 - The number of PCs shipped worldwide reaches nearly 100 million.

1987 - In Geneva, Switzerland, Tim Berners-Lee develops a new technique for distributing information on the Internet, eventually called the World Wide Web.

1988 - Microsoft launches "Internet Explorer" and its browser Internet Explorer. Selling more than 1 million copies in the first four days, the operating system helps move PCs into more than 250 million businesses, homes, and schools around the world.

1989 - The number of PCs shipped worldwide reaches nearly 200 million.

1990 - The number of PCs shipped worldwide reaches 347 million.

1991 - Creative Labs introduces a Multimedia Upgrade Kit containing a CD-ROM drive, Sound Blaster™ Pro sound, speakers and multimedia software.

1992 - The number of PCs shipped worldwide reaches 500 million.

1993 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ processor and Microsoft introduces Windows® 3.1, providing a solid multimedia platform for consumer games and learning applications. Increased processing capabilities, coupled with the availability of affordable CD-ROM drives and sound cards, usher in multimedia on the PC.

1994 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ II processor and the number of PCs shipped worldwide reaches more than 407 million.

1995 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ III processor and the number of PCs shipped worldwide reaches more than 407 million.

1996 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ 4 processor and the number of PCs shipped worldwide reaches 581 million.

1997 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ III processor. Americans are sending 2.2 billion e-mail messages a day, compared with just 200 million pieces of top class mail.

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2005 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ III processor. Americans are sending 2.2 billion e-mail messages a day, compared with just 200 million pieces of top class mail.

2006 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ III processor. Americans are sending 2.2 billion e-mail messages a day, compared with just 200 million pieces of top class mail.

2007 - Intel introduces the Pentium™ III processor. Americans are sending 2.2 billion e-mail messages a day, compared with just 200 million pieces of top class mail.

2008 - The number of PCs shipped worldwide may reach 2 billion, according to industry analyst firm Gartner Dataquest.

For more information, please visit <http://www.intel.com>

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The Billionaire Shuffle

2007



2008

Facebook in 2004.02

2008

at **23** and **\$1.5** billion later...



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Irwin King, Joint Research Center for Media Sciences, Technologies and Systems, Shenzhen, China, November 27, 2009



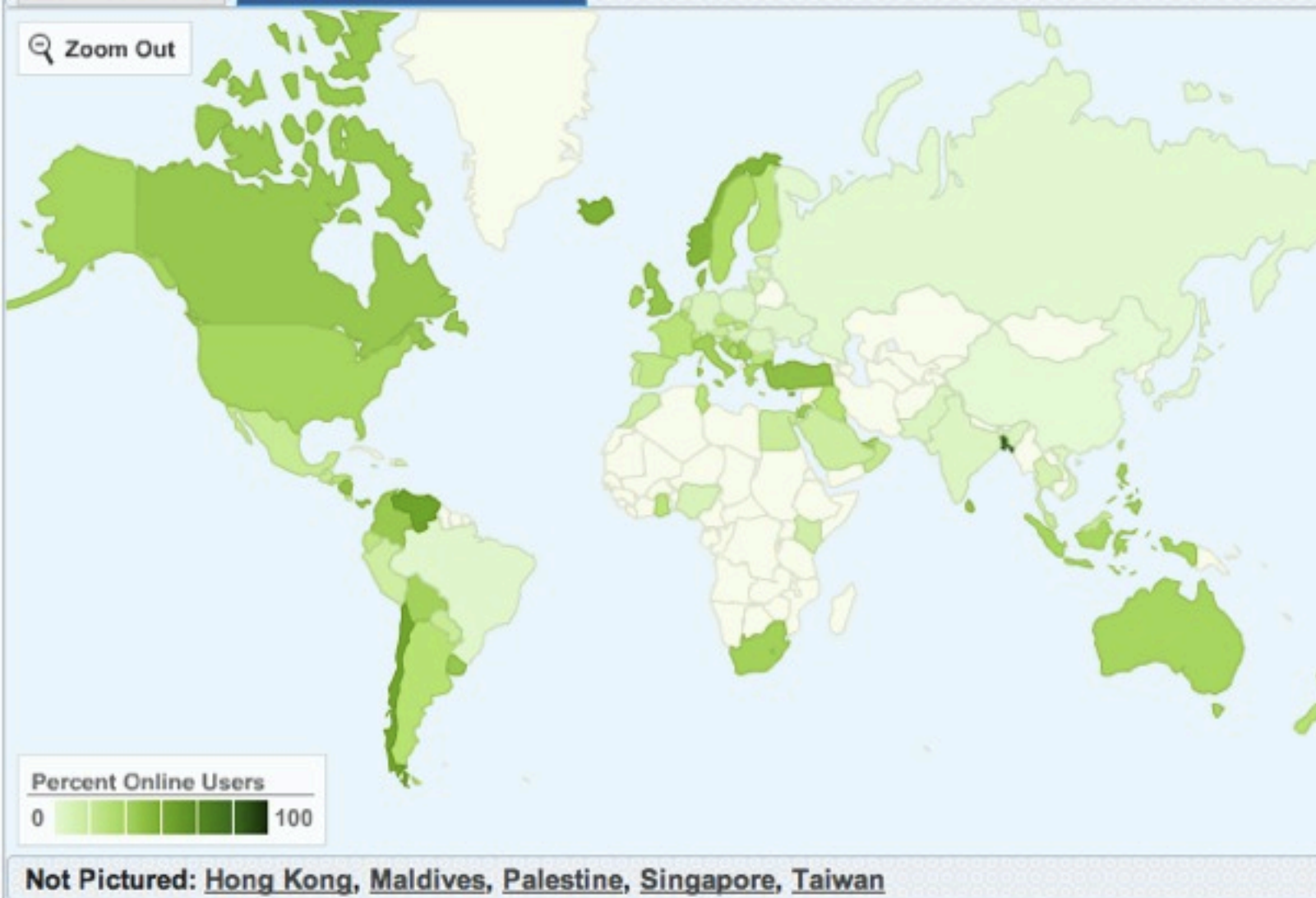
Facebook's Global Audience

Global Audience: 283,443,180

Data for 09/25/2009

About CheckFacebook.com

Total Users % Online Population



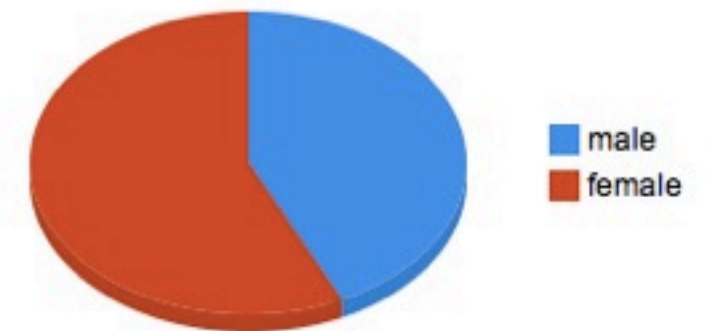
United States

Country Audience: 86,406,460

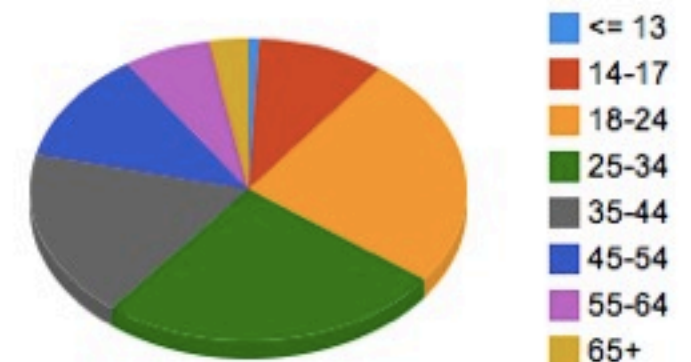
Percent of Global Audience: 30.48%

Share This Site 982 retweet

United States Male / Female



United States Age Distribution



Not Pictured: [Hong Kong](#), [Maldives](#), [Palestine](#), [Singapore](#), [Taiwan](#)

Percent Online Users
0 100

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Facebook's Growth Table

General Growth

More than 300 million active users

50% of our active users log on to Facebook in any given day

The fastest growing demographic is those 35 years old and older

10 Largest Countries

1. United States	86,406,460
2. United Kingdom	20,214,180
3. Turkey	13,104,960
4. Canada	12,862,140
5. France	12,245,140
6. Italy	11,573,640
7. Indonesia	9,642,620
8. Australia	6,572,900
9. Spain	6,554,500
10. Argentina	6,380,080

10 Fastest Growing Over Past Week

1. China	100.58 %	6,920
2. Taiwan	11.14 %	322,900
3. Vietnam	8.91 %	74,460
4. Philippines	6.77 %	360,360
5. Iraq	6.05 %	4,800
6. Romania	5.17 %	15,300
7. Sweden	5.11 %	127,760
8. Ireland	5.1 %	47,220
9. Ukraine	4.81 %	7,780
10. Qatar	4.49 %	8,500



Global Internet Traffic

Alexa as of May 2009	China	USA	Japan	India	Brazil	Global
1	Baidu	Google	Yahoo.jp	Google.in	Google	Google
2	QQ	Yahoo	FC2	Google	Orkut.br	Yahoo
3	Sina	Facebook	Google.jp	Yahoo	Windows Live	YouTube
4	Google.cn	YouTube	YouTube	Orkut.in	Universo Online	Facebook
5	Taobao	Myspace	Rakuten	YouTube	YouTube	Windows Live
6	163	MSN	Livedoor	Blogger	Globo	MSN
7	Google	Windows Live	Ameblo.jp	Rediff	MSN	Wikipedia
8	Sohu	Wikipedia	mixi	Facebook	Google	Blogger
9	Youku	Craigslist	Wikipedia	Wikipedia	Yahoo	Baidu
10	Yahoo	EBay	Google	Windows Live	Terra	Myspace

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Social Networking

HOW TO USE WEB 2.0 IN THE ENTERPRISE

*PART 1:
COMMUNICATE WITH YOUR EMPLOYEES*




Twitter in Spotlight

HOME PAGE TODAY'S PAPER VIDEO MOST POPULAR TIMES TOPICS

The New York Times
Friday, June 19, 2009

News

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WORLD U.S. N.Y. / REGION BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY SCIENCE HEALTH SPORTS OPINION ARTS STYLE TRAVEL JOBS REAL ESTATE AUTOS


The Lede

The New York Times News Blog

June 2, 2009, 7:05 PM

China's Great Firewall Blocks Twitter

By ROBERT MACKEY



Catherine Henriette/Agence France-Presse — Getty Images

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Previous Post: [Bloggers Ponder Last Message From Missing Jet's Computer](#)

Next Post: [Punditry From Bin Laden and Zawahiri on Obama's Trip to the Middle East](#)

Recent Posts

June 18 (38 comments) [Latest Updates on Iran's Disputed Election](#)
To supplement reporting from New York Times correspondents inside Iran on Thursday, The Lede will continue to track the aftermath of Iran's disputed presidential election online.

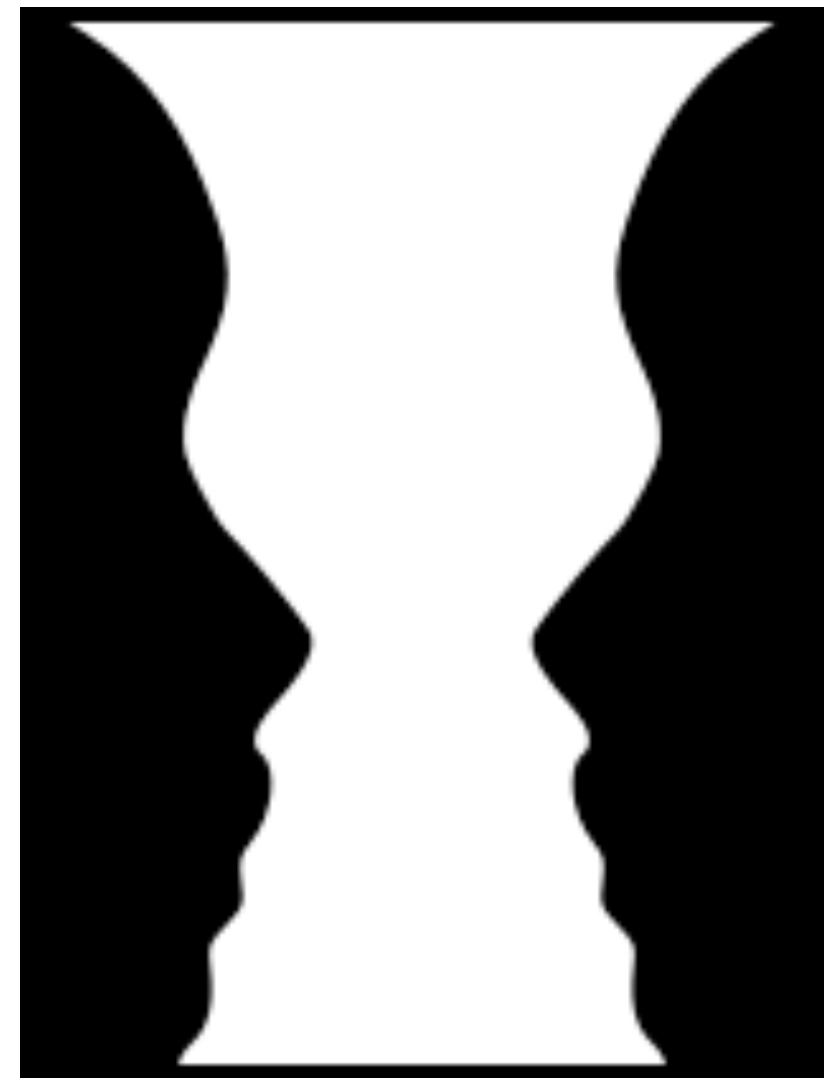
June 17 (129 comments) [Wednesday: Latest Updates on Iran's Disputed Election](#)
On Wednesday, The Lede will continue to track the aftermath of Iran's disputed presidential election online, to supplement reporting from New York Times correspondents inside Iran.

June 16 (198 comments) [Tuesday: Latest Updates on Iran's Disputed Election](#)
To supplement reporting from New York Times correspondents inside Iran, The Lede



Today's Road Map

- Web 2.0 and Social Computing
- Social Media and Platforms
- Human Computation
- Social Computing and Education
- Some Final Thoughts...



Web 2.0

- Web as a medium vs. **Web as a platform**
- Read-Only Web vs. **Read-and-Write Web**
- Static vs. **Dynamic**
- Restrictive vs. **Freedom & Empowerment**
- Technology-centric vs. **User-centric**
- Limited vs. **Rich User Experience**
- Individualistic vs. **Group/Collective Behavior**
- Consumer vs. **Producer**
- Ownership vs. **Experiences**
- Transactional vs. **Relational**
- Top-down vs. **Bottom-up**
- Institutions vs. **Communities**
- People-to-Machine vs. **People-to-People**
- Search & browse vs. **Publish & Subscribe**
- Closed application vs. **Service-oriented Services**
- Functionality vs. **Utility**
- Data vs. **Value**



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Web 2.0 vs. Social Computing

Web 2.0 is about **specific technologies** (blogs, podcasts, wikis, etc) that are relatively easy to adopt and master. Social Computing is about the **new relationships** and **power structures** that will result. Think of it another way: Web 2.0 is the building of the Interstate Highway System in the 1950s; Social Computing is everything that resulted next (for better or worse): suburban sprawl, energy dependency, efficient commerce, Americans' lust for cheap and easy travel.

Forrester Research, 2006

- Innovation** is moving from a top-down to **bottom-up** model
- Value** is shifting from ownership to **experiences**
- Power** is moving from institutions to **communities**



Forms of Social Computing

Social technology	Examples	Current usage
Social networks <i>Technology that allows users to leverage personal connections.</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 6% of North American online consumers use social networking sites weekly, up from 4% in 2004.
RSS <i>An XML standard that lets users collect and read content feeds.</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 6% of North American online consumers use RSS weekly. • 47% of marketers use or plan to use RSS feeds.
Open source software <i>Publicly available software that can be copied or modified without payment.</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 56% of US firms use open source software; 19% plan to use it. • 39% of European firms use open source software; 29% plan to.
Blogs <i>Online diaries of text, photos, or other media.</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 10% of North American online consumers visit blogs weekly. • 51% of marketers use or plan to use blogs in some way.
Search engines <i>Services that find Web content based on user-specified criteria.</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 79% of US online consumers use a search engine weekly in 2005. • 79% of marketers use or plan to use search marketing.
User review portals <i>Web portals that allow users to search for peer reviews on a product or service.</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 12% of North American and 21% of European online consumers visit ratings sites.

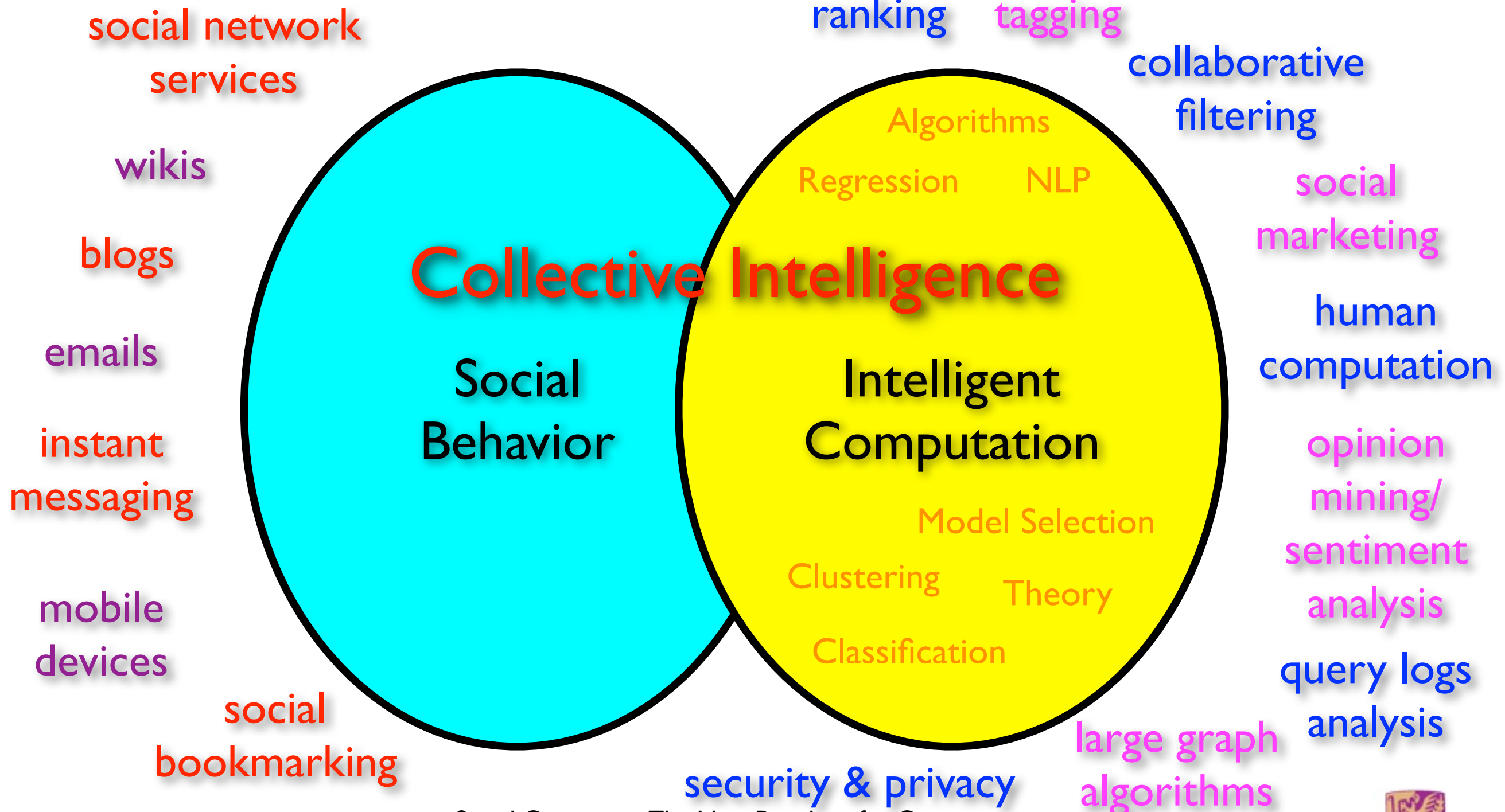


Social Relations, Signals, and Information

presence
identity
social role
reputation
expertise
trust
ownership
accountability
knowledge
crew
teams
populations
binary
cardinal
integer
real
squad
organizations
cohort
markets
communities
partners
groups



Social Computing



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Social Computing Revolution

- **Glocalization**-think globally and act locally!
- **Weblication**-Web is the application!
- **3 Cs**
 - **Connectivity**
 - **Collaboration**
 - **Communities**



Social Networking Sites

- Example of Social Networking Sites: FaceBook, MySpace, Blogger, QQ, etc.



Social Search

- Social Search Engine
- Leveraging your social networks for searching

eurekasterswicki login | sign up

build new swicki swicki directory about swickis about eurekaster

a custom search portal around the topic of your choice powered by your community

Search and vote for your faves

swicki search

Build a swicki!

A swicki is a custom social search portal on the topic of your choice. With every search, vote and click, your swicki generates more relevant results and turns into a valuable asset for you and your community. Take a tour to find out more about how swickis work.

- Choose from text, multimedia or video content
- Customize the swicki widget look and feel
- Share your swicki widget with your community

[Build a swicki](#)

New! Even fresher swickis with RSS and Autodetect. [Learn More.](#)

Eurekaster news

Now out of beta!

- Come join the network for swicki builders
- Swicki Users Go Green
- CEO Speaking at SES New York

Get *swicki illustrated* For the latest news and trends in social search, subscribe now.

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- popular science
- readrteweb
- lockergnome
- neopets
- larkswicki

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DIY: home improvement swicki showcase

- Home Repairs Any Gal Can Do
- Make Yourself a Man Pad
- Making Room for Baby
- Creative Ideas for Green Home Improvement

Computers

- dot net search engl...
- php resource search
- rails on ruby
- software factories
- web 2.0 workgroup

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Business

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- bubblegeneration - ...
- contextual advertis...
- digging into search
- freelance tpster
- green building reso...

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Home

- about color for hom...
- gardening and plant...
- home improvement se...
- homemade baby food ...
- homemaking
- salmon

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Regional

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- berkeley public lib...
- pittsburgh news
- pittsburgh wedding ...
- ski tahoe

[More >](#)

delver:: liad agmon edit

My Profile | My Network

Your friends are the best source of information!
Look for information, media and people within your network

(Go)

Noa Rabiner
Noa Rabiner is connected to you directly

- This is me!
- I know this person
- Add as Connection
- Send Message



Social Media

The screenshot shows the YouTube homepage with the following sections:

- Header:** YouTube logo, "Broadcast Yourself™", navigation tabs (Home, Videos, Channels, Community), search bar, and "Upload" button.
- Videos being watched right now...**: A row of five video thumbnails with durations (02:13, 03:29, 01:58, 07:01, 03:53).
- Promoted Videos:** Four video thumbnails with titles like "Think Again Awards" and "第14屆十大電視廣告頒獎典禮 - 飛出...".
- Featured Videos:** A list of featured videos with thumbnails, titles, and view counts:
 - David Sedaris delivers a pizza**: From [weeknight](#), Views: 11,313, 01:01.
 - Erbert and Gerbert's Candle Cannon**: From [candlecannon](#), Views: 109,029, 02:34.
 - Girl's Night Out**: From [danidovine](#), Views: 169,435, 03:49.
 - Lionel Neykov - Freeze My Senses**: From [LionelNeykov](#), Views: 150,758, 03:35.
- What's New:** A yellow box containing:
 - YouTube Mobile**: "New! Watch ALL YouTube videos on your mobile device".
 - Warp!**: "Visually fly through YouTube videos in the Fullscreen player".
 - RSS Feeds**: "Click on the 'RSS this page' link to get fresh videos delivered".
 - SXSW on YouTube**: "For the next week and a half, the SXSW festival is taking over Austin, Texas, to celebrate music, film and all things interactive. [Read more in our Blog](#)".

The screenshot shows the Flickr homepage with the following elements:

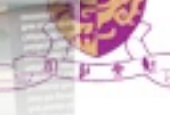
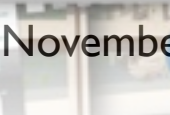
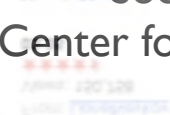
- Header:** Flickr logo, "Sign In", and "Create Your Account" button.
- Main Content:** A large photo of a small plant growing in a crack in the pavement. Text reads: "Share your photos. Watch the world." Below is a search bar and a "SEARCH" button.
- Statistics:** "3,802 photos uploaded in the last minute · 558,832 photos tagged with urban · 2.2 million photos uploaded this month · [Take the tour](#)".
- Navigation:** Four icons with labels: "Share & stay in touch", "Upload & organize", "Make stuff!", and "Explore...".
- Footer:** "Take the Tour" button and links to "Explore Flickr Blog", "World Map", "Camera Finder", and "interesting photos from the last 7 days".

The screenshot shows the Second Life homepage with the following elements:

- Header:** "SECOND LIFE" logo, "Your World. Your Imagination.", and "Resident, Login | Join" link.
- Navigation:** "What is Second Life?", "SHOWCASE", "COMMUNITY", "BLOG", "SUPPORT", and "Search Second Life" bar.
- Main Content:** A large image of a man and a woman flying in a virtual world. Text reads: "Get Started! Membership is FREE! Second Life is an online, 3D virtual world imagined and created entirely by its Residents." Below is a button: "Discover a whole new world of friends, fashion, music, videos and fun! Explore the best of Second Life >>".
- Footer:** "Your Organization in Second Life! Find out why your business, school or nonprofit organization should get its own virtual world presence." Below are several small images and text boxes related to organizations in Second Life.

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Social News/Mash Up

The screenshot shows the Digg website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Join Digg', 'About', and 'Login'. Below that, there are tabs for 'All', 'News', 'Videos', 'Images', 'Podcasts', and 'Customize'. A secondary navigation bar lists categories like 'Technology', 'World & Business', 'Science', 'Gaming', 'Lifestyle', 'Entertainment', 'Sports', and 'Offbeat'. The main content area is titled 'News, Videos, Images' and features a list of articles. The first article is 'Microsoft Demos "ADD TO DIGG" Feature in IE8' with 104 upvotes. Other articles include 'It was only a matter of time, The SIMS 3 Official' (161 upvotes), 'Universe submerged in a sea of chilled neutrinos' (151 upvotes), 'Unique locks on microchips could reduce hardware piracy' (180 upvotes), and 'Warren Buffett Passes Gates To Become World's Richest Man' (519 upvotes). A sidebar on the right promotes 'Microsoft Visual Studio' and lists 'Top in All Topics' such as 'The ravages of aging: Sean Connery, 20 years ago vs Today'.

The screenshot shows the Twitter website homepage. At the top, there's a 'Select Language' dropdown. The main heading is 'What is Twitter?' with sub-sections for 'What?', 'Why?', and 'How?'. A large graphic features a yellow bird on a branch. Below the graphic, there's a list of tweets, including one from 'Ly' about waiting for PCAE and another from 'Maggie' about landing in LA. On the right side, there's a sign-in section with fields for 'user name or email address' and 'password', and a 'Remember me' checkbox. A 'Watch a video!' button is also present. Below the sign-in section, there's a message: 'Already using Twitter from your phone? Click here.'

The screenshot shows the FoxyTunes website for the artist Björk. The page has a search bar and navigation tabs for 'Albums' and 'Tracks'. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'Videos on YouTube' featuring 'All is full of love' (4:09) and 'Björk - Hunter' (3:38); 'Lyrics from Yahoo! Music' listing songs like '5 Years', 'Alarm Call', and 'Bachelorette'; 'Flickr Photos' showing a grid of images; and 'Artist on Last.fm' featuring 'The Sugarcubes' and 'Goldfrapp'. The page also includes a 'Share this artist' button and a 'Blog this artist' link.

The screenshot shows the TwitterVision website, which is a mashup of Twitter and Google Maps. The main feature is a map of the United States with a pink bird icon representing a tweet. A tooltip for a tweet from 'Killane' is displayed, showing the text 'I feel odd' and '17 minutes ago in North of Seattle'. The map includes labels for various geographical features like 'Chukchi Sea', 'Beaufort Sea', 'Gulf of Alaska', and 'North Pacific Ocean'. The 'twittervision' logo is visible in the top right corner.

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Social Knowledge Sharing

WIKIPEDIA

- English**
The Free Encyclopedia
2 268 000+ articles
- Deutsch**
Die freie Enzyklopädie
718 000+ Artikel
- Français**
L'encyclopédie libre
631 000+ articles
- 日本語**
フリー百科事典
474 000+ 記事
- Nederlands**
De vrije encyclopedie
414 000+ artikelen
- Español**
La enciclopedia libre
339 000+ artículos
- Svenska**
Den fria encyklopedin
277 000+ artiklar
- Polski**
Wolna encyklopedia
477 000+ hasel
- Italiano**
L'enciclopedia libera
421 000+ voci
- Português**
A enciclopédia livre
364 000+ artigos

search · suche · rechercher · szukaj · 検索 · ricerca · zoeken · busca · buscar · сѡк · поиск · 搜索 · søk · haku · suk · cerca · căutare · ara

English

KNOL™
BETA

Welcome to Knol

Share what you know

Write and post a knol (nōl) — a unit of knowledge.

Create
easy to write and manage

Search
searchable through popular search engines

Control
each knol is owned by you, the author

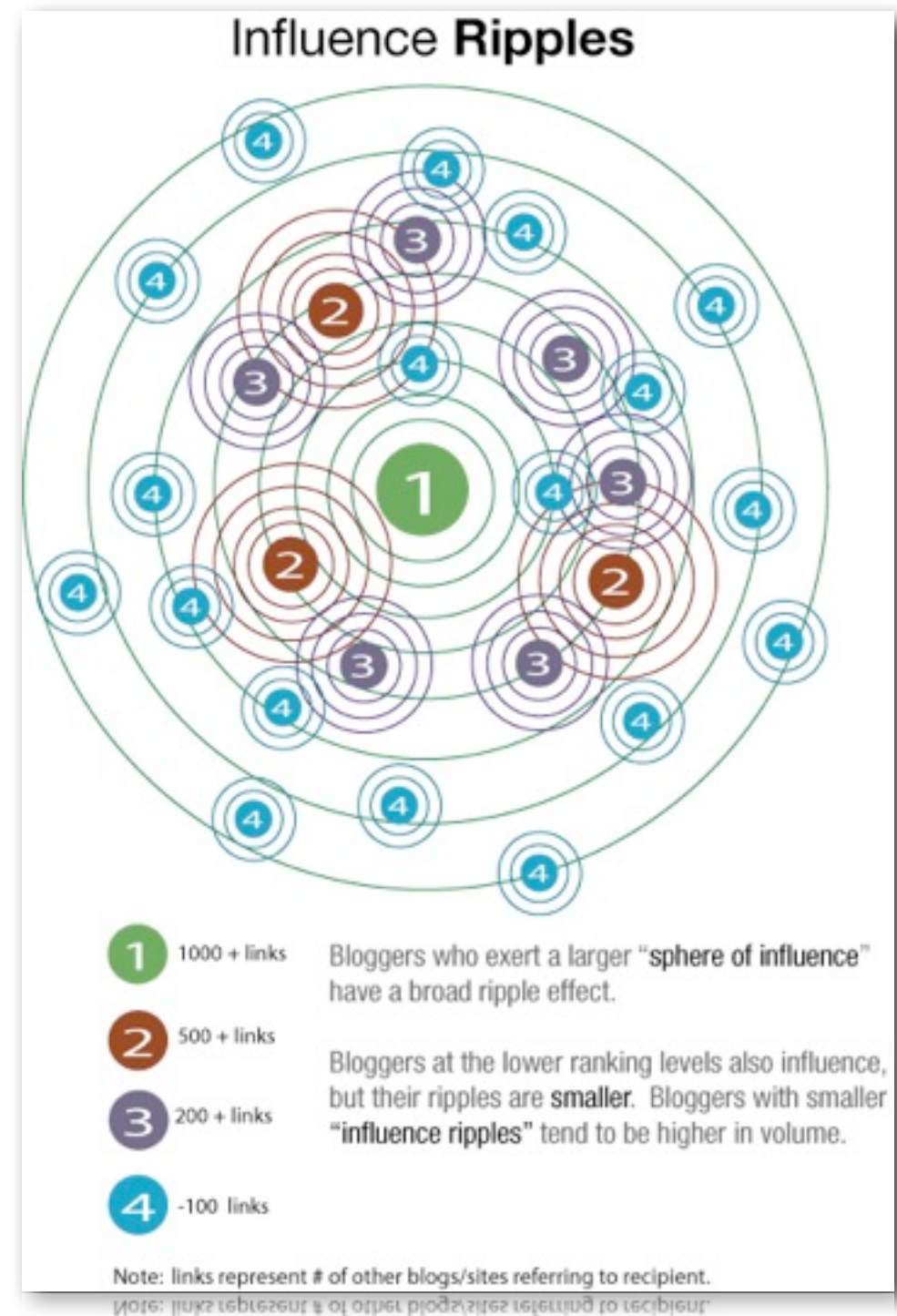
Ευγγίση

πισσα · σοκ · поиск · 搜索 · søk · haku · suk · cerca · căutare · ara

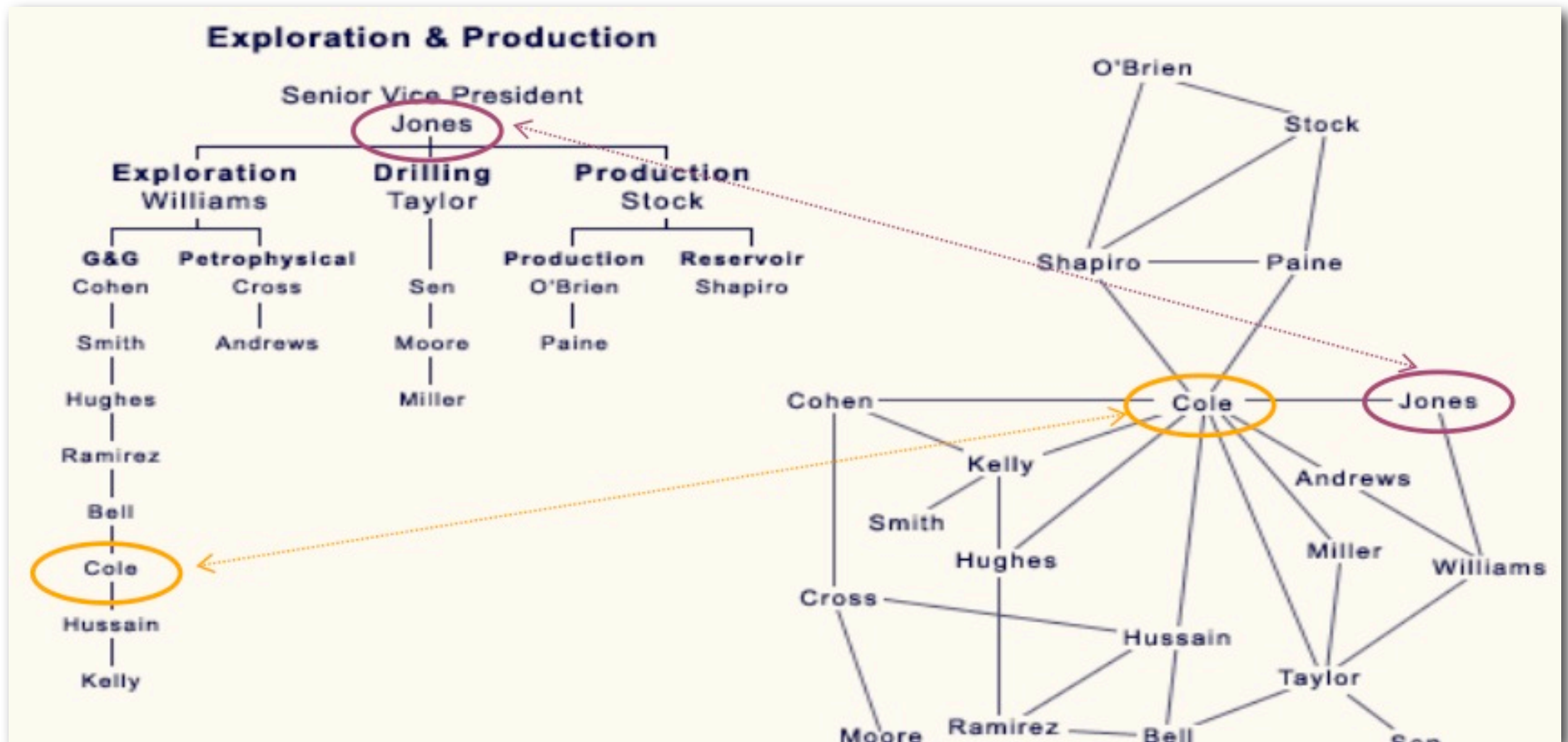


Social Marketing

- Viral marketing
- Who are the **brokers**?
- Who can exert the **most influence** on buying/selling?
- How **much** should one advertise?

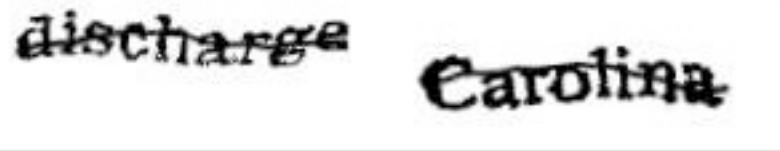


Social Management



Social/Human Computation

Security Check: Enter both words below, separated by a space. What's This?
Can't read this? Try another.
Try an audio captcha



Text in the box:

I have read and agree to the Terms of Use and Privacy Policy

Sign Up

Problems signing up? Check out our help pages

Security Check: Enter both words below, separated by a space. What's This?
Can't read this? Try another.
Try an audio captcha



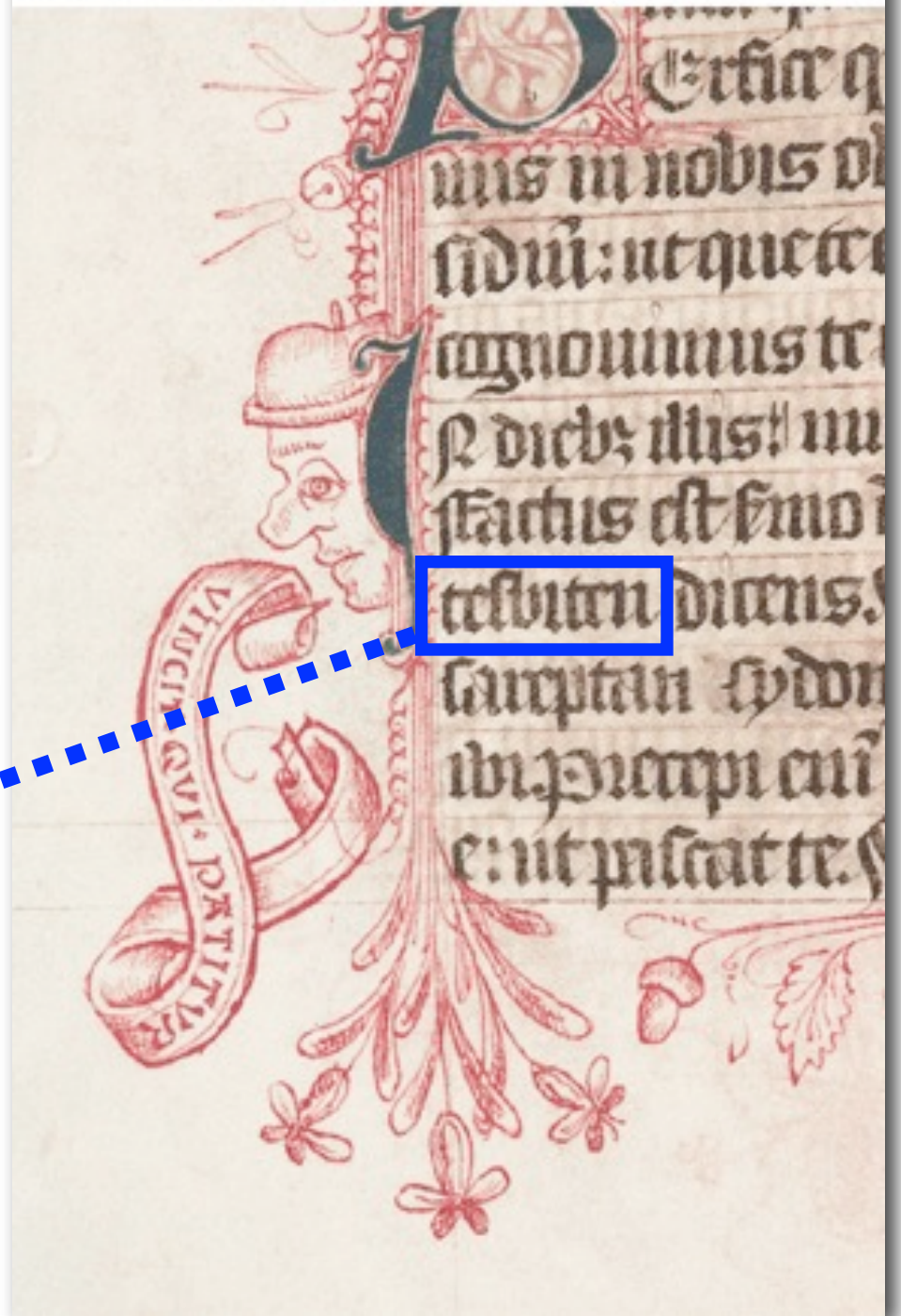
Text in the box:

I have read and agree to the Terms of Use and Privacy Policy

Sign Up

Problems signing up? Check out our help pages

MS. Don. b. 6, fol. 48v (detail) © Bodleian Library, University of Oxford



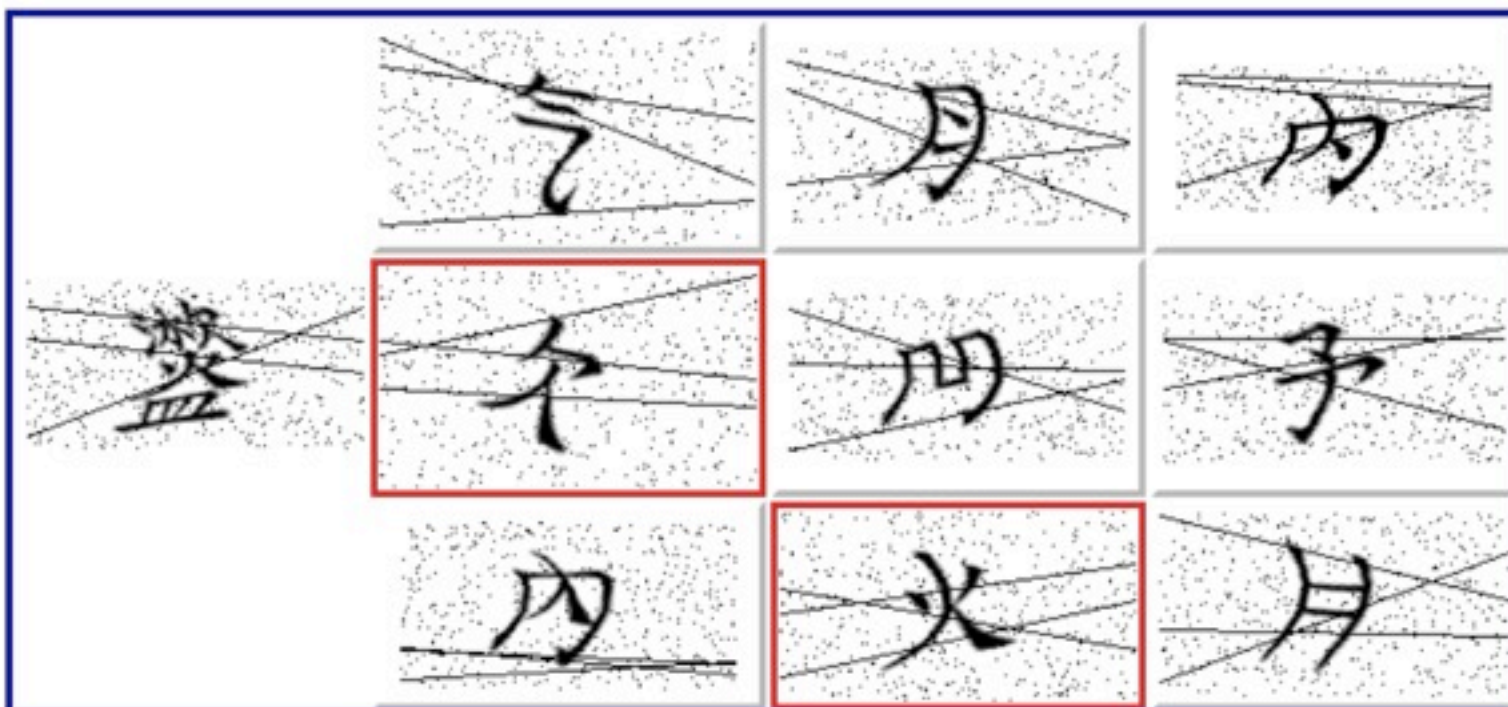
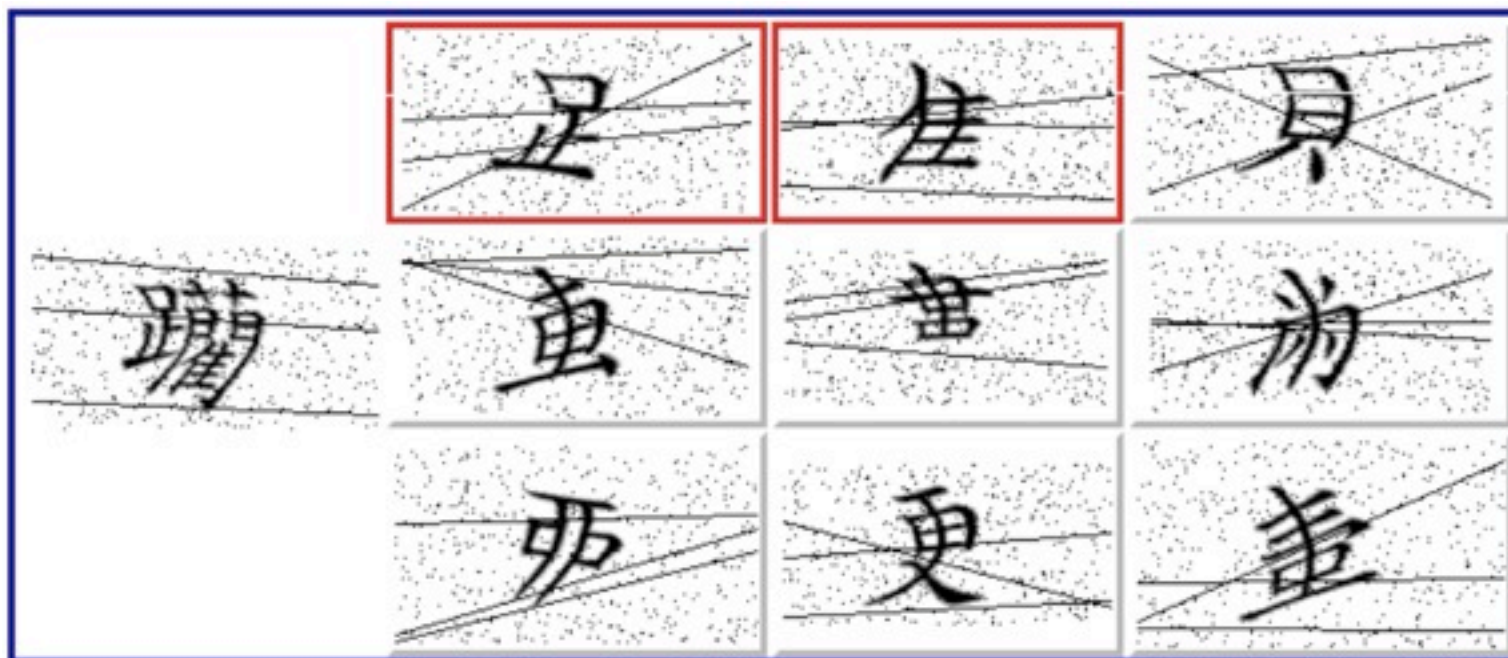
Problems signing up? Check out our help pages

Sign Up



Chinese CAPTCHA

Ling-Jyh Chen, Institute of Information Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan



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Irwin King, Joint Research Center for Media Sciences, Technologies and Systems, Shenzhen, China, November 27, 2009



Human Computation

The screenshot shows the Google Image Labeler interface. At the top left is the Google logo and 'Image Labeler BETA'. The main title is 'Google Image Labeler'. On the right, there are links for 'Help' and 'Sign In'. Below the title, there is a 'time left' section showing '01:17', a 'score' of '0', and 'passes' of '0'. A central text box says 'Your partner has suggested 10 labels.' To the right of this text are 'label' and 'pass' buttons. Below the text is a photograph of a lake and mountains. Underneath the photo is a 'zoom out' button. On the right side of the interface, there is a list of labels: 'off-limits', 'sky', 'water', 'blue', 'lake', and 'mountain'. Below this list is a section for 'my labels' which is currently empty. Red starburst shapes are overlaid on the interface, pointing to the 'label' and 'pass' buttons, the 'off-limits' label, and the 'my labels' section.

Google Image Labeler BETA

Help | Sign In

time left
01:17

score
0

passes
0

Your partner has suggested 10 labels.

label pass

off-limits

sky
water
blue
lake
mountain

my labels

zoom out

[Privacy Policy](#) - [Terms of Use](#) - [Return to Google Image Search](#)
© 2007 Google



Entertainment Shopping

The screenshot shows the top of the Swoopo website. On the left is the Swoopo logo. To its right, it says "Swoopo in the news" with a newspaper icon and "Entertainment Shopping". On the far right, it says "Swoopo international:" followed by flags for Germany, UK, Spain, USA, and Canada. Below this is a navigation bar with "Home | My Swoopo | Help | Register". A login bar contains a "Username" field, a password field with dots, and a "LOGIN" button. Below the login bar is a dark bar with "All categories" and a search icon. The main banner features a kitchen scene with a stand mixer and knives. A red starburst says "Starting NOW". Large red text reads "CALPHALON, HENCKELS & KITCHENAID". A dark blue box on the right says "REGISTER NOW FOR FREE" and "BUY BIDS AND BID WITHOUT RISK!". A red arrow points to "Browse Kitchenware".

The screenshot shows the "Bid now - these auctions are about to end" section. It contains five auction cards, each with a red "64 Auction" banner in the top left corner. Each card displays the item name, a timer, the current bid amount, and the bidder's name, with a green "BID" button at the bottom.

Item	Timer	Current Bid	Bidder
300 Bids Voucher	00:00:18	\$117.90	Nirajzala
MySims Agents (Nintendo DS)	00:02:05	\$0.24	Bb4kids
Samsung UN46B6000 46-Inch 1080p LED HDTV	00:00:15	\$102.00	Julia30
Wii Nintendo Console + Wii Sports	00:00:15	\$32.04	Bearboy66
Apple MacBook Pro MB991LL/A 13.3-Inch Laptop	00:45:27	\$12.42	Jamesham



Games With A Purpose





- **Matchin**
 - Image search by aesthetic value
- **Babble**
 - Translate foreign language into English
- **InTune**
 - Tags songs with description text
- **Squigl**
 - Image segmentation
- **Verbosity**
 - Database of common knowledge description



Crowdsourcing

Sheng-Wei (Kuan-Ta) Chen, Institute of Information Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan

- Crowdsourcing = Crowd + Outsourcing
- Soliciting solutions via open calls to large-scale communities
- INNOCENTIVE 
- oDesk 
- Wikipedia
- Yahoo! Answers, Baidu 知道
- Amazon Mechanical Turk - Marketplace for work



Yahoo! Answers & Baidu知道

YAHOO! ANSWERS Search Web Search

ask. answer. discover.

Search for questions: What is the population in China? Search Advanced My Profile

Home > Search Results for "What is the population in China?"

1 - 10 of 3,139

Search Results for "What is the population in China?"

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www.discoverhongkong.com - Fusion of East & West. Mixture of sophistication and excitement.

Know About United States Population
ablogsb.com - Fast and easy online application. Find Providers of Credit Cards.

SPONSOR RESULTS

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Over 1,200 City Guides, 1,200 Chambers, 20,000,000 businesses
TheWebMap.com

Online Degrees
Get Your AA, BA, Masters or PhD at a Top Online School. Start Now.
www.NexTag.com

[See your message here...](#)

What is the population of the employment of sweatshops in China?
I am wondering what the population of sweatshops in china are compared to its total...
Asked by [Sharukh V](#) - 2 weeks ago - [Other](#) - [Education](#) - 0 Answers - [Open Questions](#)

How is the communism in China different and alike the government in "The Giver"?
... laws that control the population just like in china, but i need more differences or... 2 children, one girl and one boy. In China you can only have one child. The rules...
Asked by [Erik](#) - 1 week ago - [Government](#) - 2 Answers - [Resolved Questions](#)

What was/is the population for China between the years of 1900-present?
I need to know the population of China for each year between 1900 and the present. I've... a complete listing of the population of China by year. I hope it helps!! http...
Asked by [michanmadness](#) - 1 year ago - [Trivia](#) - 2 Answers - [Resolved Questions](#)

What if the USA becomes China population?
...you know that if we do that plus the USA population it keeps growing more. It... over populated like China. China now has policy that you can... You also have to petition for a burial plot in china or else you have to be buried far away...
Asked by [Questions](#) - 3 years ago - [Immigration](#) - 16 Answers - [Resolved Questions](#)

What is the population of The United States compared to China?
What is the US population? What is Chinas population? ... small US: ... 304,644,000 (give or take) China: 1,329,349,388
Asked by [mmmm](#) - 1 year ago - [Trivia](#) - 1 Answer - [Resolved Questions](#)

Baidu 知道 新闻 网页 贴吧 知道 MP3 图片 视频 百科 帮助 设置

搜索答案 我要提问 我要回答

问题分类

已解决问题数: 69851340
待解决问题数: 1016910

电脑/网络
硬件 软件 电脑装机 互联网 反病毒 百度知道 ...

生活
服装/服饰 美容/瘦身 购物 美食/烹饪 汽车/养车 交通出行 ...

医疗健康
内科 外科 五官科 妇产科 儿科 人体常识 ...

体育/运动
足球 篮球 赛车/F1 健身 武术搏击 运动用品 ...

电子数码
手机购买 手机使用 MP4/MP3 数码相机/摄像机 ...

商业/理财
股票 个人理财 财务税务 银行业务 贸易 创业投资 ...

教育/科学
升学入学 学习帮助 英语考试 出国留学 职业教育 科学技术 ...

社会民生
法律 公务员 军事 时事政治 宗教 求职就业 ...

文化/艺术
文学 历史话题 民俗传统 音乐/声乐 舞蹈 书画美术 ...

游戏
网络游戏 单机游戏 电视游戏 手机游戏 小游戏 ...

娱乐休闲
音乐 电影 电视 动漫 星座/运势 宠物 ...

精彩推荐

雾是怎样形成的? [地球科学]
雾天行驶要注意哪些问题? [交通出行]
大风大雾等天气都有天气预报吗? [生活常识]
雾对人体和环境有害吗? [环境学]
为什么雾灯用的是黄色光? [汽车养车]
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TOP 上上城 TOWN 第三季 上上城第三季品质全面升级
在CBD 我们不停的思考
6159 0090

待解决的问题 [更多>>](#)

- 银行的校园招聘中, 银行会审核学生在校成绩单吗? 2回答
- 快、急、只限一小时、 4回答
- 我在桥上写满渴望,我可以大哭一场,这是什么... 1回答
- 吉他特殊调弦和正常调弦 4回答
- ideacentre ga2018 换个好显卡 0回答
- 成都武警指挥学院在09年福建招生计划 2回答
- 对方阵营是4保1,3单控,1群控,加1后如何破解? 0回答
- 淘宝玩偶到底怎样算是领成功了啊? 4回答
- 请大家帮忙做做题吧,来不及了,拜托 1回答
- 足球赛事 2回答
- 找舵机MG955的详细资料,如位置等级等详细一些的... 0回答
- 姐姐结婚,我该送她什么礼物? 9回答
- 南宁防化 3回答
- 半公半私房产手续费,和过户费 0回答
- 把一块棱长9分米的正方体铜块铸成横截面面积是2.5... 2回答

投票中的问题 [更多>>](#)

- 放弃房屋继承权是不是也放弃了动迁补助? 1回答
- 关于留学问题 1回答
- 我是正方,人生的意义是创造价值还是享受价值... 1回答
- oppo上网为什么无法连接? 1回答
- 真心计国语直播地址 1回答

其他热点: 高分问题 - 快到过期问题 - 知识掌门人

知识掌门人

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457143304
蔬菜是人们日常饮食中必不可少少的食物之一,也是...
熬夜的十大危害
感恩节
皮克斯动画“总动员”
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百度文档分享平台

公告区

- 如何使用知道
- 你的采纳率是几星? new
- 文档分享平台上线 new
- 本月获奖用户名
- 百度知道意见征集
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- 雀巢母婴营养专家
- 平安一网通
- Windows7全知道
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本周知道之星
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中级经理 八级



Amazon Mechanical Turk

Mechanical Turk is a marketplace for work.

We give businesses and developers access to an on-demand, scalable workforce. Workers select from thousands of tasks and work whenever it's convenient.

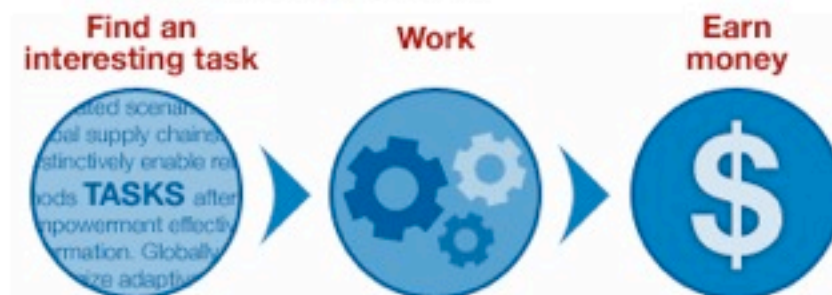
26,113 HITs available. [View them now.](#)

Make Money by working on HITs

HITs - *Human Intelligence Tasks* - are individual tasks that you work on. [Find HITs now.](#)

As a Mechanical Turk Worker you:

- Can work from home
- Choose your own work hours
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[Find HITs Now](#)

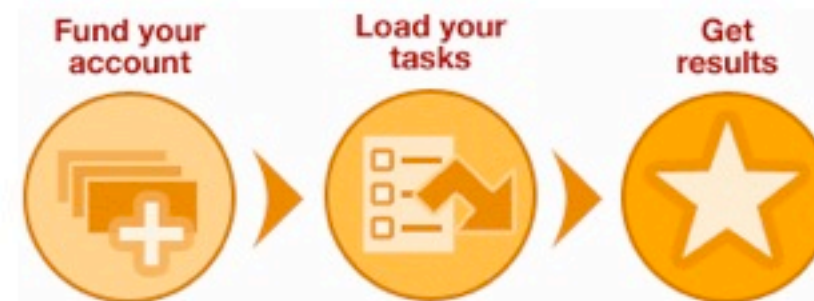
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Get Results from Mechanical Turk Workers

Ask workers to complete HITs - *Human Intelligence Tasks* - and get results using Mechanical Turk. [Register Now](#)

As a Mechanical Turk Requester you:

- Have access to a global, on-demand, 24 x 7 workforce
- Get thousands of HITs completed in minutes
- Pay only when you're satisfied with the results



[Get Started](#)

or [learn more about being a Requester](#)



Example of Mechanical Turk

Answer a short survey

1. What is your gender?

- Male
 Female

2. What is your age?

3. Which of the following best describes your highest achieved education level?

Some High School

4. What is the total income of your household?

- Less than \$12,500
\$12,500 - \$24,999
\$25,000 - \$37,499
\$37,500 - \$49,999

5. What is your favorite type of TV Show? (select all that apply)

- Sports
 Situational Comedies
 Drama
 News
 Music Videos

Find the Website Address for this Restaurant

- For this restaurant below, enter the website address for the official website of the restaurant
- Include the full address, e.g. <http://www.thecheesecakefactory.com>
- Do not include URLs to city guides and listings like Citysearch.

Restaurant Name: **\$(name)**

Address: **\$(address)**

Phone Number: **\$(phone)**

Website:

Please provide any comments you may have below, we appreciate your input!



Multimedia Quality Assessment



Stimulus A



Stimulus B



Vote



Stimulus A

Social Computing- The New Paradigm for Computing

Irwin King, Joint Research Center for Media Sciences, Technologies and Systems, Shenzhen, China, November 27, 2009



Topics in Social Computing

- Social Media
- Social Network Theory and Models
- Link Analysis/Graph Mining/
Large Graph Algorithms
- Recommender Systems/
Collaborative Filtering
- QA/Sentiment Analysis/
Opinion Mining
- Human Computation/
Crowdsourcing
- Risk, Trust, Security, and
Privacy
- Monetization of Social
Computing
- Software Tools and
Applications
- and many, many more...

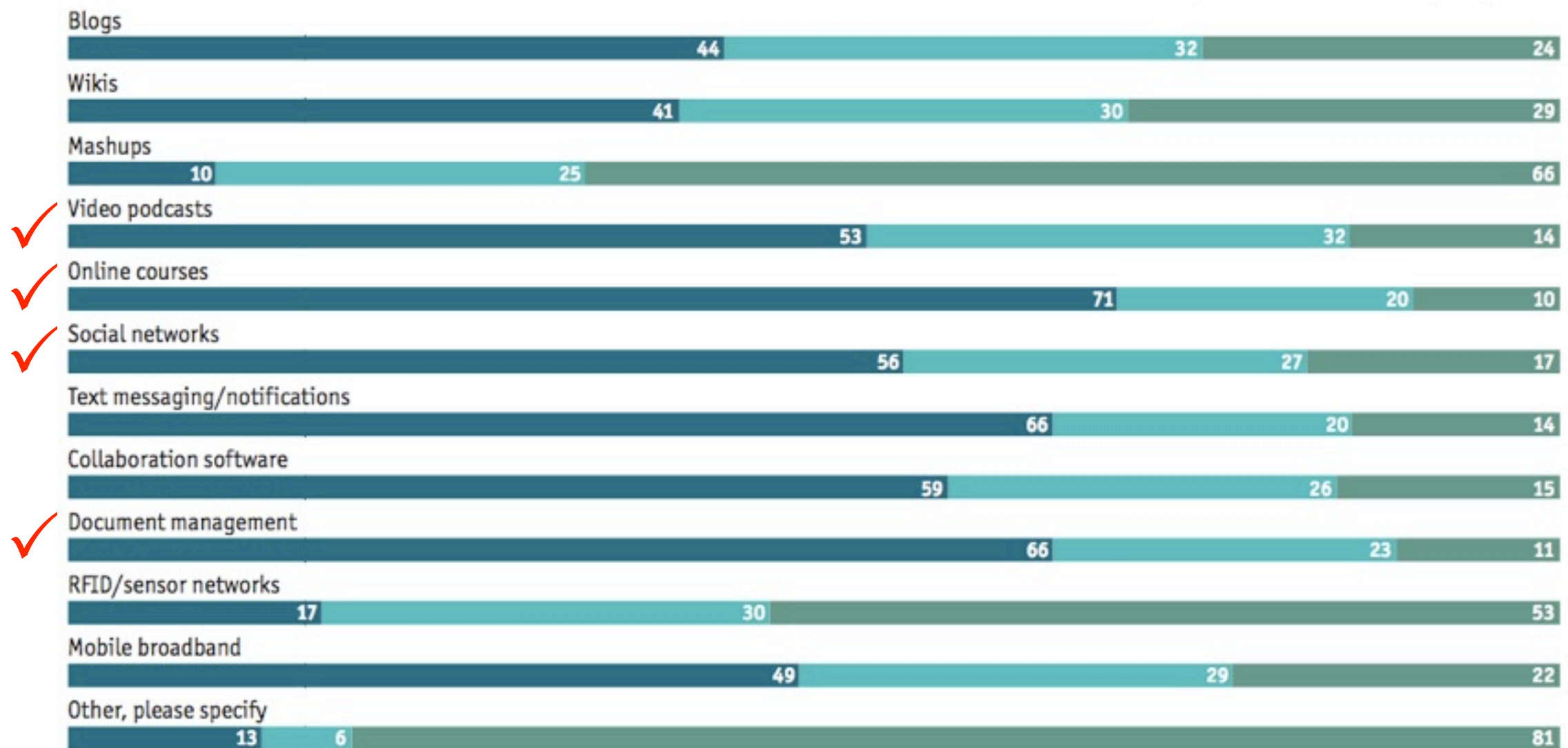


Economist Intelligent Unit 2008

Which tools does your institution currently use, and which do you think will be used within five years?

(% respondents)

■ Use now ■ Within five years ■ Don't know/Not applicable

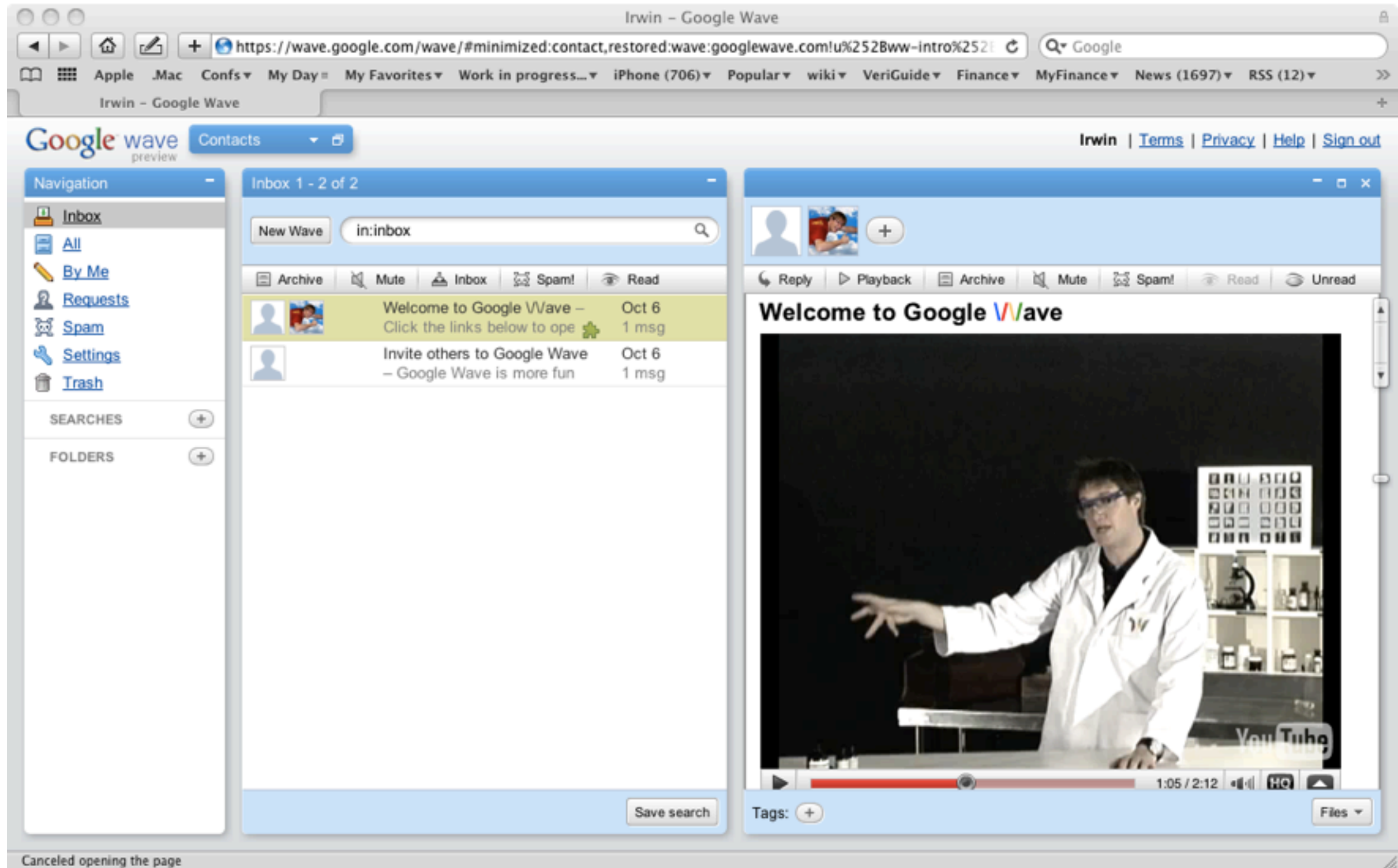


Social Computing-The New Paradigm for Computing

Irwin King, Joint Research Center for Media Sciences, Technologies and Systems, Shenzhen, China, November 27, 2009



Google Previews WAVE



On the Horizon...

- Social Network Theory, Modeling, and Analysis
- Large Scale Algorithms
- CLOUD (broadband + wireless) and Web Services
- Monetization of Social Interactions
- Security & Privacy
- Web 3.0?



On-Going Research

Machine Learning

- Heavy-Tailed Symmetric Stochastic Neighbor Embedding (NIPS'09)
- Adaptive Regularization for Transductive Support Vector Machine (NIPS'09)
- Direct Zero-norm Optimization for Feature Selection (ICDM'08)
- Semi-supervised Learning from General Unlabeled Data (ICDM'08)
- Learning with Consistency between Inductive Functions and Kernels (NIPS'08)
- An Extended Level Method for Efficient Multiple Kernel Learning (NIPS'08)
- Semi-supervised Text Categorization by Active Search (CIKM'08)
- Transductive Support Vector Machine (NIPS'07)
- Global and local learning (ICML'04, JMLR'04)



On-Going Research

Web Intelligence/Information Retrieval

- A Generalized Co-HITS Algorithm and Its Application to Bipartite Graphs (KDD'09)
- Entropy-biased Models for Query Representation on the Click Graph (SIRIR'09)
- Effective Latent Space Graph-based Re-ranking Model with Global Consistency (WSDM'09)
- Formal Models for Expert Finding on DBLP Bibliography Data (ICDM'08)
- Learning Latent Semantic Relations from Query Logs for Query Suggestion (CIKM'08)
- RATE: a Review of Reviewers in a Manuscript Review Process (WI'08)
- MatchSim: link-based web page similarity measurements (WI'07)
- Diffusion rank: Ranking web pages based on heat diffusion equations (SIGIR'07)
- Web text classification (WWW'07)



On-Going Research

Recommender Systems/Collaborative Filtering

- Learning to Recommend with Social Trust Ensemble (SIRIR'09)
- Semi-Nonnegative Matrix Factorization with Global Statistical Consistency in Collaborative Filtering (CIKM'09)
- Recommender system: accurate recommendation based on sparse matrix (SIGIR'07)
- SoRec: Social Recommendation Using Probabilistic Matrix Factorization (CIKM'08)

Human Computation

- A Survey of Human Computation Systems (SCA2009)
- Mathematical Modeling of Social Games (SIAG2009)
- An Analytical Study of Puzzle Selection Strategies for the ESP Game (WI'08)
- An Analytical Approach to Optimizing The Utility of ESP Games (WI'08)

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Acknowledgments

- Prof. Michael Lyu
- Mr. Patrick Lau
- Mr. Lam Cho Fung
- Mr. Simon Mok
- Mr. Ivan Yau
- Ms. Sara Fok
- Hongbo Deng (Ph.D.)
- Baichuan Li (M.Phil.)
- Zhenjiang Lin (Ph.D.)
- Hao Ma (Ph.D.)
- Mingzhe Mo (M.Phil.)
- Dingyan Wang (M.Phil.)
- Wei Wang (M.Phil.)
- Haiqin Yang (Ph.D.)
- Connie Yuen (Ph.D.)
- Xin Xin (Ph.D.)
- Chao Zhou (Ph.D.)
- Yi Zhu (Ph.D.)



Irwin King
Ricardo Baeza-Yates (Eds.)

King · Baeza-Yates (Eds.)



Weaving Services and People
on the World Wide Web

Weaving Services and People on the World Wide Web

King · Baeza-Yates (Eds.)
**Weaving Services and People
on the World Wide Web**

Ever since its inception, the Web has changed the landscape of human experiences on how we interact with one another and data through service infrastructures via various computing devices. This interweaving environment is now becoming ever more embedded into devices and systems that integrate seamlessly on how we live, both in our working or leisure time.

For this volume, King and Baeza-Yates selected some pioneering and cutting-edge research work that is pointing to the future of the Web. Based on the Workshop Track of the 17th International World Wide Web Conference (WWW2008) in Beijing, they selected the top contributions and asked the authors to resubmit their work with a minimum of one third of additional material from their original workshop manuscripts to be considered for this volume. After a second-round of reviews and selection, 16 contributions were finally accepted.

The work within this volume represents the tip of an iceberg of the many exciting advancements on the WWW. It covers topics like semantic web services, location-based and mobile applications, personalized and context-dependent user interfaces, social networks, and folksonomies. The presentations aim at researchers in academia and industry by showcasing latest research findings. Overall they deliver an excellent picture of the current state-of-the-art, and will also serve as the basis for ongoing research discussions and point to new directions.

ISBN 978-3-642-00569-5



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Irwin King, Joint Research Center for Media Sciences, Technologies and Systems, Shenzhen, China, November 27, 2009



<http://groups.google.com/group/WSCE2009>

Call for Papers



Workshop on Social Computing in Education (WSCE2009)
in conjunction with SocialComp-09, August 29-31, 2009, Vancouver, Canada

Welcome to the workshop on Social Computing in Education (SCE2009). The workshop is held in conjunction with the [SocialComp-09](#), Vancouver, Canada from August 29-31, 2009.

With the advent of Web 2.0 and related technologies, Social Computing has become a new paradigm in ways we communicate, learn, and educate. Social platforms such as wikis, blogs, twitters, forums, groups, podcasts, mashups, virtual worlds, and sites for social networking, recommender systems, social bookmarking, social news, knowledge sharing, etc. are generating novel ways we acquire, access, manipulate, process, retrieve, present, and visualize information in the teaching and learning space. The social media for education has become dynamic, ubiquitous, distributed, real-time, collaborative, bottom-up, many-to-many, value-based, and personalized. This workshop solicits contributions on using Social Computing and related technologies for education, the emerging applications of Web 2.0 as an educational platform, as well as privacy, risk, security, and policy issues associated in Social Computing for Education 2.0.



Economist Intelligent Unit 2008

In what ways do new technologies pose the greatest challenges and risks to colleges and universities? Select up to three.
(% of respondents)

Potential increase in student plagiarism

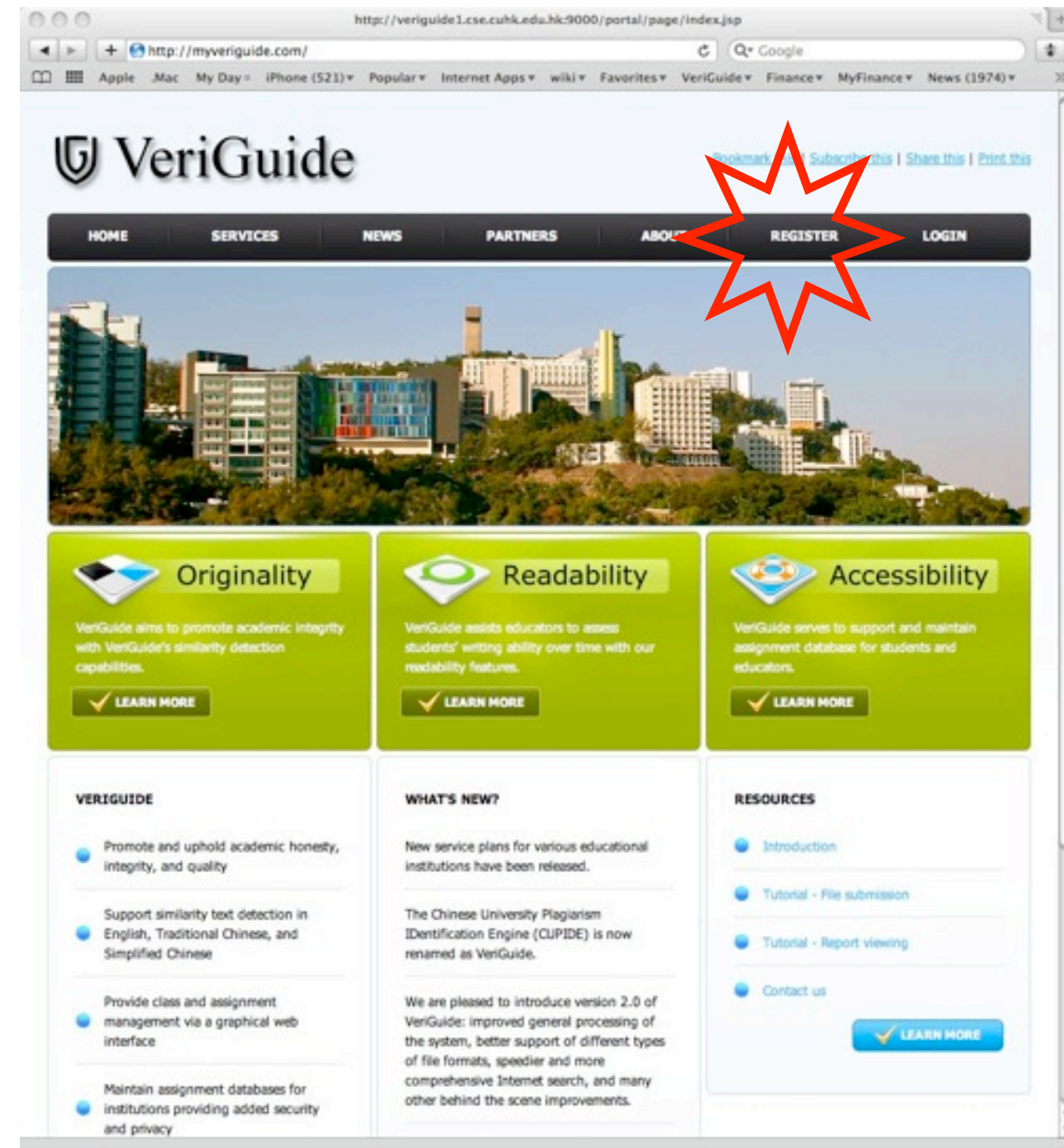
51

Potential increase in student plagiarism



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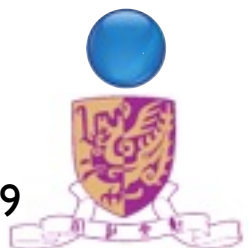
The screenshot shows a web page for Irwin King at the Web Intelligence & Social Computing Lab. The page has a green header with the lab name and a logo. Below the header, there is a breadcrumb trail: 'Trace: > confs > record2008 > home' and 'You are here: home'. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar and a right main section. The sidebar contains navigation links (Home, Profile, Research Interests & Projects), an 'ABOUT US' section (News | Newsletter, Research Group | Presentations, Collaborators, Contact Us), a 'PUBLICATIONS' section (8 numbered items), and 'PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES' (7 numbered items). The main section features a portrait of Irwin King, his name in English and Chinese, and his title 'WISC Lab'. It lists his degrees (B.Sc. from Caltech, M.Sc., Ph.D. from USC) and affiliations (SMIEEE, CIS, MACM, MINNS, APNNA). His department is 'Department of Computer Science and Engineering' at 'The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, NT, Hong Kong'. Contact information includes phone (+852) 2609 8398, fax (+852) 2603 5024, and email king [at] cse [dot] cuhk [dot] edu [dot] hk. A list of roles and achievements follows, including Associate Editor of IEEE TNN and IEEE CIM, Vice-President of APNNA, and various workshop co-chairs. A 'Research interests' section lists machine learning, social computing, etc. A quote from Caltech is included: 'Caltech's motto, "...the truth shall set you free."' A 'News' section at the bottom lists various conference activities from 2009.



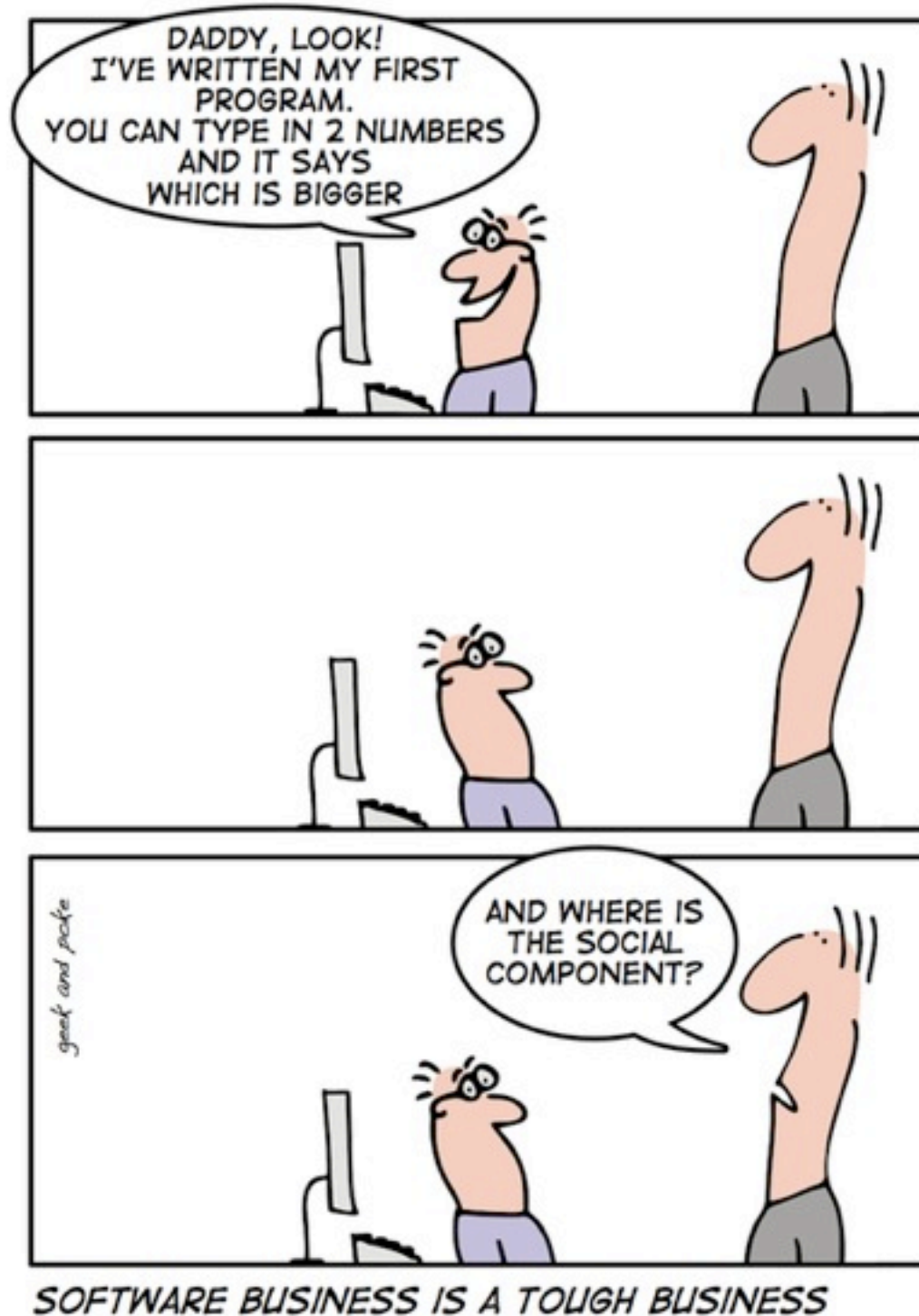
<http://www.cse.cuhk.edu.hk/~king>

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Are You Social Computing Ready?



Q & A

